

## Pembentukan hegemoni = Constitution of hegemony / Yeom Ji Won

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### Abstrak

[Konsep hegemoni seringkali digunakan dalam mempelajari ilmu hubungan internasional, khususnya dalam istilah sistem internasional dan stabilitas internasional. Konsep tersebut secara umum digunakan dalam media yang membahas politik internasional. Namun terdapat kecenderungan bahwa adanya kekurangan keseragaman dalam memahami hegemoni secara umum. Ulasan literatur ini memiliki sasaran untuk memperdalam inti dari konsep tersebut, yaitu terkait pembuatannya. Untuk menjelaskan pembentukannya, ulasan ini mengembangkan empat klasifikasi terkait bagaimana konsep hegemoni dapat terbentuk, yaitu prasyarat, karakteristik, ekspresi, dan sikap Negara-negara bawahan. Kemudian, tiga tipologi akan dikembangkan dari proses ini, seperti pandangan Realis-Liberalis, pandangan Struktural, dan pandangan Rezim. Berbagai tipologi tersebut selanjutnya diimplementasikan dalam mempelajari perkembangan konsep hegemoni secara kronologis. Melalui studi secara kronologis, ulasan ini menemukan bahwa terdapat perubahan tren dalam bagaimana pembentukan hegemoni dipandang, yang mana pada awalnya cenderung berfokus pada material power yang kemudian berkembang menjadi bentuk hegemoni yang lebih kooperatif dan lebih lunak. Variasi dalam memahami pembentukan hegemoni dan juga bagaimana hal tersebut berubah seiring waktu tersebut menunjukkan mengapa penggambaran dari hegemoni itu sendiri seringkali tidak terdapat kesatuan. Hal ini juga menunjukkan bagaimana dunia politik kontemporer lebih berfokus pada perilaku multilateral dan kooperatif antara negara-negara daripada negara tunggal dalam jumlah yang lebih besar. Pada akhirnya, ulasan ini mengusulkan bahwa perkembangan terkini dari konsep hegemoni dapat digunakan oleh negara-negara berkembang demi keuntungan mereka sendiri.]; The concept of hegemony is often used in studying international relations, especially in terms of international system and international stability. It is a commonly used term in news of international politics. Nevertheless, its conception is often not fully understood by those who use the term. It seems like there is lack of uniformity in the common understanding of hegemony. This literature review aims to deepen the core of the concept, which is its constitution. In order to explore its constitution, this review develops four classifications in how hegemony is constituted, which are preconditions, characteristics, expression, and attitude of the subordinate states. Three typologies are developed from this process, which are Realist-Liberalist view, Structural view, and Regime view. These typologies are then implemented in studying the development of the

concept of hegemony chronologically. Through the chronological study, the review found that there was a change of trend in how the constitution of hegemony is viewed, which initially tended to focus on material power which later developed into more softer, cooperative form of hegemony. The variation in understanding of the constitution of hegemony and also how it changed along the time shows why the conception of hegemony is often not unitary. It also showed why the contemporary world politics focuses more on cooperative and multilateral behaviors between states rather than preponderance of a single state. As a result, the review suggests that the current development of concept of hegemony could be utilized by the developing countries to their benefits.;The concept of hegemony is often used in studying international relations,

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