

Aplikasi model konservasi levine dalam asuhan keperawatan pada anak dengan demam di Ruang Infeksi Anak RSUPN Dr Cipto Mangunkusumo Jakarta = Application of levine conservation model in nursing care on children with fever at Children Infection Ward RSUPN Dr Cipto Mangunkusumo Jakarta

Siti Rofiqoh, author

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Abstrak

Demam merupakan gejala yang sering dialami anak dengan penyakit infeksi. Kondisi demam tinggi berdampak merugikan anak. Demam tinggi membuat anak tidak nyaman dan orang tua cemas serta meningkatkan kebutuhan kalori dan cairan. Oleh karena itu dibutuhkan asuhan keperawatan model konservasi. Penulisan Karya Ilmiah Akhir ini bertujuan memberikan gambaran kegiatan pelaksanaan praktik residensi ners spesialis anak, gambaran aplikasi model konservasi dalam asuhan keperawatan demam pada anak yang mengalami penyakit infeksi. Model Konservasi Levine berfokus pada konservasi energi, integritas struktur, personal dan sosial untuk mencapai keutuhan. Berdasarkan 5 kasus yang dibahas, intervensi yang diberikan untuk trophicognosis peningkatan suhu tubuh (demam) antara lain mengupayakan penurunan suhu tubuh, mempertahankan lingkungan sejuk dan nyaman, meningkatkan istirahat, memberikan asupan cairan dan nutrisi adekuat serta menurunkan kecemasan anak dan orang tua menggunakan konsep family centered care. Model Konservasi dapat diterapkan dalam asuhan anak demam. Disarankan untuk lebih meningkatkan upaya konservasi integritas personal dan sosial melalui pendidikan kesehatan pada keluarga.

Fever is a symptom that is often experienced by children with infectious diseases. High fever conditions adversely affects children. High fever makes the child uncomfortable and parent's anxiety and also increase calorie and fluid needs. Therefore, the child needs nursing care such as conservation model by Levine. This scientific final assignment to provide an overview of the implementation of the activities of child specialist nurse practice, an overview of applications of conservation models in nursing care of fever in children with infectious diseases. Levine Conservation Model focuses on energy conservation, structure integrity, personal and social to achieve wholeness. Based on 5 cases discussed, interventions given to trophicognosis increased body temperature (fever), which are to seek a decrease in body temperature, maintaining comfortable environment, improve rest, provide adequate nutrition and fluid intake as well as decrease the anxiety of children and parents using the concept of family-centered care. Conservation Model can be applied in the care of fever children. It is recommended to further enhance the conservation of personal integrity and social health through the family education.