

Pemeriksaan dengan menggunakan alat lie detector dalam proses penyidikan = The examination using lie detector tool in the investigation process

Jeffry Ricardo, author

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Abstrak

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Banyak sekali tindak kejahatan yang sulit untuk diungkap oleh aparat penegak hukum karena sulit menemukan bukti-bukti serta informasi yang minim di lapangan karena pelaku tindak kejahatan selalu berusaha semaksimal mungkin untuk tidak meninggalkan jejak agar kasusnya tidak dapat terungkap sehingga penyidik membutuhkan instrumentasi untuk mendukung mengungkap tindak kejahatan. Instrumentasi tersebut salah satunya adalah dengan menggunakan alat Lie Detector. Alat lie detector didesain untuk melihat perilaku tubuh manusia saat dalam kondisi tertekan. Alat ini tidak dapat secara spesifik mendeteksi apakah seseorang berbohong atau tidak. Lie detector hanya mengukur reaksi psikologis manusia sebagai indikasi seseorang berbohong atau tidak. Seorang pembohong ?kelas kakap? mungkin biasa bersikap sangat tenang sehingga reaksi psikologisnya tak terdeteksi. Dalam hal ini operator lie detector mesti benar-benar berpengalaman. Di negara maju, khususnya Eropa dan Amerika Serikat, lie detector sudah sering digunakan dan menjadi prosedur standart dalam memeriksa penjahat dan dalam mengungkapkan kasus kriminal. dengan kata lain, penjahat bila ingin perkaranya sampai di pengadilan, dia harus melalui test dengan alat ini dahulu. Pelaksanaannya dilakukan pihak independen (independent examiner), biasanya seorang psikolog, dan hasil akhir untuk menilai tingkat kebohongan itu juga di tangan psikolog. Polisi yang menangani kasus akan menerima hasil yang sudah matang dari psikolog tersebut. Ahli hukum di sana berpendapat, psikolog tentunya akan lebih memahami masalah kejiwaan, sehingga apabila pemeriksaan lie detector dilakukan oleh psikolog, maka hasilnya akan lebih akurat dan obyektif. Alat ini dikenal dengan nama Polygraph Test.

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ABSTRACT

There are so many crime that are difficult to be revealed by law enforcement officials it because less of information and evidence that made by the criminals. Criminals always try not to make any trace of evidence so that the case can not be revealed, the investigator need an instrumentation to support revealing the crimes. One of the instrument is using the lie detector. Lie detector was designed to view the conduct of human body in the pressured condition. Lie detector can not specifically detect whether a person is lying or not. Lie detector only measuring a human reaction as an indication of a person's psychological. An

expert liar usually can act very quiet so that the psychological reaction is hard to be detected. In this case the examiner of lie detector must have an experienced. In the advance country, especially in Europe and USA, lie detector is often to used and already become standart procedure to examining the criminals and to revealing the criminal cases. The implementation do by the independent examiner, usually a psychologist and the assessment result also in the hands of psychologists. The police who handled the case will receive the results from the psychologist. The legal experts in there argued that the psychologists would be more understand of the psychological problems. so that if the lie detector examination do by a psychologist, then the result would be more accurate and objective. The lie detector examination is known as the Polygraph Test.; There are so many crime that are difficult to be revealed by law enforcement officials it because less of information and evidence that made by the criminals. Criminals always try not to make any trace of evidence so that the case can not be revealed, the investigator need an instrumentation to support revealing the crimes. One of the instrument is using the lie detector. Lie detector was designed to view the conduct of human body in the pressured condition. Lie detector can not specifically detect whether a person is lying or not. Lie detector only measuring a human reaction as an indication of a person's psychological. An expert liar usually can act very quiet so that the phsycological reaction is hard to be detected. In this case the examiner of lie detector must have an experienced. In the advance country, especially in Europe and USA, lie detector is often to used and already become standart procedure to examining the criminals and to revealing the criminal cases. The implementation do by the independent examiner, usually a psychologist and the assessment result also in the hands of psychologists. The police who handled the case will receive the results from the psychologist. The legal experts in there argued that the psychologists would be more understand of the psychological problems. so that if the lie detector examination do by a psychologist, then the result would be more accurate and objective. The lie detector examination is known as the Polygraph Test., There are so many crime that are difficult to be revealed by law enforcement officials it because less of information and evidence that made by the criminals. Criminals always try not to make any trace of evidence so that the case can not be revealed, the investigator need an instrumentation to support revealing the crimes. One of the instrument is using the lie detector. Lie detector was designed to view the conduct of human body in the pressured condition. Lie detector can not specifically detect whether a person is lying or not. Lie detector only measuring a human reaction as an indication of a person's psychological. An expert liar usually can act very quiet so that the phsycological reaction is hard to be detected. In this case the examiner of lie detector must have an experienced. In the advance country, especially in Europe and USA, lie detector is often to used and already become standart procedure to examining the criminals and to

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