

Hubungan iklim keselamatan dan kesejahteraan psikologis terhadap perilaku keselamatan pada penerbang sipil di Indonesia = The Relationship of climate safety and psychological well being to safety behavior on civil pilots in Indonesia

Albert Fernandes, author

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Abstrak

Latar belakang: Perilaku keselamatan sangat penting untuk mengurangi terjadinya kecelakaan dalam penerbangan. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menganalisis hubungan antara iklim keselamatan dan kesejahteraan psikologis dengan perilaku keselamatan penerbang komersil di Indonesia.

Metode: Penelitian ini merupakan studi analitik dengan menggunakan metode potong lintang dengan teknik pengambilan sampel yaitu consecutive sampling. Data dikumpulkan dengan pengisian kuesioner oleh subjek mengenai variabel iklim keselamatan, kesejahteraan psikologis dan perilaku keselamatan. Analisis data yang digunakan yaitu regresi linear berganda.

Hasil: Iklim keselamatan berhubungan positif dan signifikan terhadap perilaku keselamatan $=0,646$; $p=0,000$, kesejahteraan psikologis berhubungan positif dan signifikan terhadap perilaku keselamatan $=0,231$; $p=0,044$.

Kesimpulan: Iklim keselamatan dan kesejahteraan psikologis berhubungan positif dan signifikan terhadap perilaku keselamatan penerbang sipil di Indonesia. Iklim keselamatan dan kesejahteraan psikologis secara simultan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap perilaku keselamatan penerbang sipil di Indonesia dengan nilai $R^2 = 0,742$ dan p value

.....Background Safety behavior is very important to reduce the occurrence of accidents in flight. The purpose of this study is to analyze the relationship between the safety climate and psychological wellbeing with the commercial aviator safety behavior in Indonesia.

Method This research is an analytic study using cross sectional method with sampling technique that is consecutive sampling. Data were collected by filling out questionnaires by subjects regarding safety climate variables, psychological wellbeing and safety behaviors. The data analysis used is multiple linear regression.

Results The safety climate was positively and significantly related to safety behavior 0.646 p $0,000$, psychological well being was positively and significantly related to safety behavior 0.231 p 0.044 .

Conclusion The psychological safety and well being climate is positively and significantly related to the safety behavior of civil aviators in Indonesia. The psychological safety and well being climate simultaneously has a positive and significant impact on the safety behavior of civil aviators in Indonesia with R^2 0.742 and p value.