

The Journal of Asian Studies

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=20272727&lokasi=lokal>

Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Most previous scholarship about the civil service examination system in imperial china has emphasized the degree of social mobility such examinations permitted in a premodern society. In the same vein, historians have evaluated the examination process in late imperial China from the perspective of the modernization process in modern Europe and the US