

## Questioning the legitimization of Indonesian sustainable palm oil certification in independent smallholders inside company concession areas

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### Abstrak

#### <b>ABSTRAK</b><br>

Only a few researches highlighted the implementation of Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil (ISPO) certification. These neglected the importance of analyzing the different trajectories of the relations of production in Indonesian palm oil development. As a result, there is a prevailing doubtful attitude on ISPO legitimization. This paper aims to identify how independent smallholder pilot projects give meaning ISPO legitimization and implementation. It explores production relations in a smallholder community, focusing on land ownership, the formation of a cooperative, and response capability in cases of failure. This paper reveals that the project brought greater understanding to be community with regards to sustainability, as well as strengthened cooperation between the company and the cooperative. This, despite the community confronting the same problems of land legality as other independent farmers, as the community is located inside the company concession (Hak Guna Usaha, HGU).