

Upaya pengamanan dalam kawasan taman nasional : studi literatur terhadap kawasan taman nasional: Yellowstone di Amerika Serikat, Royal Chitwan di Nepal dan Gunung Gede Pangrango di Indonesia = Pacification efforts within national park area : study of literature towards: Yellowstone National Park in United States, Royal Chitwan in Nepal and mount Gede Pangrango National Park in Indonesia

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menggambarkan bentuk-bentuk gangguan keamanan serta upaya-upaya pengamanan yang dilakukan pada tiga kawasan taman nasional, yaitu Taman Nasional Yellowstone di Amerika Serikat, Taman Nasional Royal Chitwan di Nepal, dan Taman Nasional Gunung Gede-Pangrango di Indonesia. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif yang dilakukan melalui studi literatur terhadap ketiga kawasan taman nasional. Bentuk-bentuk gangguan keamanan yang terjadi pada ketiga kawasan taman nasional antara lain: perambahan, pemukiman liar, perburuan liar, pencurian hasil hutan berupa kayu dan non-kayu, serta pembakaran hutan. Adapun upaya pengamanan pada ketiga taman nasional tersebut terbagi atas upaya pre-emptif, preventif, represif, dan partisipatif. Upaya-upaya pengamanan yang diterapkan pada ketiga kawasan tentunya memiliki persamaan dan perbedaan. Hal tersebut tidak terlepas dari pendekatan pengelolaan dari masing-masing kawasan taman nasional.

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The objectives of the current research are to describe disruption types of security and the pacification efforts that applied in three national parks; Yellowstone National Park in United States, Royal Chitwan National Park in Nepal, and Mount Gede-Pangrango National Park in Indonesia. This research is a qualitative one, carried out using study of literature towards the three national parks. It is found that the types of security disruption that happened in these three areas generally consisted of illegal logging, illegal hunting, illegal housing, timber and non-timber looting, and The pacification efforts in those three national park areas are divided into three categories; pre-emptive, preventive, repressive, and participative. The efforts applied in the three areas have differences and similarities that surely related to management approach in each national park area.