

Pelaksanaan Padat Karya Tunai Desa dalam Tata Kelola Pemerintahan Desa (Studi pada Beberapa Wilayah Desa di Kabupaten Sukabumi, Kabupaten Bandung, Kabupaten Tangerang, Kabupaten Karawang, dan Kabupaten Purwakarta = Implementation of Village Cash for Work in Village Governance (Studies in Several Villages in Sukabumi District, Bandung District, Tangerang District, Karawang District, and Purwakarta District)

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Abstrak

Penelitian tesis ini akan membahas mengenai penerapan dan pelaksanaan program Padat Karya Tunai Desa (PKTD) oleh pemerintahan desa sebagaimana diatur dalam ketentuan PermendesPD TT Nomor 16 Tahun 2018, yang mewajibkan desa untuk memenuhi alokasi minimal 30% dari APBDesa untuk pembayaran upah pekerja, dilakukan secara swakelola, dengan sasaran utama pengangguran, setengah pengangguran, rumah tangga miskin, dan keluarga Stunting. Dalam pelaksanaannya, praktik tata kelola PKTD oleh pemerintahan desa mulai proses penganggaran, pelaksanaan, dan pelaporan belum berjalan baik dan efektif dengan dinamika masyarakat desa yang sangat beragam. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian yuridis normatif, dengan jenis dan bahan data yang digunakan adalah peraturan perundang-undangan, literatur, laporan hasil penelitian lapangan dan hasil wawancara dengan informan/narasumber pada beberapa lokasi penelitian di beberapa desa. Setidaknya ada tiga unsur yang sangat memengaruhi proses implementasi PKTD di beberapa wilayah desa, antara lain peran aktor dalam implementasi PKTD, mekanisme implementasi program yang dilaksanakan, dan penetapan target sasaran utama program. Pada beberapa desa tidak semua desa memenuhi ketentuan minimal 30% pada APBDesanya, mekanisme penetapan sasaran utama pekerja masih didominasi kepala desa, namun semua desa merasa puas karena upah langsung dirasakan masyarakat. Sebagai perbaikan program PKTD kedepan, pemerintah sebaiknya tidak perlu mematok anggaran minimal 30% APBDesa, penentuan sasaran PKTD sebaiknya hanya untuk posisi pekerja, dan penetapan sasaran PKTD dilaksanakan melalui musyawarah desa.

.....This thesis research will discuss the implementation and implementation of the Village Cash for Work (PKTD) Program by the village as stipulated in the provisions of PermendesPD TT Number 16 of 2018, which obliges villages to fulfill a minimum allocation of 30% of the APBDesa for payment of worker wages, PKTD is being carried out independently, with the main targets of unemployment, underemployment, poor households, and stunting families. The implementation of PKTD by the village government which start from the budgetting, implementation, and reporting processes, have not yet gone well and effective with the dynamics of villages and village communities that are very diverse. This research is a normative juridical research, with the types and data materias used ara statutory regulations, literature, field research reports and interviews with informants/resource persons at several research locations in several villages. There are at least three elements that greatly influence the PKTD implementation process ini several village areas, including the role of actors in PKTD implementation, the program implementation mechanism being implemented, and the determination of the main target of the program. In some villages, not all villages met the minimum 30% requirement in their APBDesa and the main target setting mechanism

for workers was still dominated by the village head. However, all villages were satisfied because the community felt the wages immediately. As an improvement in The PKTD program in the future, the government should not need to set a minimum budget of 30% of the Village Budget, PKTD targetting should only be for the position of workers, and PKTD targetting is carried out through village meetings.