

Plasmodium ovale infection after one year mefloquine prophylaxis in a young Indonesian soldier: a case report

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Abstrak

ABSTRACT

Malaria chemoprevention using mefloquine has become the WHO standard regimen for military personnel who stay in the endemic area for an extended period of time. We reported a case of *Plasmodium ovale* infection in a young Indonesian Soldier following one year mefloquine prophylaxis 250 mg weekly. Typical fever and chills were experienced two weeks after returning from one year duty in Congo, West-Central Africa. The diagnosis of ovale malaria was made by peripheral blood smear, and 35/250 parasites in small microscopic view was found. Then, he recovered after dihydroartemisin and primaquine combination therapy. This was an unusual case of long-term prophylaxis failure since mefloquine has been recognized as the agent for malaria prevention, even multi-drug-resistance *Plasmodium*. Dormant stage of *Plasmodium ovale*, quinoline-resistance potential, and the efficacy of mefloquine itself are discussed as the cause of that phenomenon.