

Peran gerakan Turki Muda terhadap pembentukan awal nasionalisme Turki = Young Turk movement's roles as the founder in establishment of Turkey nationalism

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Abstrak

[**ABSTRAK**]

Peran Gerakan Turki Muda sebagai peletak dasar pembentukan nasionalisme Turki. Metode yang digunakan adalah menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan pustaka, yaitu keseluruhan data yang diperoleh penulis dari studi pustaka berupa buku, artikel ilmiah, dan jurnal terkait.

Benih‐benih Nasionalisme yang menyebar ke tanah Arab menyebabkan munculnya nasionalisme pada bangsa

Arab. Perasaan nasionalisme ini pun dirasakan juga oleh bangsa Turki yang ingin menghidupkan kembali rasa kebanggaan atas kejayaan Imperium Utsmani dahulu yang pernah berkuasa di berbagai kawasan. Terlebih setelah kekalahan telak di Wina memunculkan gerakan‐gerakan pembaharuan, khususnya Turki Muda yang lebih berorientasi ke Barat, yaitu Nasionalisme, Konstitusional dan Sekularis. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa gerakan pembaharuan Turki Muda memiliki peran sangat besar dalam memunculkan dan menanamkan ide‐ide nasionalisme bangsa Turki.

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ABSTRACT

This article aims to illustrate the role of Young Turk Movement as the founder of cornerstone in establishment of Turkey Nationalism. This article used qualitative method thorough library approach, namely the overall of data were obtained by the author from literatures in the form of books, scientific articles, and related journals. The nationalism seeds spread into Arab land that caused emergence of Arab Nationalism. This Nationalism Feeling was also felt by Turks who wanted to revive national pride in the Ottoman Imperium's heyday in ruling several regions. Especially after a crushing defeat in Vienna led reform movements, particularly the Young Turks were more oriented to the West, namely nationalism, Constitutional and secularists. The results showed that the Young Turk reform movement has an enormous role in eliciting and instilling the ideas of nationalism Turkey.,

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