

## Chinese photographers and their clientele in the Netherland indies, 1890-1940

Ouwehand, Liesbeth, author

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=20469767&lokasi=lokal>

---

### Abstrak

This article examines the position of Chinese photographers in the visual colonial landscapes. The Chinese *toekang potret* were involved in both commissioned photographs and the production of commercial images, but the latter was less widespread. Contrary to the image that Chinese photographers client drew from the lower strata of society, this article shows they were commissioned by the European, Chinese and Javanese elite. The image materiality of the portraits reveals the visual traces of circulation and exchange. Hence, the Chinese photographers were indirectly involved in these elite networks as well.