

Strategi pencegahan kejahatan situasional sebagai upaya pencegahan serangan teror terhadap Kantor Polisi di Indonesia = Situational crime prevention strategies as prevention of terror attacks against Police Offices in Indonesia

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Abstrak

Melihat pola sasaran serangan teroris dari tahun 2000 sampai 2009, teroris cenderung menjadikan tempat-tempat dengan simbol barat sebagai sasarannya. Seiring berjalannya waktu, terjadi pergeseran sasaran di mana polisi menjadi pertimbangan sasaran serangan teror. Penulisan ini menggunakan teori routine activity, rational choice dan crime pattern dengan mempertimbangkan tingkat keberhasilan serangan dengan kondisi kerentanan pengamanan yang ada. Penulisan ini menggunakan analisis data sekunder. Hasil penulisan ini memperlihatkan serangan pada Polda, Polres, Polsek hingga Pos Polisi akibat minimnya pengawasan dan keamanan. Selain itu ditemukan di antaranya masih terdapat Standar Operasional Prosedur (SOP) yang tidak sesuai. Upaya pencegahan yang dilakukan kantor polisi terhadap serangan teroris mencakup beberapa teknik dalam pencegahan kejahatan situasional

.....Seeing the pattern of targets of terrorist attacks from 2000 to 2009, terrorists tend to target places with western symbols as their targets. Over time, there was a shift in the target where the police became the target of terrorist attacks. This writing uses the theory of routine activity, rational choice and crime pattern by considering the success rate of attacks with the existing security vulnerability conditions. This writing uses secondary data analysis. The results of the writings showed attacks on the Regional Police, Polres, Polsek to Police Posts due to lack of supervision and security. In addition, it was found that there were still Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) that were not appropriate. Prevention efforts undertaken by the police station against terrorist attacks include several techniques in situational crime prevention.