

# Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan pemanfaatan pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut oleh ibu hamil di Kecamatan Pancoran Mas Depok tahun 2018 = Factors associated with utilization of dental health care services among pregnant women in Pancoran Mas District, Depok, in 2018

Miranda Adriani, author

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=20477596&lokasi=lokal>

---

## Abstrak

### <b>ABSTRAK</b><br>

Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Pemanfaatan Pelayanan Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut Oleh Ibu Hamil Di Kecamatan Pancoran Mas Depok Tahun 2018 Pembimbing : Dr. Dian Ayubi, SKM, M.QIHPenyakit gigi dan mulut memiliki hubungan dengan kehamilan dan resiko kelahiranyang merugikan seperti BBLR, preeklamsia dan kelahiran prematur. Pemeriksaan gigitan mulut saat kehamilan memiliki banyak manfaat bagi ibu dan bayinya, namun, angkautilisasi pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut dari penelitian sebelumnya di Indonesiamasih rendah. Kunjungan ibu hamil di KIA Puskesmas Pancoran Mas tahun 2016sebanyak 2648 kunjungan, namun, di tahun yang sama hanya terdapat 24 kunjungan dipelayanan gigi dan mulut. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengetahui faktor-faktor yangberhubungan dengan pemanfaatan pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut oleh ibu hamil diKecamatan Pancoran Mas Kota Depok. Penelitian menggunakan desain potong lintangdengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 162 responden. Penarikan sampel menggunakan teknikrandom sampling yang terdiri dari ibu hamil dan ibu yang memiliki anak berusia sampaidengan satu tahun yang tinggal di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Pancoran Mas Depok.Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan pengisian kuesioner oleh responden dan atauwawancara dengan responden. Data dianalisis menggunakan regresi logistik ganda.Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa hanya terdapat 25,9 ibu yang melakukanpemanfaatan pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut selama kehamilan. Variabelkepemilikan asuransi kesehatan  $p=0,028$  , perceived need  $p=0,009$  dan keterpaparaninformasi  $p=0,026$  memiliki hubungan yang signifikan dengan kunjungan ke doktergigi selama kehamilan. Dibutuhkan adanya kebijakan, inovasi program dan strategipreventif untuk meningkatkan pemanfaatan pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut olehibu hamil serta meningkatkan pengetahuan dan pemahaman ibu mengenai pentingnyamenjaga kesehatan gigi dan mulut saat hamil.Kata kunci:Kehamilan, utilisasi, pelayanan kesehatan gigi dan mulut.

<hr>

### <b>ABSTRACT</b><br>

Factors Associated With Utilization of Dental Health Care Services Among Pregnant Women in Pancoran Mas District, Depok, in 2018 Counsellor Dr. Dian Ayubi S.KM, M.QIH It has been known that dental and oral health problems are correlated with pregnancy and adverse pregnancy outcomes such as low birth weight, pre eclampsia and preterm birth. Seeking dental health services when pregnant has many benefits, however, previous studies showed that utilization of dental health service by pregnant women were low in Indonesia. In 2016, there were 2648 pregnant women utilized maternal and child health care in Pancoran Mas Depok Public Health Center, however, only 24 pregnant women utilized dental health care. The objective of this study was to identify factors related to utilization of dental health services among pregnant

women in Pancoran Mas District, Depok. This study was conducted using cross sectional design with a total sample of 162 respondents. Random sampling method was applied for study subject selection that consists of pregnant women and mother who has child with a maximum age of one year living in the work area of Pancoran Mas Depok Public Health Center. Data collection was done by self administered questionnaires and interview. Data was analyzed using multiple logistic regression. The results showed that only 25,9 visit dental health care services during pregnancy. Health insurance ownership  $p = 0.028$  , perceived need  $p = 0.009$  and exposure to information about correlation between dental health and pregnancy  $p = 0.026$  have a significant relationship with dental visits during pregnancy. These findings suggest that policies, innovation programs and prevention strategies are needed to improve dental health care services by pregnant women and increase the knowledge and awareness of pregnant women about the importance of maintaining oral health during pregnancy. Key words pregnancy, utilization, dental health care services