

# Dampak European Neighborhood Policy tahun 2004 sebagai Smart Power Uni Eropa terhadap Demokrasi di Negara Commonwealth of Independent States = The Impact of European Neighborhood Policy in 2004 as The EU's Smart Power on Democracy in CIS Countries

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Abstrak

**ABSTRAK**

Tesis ini membahas dampak European Neighborhood Policy (ENP) sebagai smart power Uni Eropa (UE) terhadap demokrasi di negara-negara Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) yang menjadi mitra ENP. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif dengan menggunakan metode studi kepustakaan. Hasil penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa strategi smart power UE di dalam ENP yang dibentuk sejak tahun 2004 dapat mempengaruhi demokrasi di negara-negara CIS mitra ENP, yakni Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova dan Ukraina. Strategi smart power dalam action plan ENP dan besaran bantuan yang dialokasikan untuk mendukung promosi demokrasi di negara-negara eks-Soviet memberikan pengaruh terhadap kemajuan yang terjadi di sektor demokrasi. Keterbatasan strategi smart power terlihat dalam kasus Ukraina yang justru mengalami penurunan terkait demokratisasi pasca diberlakukannya ENP. Penurunan yang dialami Ukraina dipengaruhi oleh faktor internal dan eksternal.

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**Abstract**

This thesis studies the impact of the ENP as the EU's smart power on democracy in the CIS countries that are ENP's partner. This is a qualitative research based on the study of literature method. The result of this research concludes that the EU's smart power strategy in the ENP which was established in 2004 could influence democracy within the CIS countries who are partners of the ENP, i.e., Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova, and Ukraine. The smart power strategy in ENP's action plans and the amount of assistance allocated to support the promotion of democracy in ex-Sovyet countries have impacted the progresses of democracy sector in those countries. The limitation of the smart power strategy can be seen in the case of Ukraine, which in fact experienced deterioration regarding democratization after the ENP was established. The deterioration of democracy in Ukraine was caused by various internal and external factors.