

Pengembangan dan pengujian karakteristik psikometri dari skala pengukuran perilaku obsesif-kompulsif pada mahasiswa = Development and psychometric testing of obsessive compulsive behaviour (OCB) scale measurement in college students

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Berdasarkan literatur sebelumnya, bahwa munculnya perilaku obsesif kompulsif pada mahasiswa meningkat dan skala - skala sebelumnya hanya mengukur pasien yang telah didiagnosis dengan gangguan obsesif kompulsif, studi ini telah mengembangkan skala obsesif kompulsif OCB scale untuk mahasiswa yang secara khusus mengukur gejala obsesif kompulsif berdasarkan Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of mental disorders DSM : 5th edition. Selain itu, tujuan lain dari studi ini untuk menginvestigasi karakteristik psikometrik dari OCB scale. 142 mahasiswa berumur dari 18 sampai 54 tahun berpartisipasi secara sukarela di survey besar. Perhitungan cronbach rsquo;s alpha pada penelitian ini menyatakan bahwa konsistensi internal skala ini sangat baik. Selain itu, analisis item discrimination index menunjukkan bahwa kualitas tiap item dari OCB scale ini cukup baik. Tiga skala dipakai untuk menilai validitas OCB scale. Pertama - tama, peserta dengan skor tinggi di OCB scale mendapatkan skor tinggi di Obsessive-Compulsive Inventory-Revised OCI-R , menandakan validitas konvergen yang sangat baik. Kedua, peserta yang dengan skor tinggi di OCB scale mendapatkan skor tinggi di Penn State Worry Questionnaire PSWQ menunjukkan validitas divergent skala ini membutuhkan perbaikan. Ketiga, peserta yang mendapatkan skor OCB scale yang tinggi juga mendapatkan skor tinggi di Responsibility Attitude Scale RAS menandakan validitas kriteria yang sangat baik.

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ABSTRACT

Based on previous literatures that the occurrence of Obsessive Compulsive Behaviour OCB in college students is increasing and previous scales often only measured patients who have been diagnosed with Obsessive Compulsive Disorder OCD , this study developed Obsessive Compulsive Behaviour OCB scale for college students that specifically measures obsessive compulsive symptoms according to Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders DSM 5th edition. Furthermore, the other objective of this study is to investigate the psychometric properties of OCB scale. 142 college students aged from 18 to 54 years old participated voluntarily in mega survey. Calculation of cronbach rsquo s alpha in this study revealed that internal consistency of this scale was excellent. Furthermore the analysis of item discrimination index showed that the quality of each item for this scale was moderately good. Three scales were used to examine the validity of OCB scale. First of all, participants who scored high in OCB scale obtained high score of Obsessive Compulsive Inventory Revised OCI R indicates excellent convergent validity. Secondly, participants who scored high in OCB scale obtained high score of Penn State Worry Questionnaire PSWQ shows that the divergent validity of this scale needs improvement. Thirdly, participants who had high score of OCB scale also scored high in Responsibility Attitude Scale RAS indicates excellent criterion validity.