

Uji validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen piers-harris children self-concept scale, second edition (Piers-Harris 2) dalam versi bahasa Indonesia pada anak dengan kanker = Test the validity and reliability of the Piers-Harris children's self-concept scale, second edition (Piers-Harris 2) instrument in the Indonesian version in children with cancer

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Abstrak

ABSTRAK

Kanker merupakan salah satu penyakit penyebab morbiditas dan mortalitas di dunia. Kondisi kanker pada anak dapat mempengaruhi konsep diri pada anak. Alat ukur konsep diri salah satunya adalah Piers-Harris 2, tetapi kuesioner ini belum pernah digunakan di Indonesia. Penelitian ini bertujuan mengidentifikasi validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen Piers-Harris Childrens Self-Concept Scale, Second Edition (Piers-Harris 2) versi Bahasa Indonesia. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada 32 anak kanker usia sekolah dan remaja berusia 7-18 tahun di rumah singgah dan sekitar Jakarta. Desain penelitian adalah cross sectional dengan teknik sampling consecutive sampling. Instrumen Piers-Harris 2 diterjemahkan dalam Bahasa Indonesia. Uji validitas, reliabilitas, skala validitas Piers-Harris 2 diuji menggunakan uji korelasi Pearson di SPSS 20. Hasil: korelasi intraskala per domain 0,55-0,74, sedangkan pada korelasi intraskala antar domain -0,01 -0,706. Nilai cronbachs alpha 0,810. 21 pernyataan memiliki r hitung $>$ r tabel. Rata-rata konsep diri 45,19% atau bernilai positif. Instrumen Piers-Harris 2 versi Bahasa Indonesia terbukti reliabel dan valid untuk mengukur konsep diri. Pada penelitian selanjutnya diharapkan dapat melakukan uji reliabilitas tes-retes.

ABSTRACT

Cancer is one of the causes of morbidity and mortality in the world. Conditions of cancer in children can affect self-concept in children. Self-concept measuring instrument one of them is Piers-Harris 2, but this questionnaire has not been used in Indonesia. The aim of this study was to analyze validity and reliability of an Indonesian version of the Piers-Harris Childrens Self-Concept Scale, Second Edition (Piers-Harris 2). The research method used is cross sectional with consecutive sampling technique to 32 respondents in children age 7-18 years old in shelter house and around Jakarta. Piers-Harris 2 questionnaire was translated into Indonesian. The validity, reliability, validity scale Piers-Harris 2, and were tested with Pearson test in SPSS 20. Inter-scale correlation per domain 0,55-0,74, while on inter-scale correlation between domain -0,01 -0,706. Cronbachs alpha 0,810. 21 item was valid. The mean total Piers-Harris 2 score was 45,19%. The Indonesia version of Piers-Harris 2 suggested that is a valid and reliable instrument for measuring self-concept in children ages 7-18 years old. For the next research it is desirable to conduct test re-test reliability.