

Hubungan antara parental support dan psychological control dengan identitas moral pada remaja akhir = Relationship between parental support and psychological control with moral identity among late adolescence

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Abstrak

Parental support dan psychological control merupakan dimensi dari perilaku orangtua yang umumnya digunakan untuk menjelaskan perilaku orangtua dalam konteks perkembangan anak. Parental support didefinisikan sebagai tingkat penerimaan atau kehangatan yang diekspresikan orangtua kepada anak (Bean, Barber, dan Crane, 2006) dan psychological control didefinisikan sebagai kendali oleh orangtua yang dapat mengganggu perkembangan psikologis dan emosi pada anak (Barber, 1996). Perilaku orangtua memiliki peran penting dalam perkembangan identitas moral di masa remaja (Lapsley dan Stey, 2014) dan ditemukan dapat memprediksi identitas moral (Hart, 2005). Identitas moral didefinisikan sebagai tingkatan penting tidaknya menjadi bermoral bagi seseorang (Blasi, 1983). Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk mengetahui hubungan antara parental support dan psychological control dengan identitas moral pada remaja akhir. Partisipan penelitian berjumlah 347 remaja akhir. Alat ukur Children's Report of Parent Behavior (CRPBI) digunakan untuk mengukur parental support dan Psychological Control Scale-Youth Self-Report (PCS-YSR) digunakan untuk mengukur psychological control. Identitas moral diukur dengan Moral Identity Questionnaire (MIQ). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara parental support dan identitas moral pada remaja akhir ($r = .186$, $p = .001$) dan terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara psychological control dan identitas moral pada remaja akhir ($r = -.178$, $p = .001$). Hal tersebut menunjukkan pentingnya peran orangtua dalam pembentukan identitas moral di masa remaja akhir.

.....Parental support and psychological control are dimensions of parenting that generally used to explain parental behavior in child development context. Parental support defined as the level of acceptance or warmth that parents express toward their children (Bean, Barber, dan Crane, 2006) and psychological control defined as control attempts that intrude into the psychological and emotional development of the child (Barber, 1996). Parental behavior play an important role in moral identity development during adolescence (Lapsley dan Stey, 2014) and have been found to be predictive of moral identity (Hart, 2005). Moral Identity defined as the extent to which being moral is central or essential to one's sense of self (Blasi, 1983). This research was conducted to find the relationship between parental support and psychological control with moral identity among late adolescence. Participants of this research were 347 late adolescents. Children's Report of Parent Behavior (CRPBI) was used to measure parental support and Psychological Control Scale-Youth Self-Report (PCS-YSR) was used to measure psychological control. Moral Identity was measured using Moral Identity Questionnaire (MIQ). The result show significant correlation between parental support and moral identity among late adolescence ($r = .186$, $p = .001$) and also show significant correlation between psychological control and moral identity among late adolescence ($r = -.178$, $p = .001$). This results show parent has an important role in moral identity development in late adolescence.