

## Governing Hjj : Politics of Islamic pilgrimage services in Indonesia prior to reformasi era

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### Abstrak

This article highlights the hajj (Islamic pilgrimage to Mecca) involves not only religious devotion, but also religious tourism and its associated business, necessary to deal with massive parties of pilgrims, embracing trans-national relations, central and local governments, flight and other travel agencies, pilgrimage guidance units, catering agencies and hotels to the pilgrims themselves in its scope....