

Sikap dan perilaku seksual perempuan menikah dengan status ODHA = Attitude and sexual behaviour married women living with HIV/AIDS

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Peningkatan jumlah perempuan menikah yang terinfeksi HIV/AIDS salah satunya disebabkan oleh hubungan heteroseksual dengan suami yang telah terinfeksi HIV akibat perilaku seksual suami yang suka berganti-ganti pasangan maupun suami sebagai pengguna narkoba. Penularan HIV/AIDS melalui hubungan seksual merupakan faktor risiko penularan tertinggi. Perempuan menikah dengan status ODHA rentan menularkan HIV/AIDS terhadap bayi apabila terjadi kehamilan yang tidak direncanakan. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi sikap dan perilaku seksual perempuan menikah dengan status ODHA. Sampel penelitian adalah perempuan menikah dengan status ODHA yang berkunjung ke Poli Melati RSPI Prof Dr Sulianti Saroso. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif menggunakan cross sectional dengan metode consecutive sampling yang melibatkan 107 responden. Hasil penelitian ini dianalisis secara univariat dan didapatkan hasil perempuan menikah dengan status ODHA memiliki sikap non permisif terhadap hubungan seksual sebagai kontrol kelahiran, hubungan yang erat dan sebagai alat serta kepuasan terhadap perilaku seksual senggama yang dilakukan masih kurang. Penelitian ini diharapkan dapat berguna bagi pengembangan ilmu keperawatan. Selain itu, penelitian selanjutnya diharapkan mampu melakukan studi mengenai hubungan antara karakteristik dengan sikap dan perilaku seksual penderita HIV/AIDS.

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ABSTRACT

The increase in the number of married women infected with HIV / AIDS is partly due to heterosexual relationships with husbands who have been infected with HIV due to the sexual behavior of husbands who like to have multiple partners and husbands as drug users. Transmission of HIV / AIDS through sexual intercourse is the highest risk factor for transmission. Women who are married with PLHIV status are prone to transmitting HIV / AIDS to their babies if there is an unplanned pregnancy. The aim of this study was to identify sexual attitudes and behavior of married women with PLWHA status. The research sample was married women with PLWHA status who visited Poli Melati RSPI Prof. Dr. Sulianti Saroso. This research is a descriptive quantitative research using cross sectional method with consecutive sampling involving 107 respondents. The results of this study were analyzed univariately and it was found that women married to the status of PLWHA had non-permissive attitudes towards sexual relations as birth control, a close relationship and as a tool and satisfaction with sexual intercourse behavior was still lacking. This research is expected to be useful for the development of nursing science. In addition, further research is expected to be able to conduct studies on the relationship between characteristics and sexual attitudes and behavior of HIV / AIDS sufferers.