

# Sintesis Nanokomposit ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> dengan ekstrak daun Ketepeng Cina (Cassia Alata) dalam sistem dua fasa dan aktivitas fotokatalitiknya terhadap Rhodamin B = Synthesis of ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> Nanocomposites using cassia alata leaf extract in two phases system and its photocatalytic activity of Rhodamine

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## Abstrak

Sintesis nanopartikel ZnO, Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>, dan nanokomposit ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> berhasil dilakukan menggunakan ekstrak daun ketepeng cina (Cassia Alata) dalam sistem dua fasa (heksana- air) dengan metode pengadukan kecepatan tinggi. Senyawa metabolit sekunder yaitu alkaloid pada fasa heksana digunakan sebagai agen penghidrolisa (sumber basa lemah -OH), sedangkan saponin dan steroid digunakan sebagai agen penstabil (capping agent). Hasil sintesis selanjutnya dikarakterisasi menggunakan instrumentasi spektrofotometer UV-Vis, UV-Vis DRS, spektroskopi FTIR, XRD, PSA, SEM-EDX, dan TEM. Hasil karakterisasi UV-Vis DRS menunjukkan bahwa nanopartikel ZnO, Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>, dan nanokomposit ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> memiliki nilai band gap berturut-turut 3,14; 2,79; dan 3,02 eV. Aktivitas fotodegradasi nanokomposit ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> terhadap rhodamin B lebih baik daripada nanopartikel ZnO dan Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> dengan persentase berturut-turut sebesar 76,58; 64,43; dan 57,07% dibawah sinar tampak selama 120 menit penyinaran. Kinetika fotodegradasi rhodamin B menggunakan nanokomposit ZnO/ Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> mengikuti reaksi orde satu semu.....Synthesis of ZnO nanoparticle, Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanoparticle, and ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanocomposites have been done by Cassia Alata leaf extract in two phases system with high speed stirring method. Alkaloid, a secondary metabolite compound, is used as hydrolysis agent (base source -OH), and saponin is used as capping agent. The synthesized product is characterized by UV-Vis spectrophotometer, UV-Vis DRS spectrophotometer, FTIR spectroscopy, XRD, PSA, SEM-EDX, and TEM. UV-Vis DRS characterized product shows that ZnO nanoparticle, Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanoparticle, and ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanocomposites have band gap value at 3,14; 2,79; and 3,02 eV, respectively. Photodegradation activity of rhodamine B using ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanocomposites is better than ZnO and Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanoparticles under visible light for 120 minutes of radiation. Degradation percentage of rhodamine B using ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanocomposites is better than ZnO and Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanoparticles for about 76.58; 64.43; and 57.07% respectively. Photodegradation kinetics of rhodamine B using ZnO/Bi<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> nanocomposites follows a pseudo first order reaction.