

Efektivitas implementasi program therapeutic community di lembaga pemasyarakatan klas IIA narkotika Jakarta

Wahid Husen, author

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Abstrak

Maraknya peredaran dan penyalahgunaan narkoba (narkotika psikotropika bahan adiktif lain) menuntut perhatian khusus dari semua kalangan untuk bersama-sama melakukan upaya pemberantasan dan penanggulangan. Hal ini disebabkan seriusnya dampak negatif yang ditimbulkannya.

Penelitian mengenai efektifitas implementasi program TC yang dilakukan di Lapan Kelas IIA Narkotika Jakarta menunjukkan bahwa TC yang dijalankan masih belum efektif. Hal ini dikarenakan adanya berbagai keterbatasan seperti belum adanya program yang terencana dan terintegrasi dengan baik; kurangnya dukungan dari lingkungan; kurangnya sarana dan prasarana yang mendukung; kurangnya sumber daya manusia yang mendukung serta belum adanya penanganan after care.

The increase of drug abuse and circulation (narcotic, psychotropic drugs, and other addictive materials) was an extremely sensitive issue that needs special attention from all of us and to find an eradication effort to prevent them. This urgent matter is caused by its serious negative impact.

In order to prevent the overcoming various illicit drug use cases, a broad harm reduction approach either by law or social is urgently needed, among of them is establishment of Narcotic Correctional institution as an incarcerated place and to rehabilitate the drug users.

Various researches conducted in other countries have indicated that the Therapeutic Community methods (TC) considered being a useful treatment for convicted drug user, as the convict that experiencing the program shows more positive behavior.

The research regarding the effectiveness of TC program which conducted in Jakarta 1 Narcotic Correctional Institution has reported usefulness of the therapeutic program but yet still shows ineffectiveness, due to the existence of various limitations such as: no well planned and integrated program; the lack of public support; the lack of facilities and basic facilities support the lack of human resources and there is no aftercare handling.