

Distribusi spasial kasus kusta di tiga wilayah kerja puskesmas kabupaten lamongan jawa timur tahun 2012 = Spasial distribution of leprosy new case at community of working areas of public health center lamongan distric east java in 2012

Binti Khofifah, author

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=20387940&lokasi=lokal>

Abstrak

Kusta merupakan penyakit menular yang disebabkan oleh *Mycrobacterium leprae*. Kasus baru kusta saat ini ditemukan di daerah tropis, tetapi distribusi dalam wilayah tidak sama. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah menggambarkan distribusi spasial kasus kusta baru berdasarkan orang, tempat dan waktu di tiga wilayah kerja Puskesmas di Kabupaten Lamongan. Kabupaten Lamongan merupakan salah satu kabupaten di Jawa Timur yang memiliki jumlah kasus kusta tinggi.

Desain penelitian ini adalah cross sectional. Populasinya adalah seluruh kasus kusta tahun 2012 di tiga wilayah kerja Puskesmas di Kabupaten Lamongan (Turi, Sukodadi, Brondong). Penelitian dilakukan pada April-Juni 2014.

Hasil menunjukkan bahwa kasus kusta terjadi mayoritas pada umur produktif (17-60 tahun) dan berjenis kelamin laki-laki, 68,3 % menderita jenis Multi Baciller, pendidikan rendah, mayoritas pekerjaannya dalam kategori berat. Responden tinggal di daerah pegunungan dan tepi pantai lebih banyak, berpendidikan rendah, dengan jangkauan fasilitas kesehatan kurang, meskipun dukungan petugas buruk. Sebagian besar responden mendapat dukungan keluarga yang buruk. Oleh karena itu, petugas kesehatan diharapkan meningkatkan pelayanan, terutama survei kontak serumah dan juga dukungan terhadap orang yang mengalami kusta, layanan kesehatan diri dan kesehatan lingkungan serta plotting rutin untuk mendapatkan pola arah persebaran penyakit kusta.

.....Leprosy is cronic disease, caused by *Mycrobacterium leprae*. New cases of leprosy are currently found primarily in tropical region is not uniform. Research objective is to discription new case of leprosy to spatial distribution with people, place and time in Lamongan distric. Lamongan distric is one distric in East Java have account high new case of leprosy.

Reseach design is cross sectional. Population are all people affected by leprosy at 2012 in distric Lamongan East Java at community of working areas public health center (Turi, Sukodadfi, Brondong). The research was done in April until June 2014. Result indicated that leprosy case in productive ag (17-60 years), most of people affected by leprosy is male(68,3 %), most of them suffer multi bacilly type, the education is low school, with most is their heavy job category. They are live in highlands and seaside, most of them have bad knowledge, they are have bad radius of health facility support, althought support from medical is bad. Most of responden have family support is bad.

Result from this reseach shown that distribution leprosy case still continue, especially in highlands and seaside areas (childrens case of 14,6 %). Therefore, the health worker is is expected to increase their activities in providing service, especially contac survey and take them support, service of self health and sanitation their environment especially their home, and doing to regulary plotting for to know pattern and direction of leprosy distribution.