

# Perjuangan National Association For The Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) pada masa civil rights movement 1959-1965 = National Association For The Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)'s struggle during civil rights movement, 1959-1965

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## Abstrak

Pada tahun 1950an, pergerakan masyarakat Afro-Amerika mulai mengalami peningkatan seiring adanya usaha integrasi di bidang militer pada tahun 1948. Hal tadi juga berpengaruh pada bidang pendidikan di mana kasus Brown vs Board of Education yang muncul pada tahun 1954 mengharuskan sekolah-sekolah di Amerika Serikat untuk tidak terpisah secara etnis. Perjuangan masyarakat Afro-Amerika baru ditanggapi secara serius oleh pemerintah setelah munculnya peristiwa Little Rock Nine dan Kissing Case pada tahun 1957 hingga 1959, yang berpuncak dalam peristiwa Civil Rights Movement yang berujung pada Civil Rights Act of 1964 dan Voting Rights Act pada tahun 1965. NAACP (National Association for Advancement of Colored People) sebagai organisasi massa Afro-Amerika terbesar pada masa itu berusaha untuk menggerakkan massa yang menuntut keadilan yang merata di segala bidang.

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In the 1950s, the Afro-American movement began to increase with the integration of military service in 1948. This also affected the education sector, where the Brown vs. Board of Education case that emerged in 1954 required schools in the United States not to be ethnically separated. Afro-American peoples struggle only seriously taken by the governments after the occurrence of two separate racial case which both affected the Civil

Rights Movement, Little Rock Nine and Kissing Case in 1957 to 1959, culminating in the events of the Civil Rights Movement that led to the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Voting Rights Act in 1965. The NAACP (The National Association for Advancement of Colored People) as the largest Afro-American mass organization at that time tried to mobilize the masses who demanded justice that was evenly distributed in all fields.