

Ketimpangan dan kriminalitas: studi empiris di Indonesia = Inequality and crime: empirical study in Indonesia

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Abstrak

Isu ketimpangan saat ini merupakan isu penting yang harus segera ditanggulangi di Indonesia karena ketimpangan memiliki dampak yang besar baik dari sisi sosial maupun ekonomi. Penelitian ini mempelajari hubungan antara kriminalitas dengan ketimpangan dengan menggunakan data panel propinsi di Indonesia periode 2009-2013. Dengan mengontrol berbagai variabel seperti PDRB per kapita penyelesaian kasus yang ditangani kepolisian kemiskinan dan pengangguran hasil estimasi ekonometrika dengan fixed effect menunjukkan ketimpangan indek gini memiliki pengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kriminalitas di Indonesia. Penyelesaian kasus di kepolisian kinerja kepolisian memiliki dampak negatif terhadap kriminalitas di Indonesia. Selain itu dampak kemiskinan dan pengangguran terhadap kriminalitas lebih kecil dibandingkan dengan dampak ketimpangan terhadap kriminalitas.

.....Inequality today is a challenging issue that must be addressed in Indonesia because inequality has socio economic consequence. This research then aim at studying the relationship between inequality and crime using a panel data of provincial level in Indonesia during 2009-2013. By controlling with some variables such as GDP per capita crime clearance ratio reported crimes and processed crimes handled by police poverty and unemployment the econometric estimation with fixed effect found that inequality Gini Index has a positive and significant impact on crime. Crime clearance as an indicator of police performance had a negative impact on crime. In addition the impact of poverty and unemployment on crime is smaller than the impact of inequality on crime.