

Laporan akhir residensi spesialis maternitas dengan fokus penerapan Teori Adaptasi Roy dan Health Belief Model (HBM) pada asuhan keperawatan ibu hamil dengan Hepatitis B = Final report of maternity specialist residence with the focus of Application of Roy and Health Belief Model (HBM) Adaptation Theory in Nursing Caring for Pregnant Women with Hepatitis B

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Abstrak

Hepatitis B merupakan penyebab utama penyakit organ hati kronik dan dapat menyebabkan sirosis, gagal hati dan karsinoma hepatoselular. Transmisi penularan hepatitis B dapat terjadi pada janin yang dikandungnya. Upaya pencegahan transmisi vertikal dapat dilakukan berupa skrining pada ibu hamil pada trimester pertama kehamilan serta pemberian imunoglobulin pada bayi setelah 12 jam kelahiran. Asuhan yang diberikan kepada individu untuk pencegahan penyakit menular harus diberikan secara komprehensif dengan tujuan klien mampu beradaptasi terhadap penyakitnya dan memiliki perilaku yang baik. Pengelolaan ibu hamil dengan hepatitis B menggunakan Teori Adaptasi Roy dan Health Belief Model (HBM) bertujuan untuk memberikan pengetahuan dan meningkatkan perilaku klien akan pencegahan penularan penyakit terhadap bayi dan keluarga lainnya.

.....Hepatitis B is a major cause of chronic liver disease and can cause cirrhosis, liver failure and hepatocellular carcinoma. As many as 240 million of them have chronic hepatitis B and 780,000 people have died due to acute and chronic complications of hepatitis B.

Transmission of hepatitis B can occur in the fetus it contains. The efforts to prevent vertical transmission can be done in the form of screening in pregnant women in the first trimester of pregnancy as well as giving immunoglobulins to infants after 12 hours of birth. The form of nursing care given to individuals for the prevention of infectious diseases must be provided comprehensively with the aim of the client being able to adapt to his illness and have good behavior. The management of pregnant women with hepatitis B using Roy's Adaptation Theory and the Health Belief Model (HBM) aims to provide knowledge and improve client behavior regarding the prevention of disease transmission to infants and other families.