

# Kegagalan Sunshine Policy Sebagai Upaya Confidence Building Measures Pada Masa Pemerintahan Kim Dae Jung dan Roh Moo Hyun (1998-2008) = The Failure of the Sunshine Policy as an Effort of Confidence-Building Measures in the Security Sector during the Kim Dae Jung and Roh Moo Hyun Administrations (1998-2008)

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## Abstrak

Kajian ini menganalisis kegagalan sunshine policy sebagai upaya confidence-building measures keamanan antara Korea Selatan dan Korea Utara pada masa pemerintahan Kim Dae Jung dan Roh Moo Hyun. Dengan menggunakan confidence-building measures sebagai kerangka analisis, tulisan ini akan menjelaskan variable-variabel dalam confidence-building measures yang menyebabkan sunshine policy gagal menghasilkan dalam menerapkan upaya confidence-building measures. Argumen utama tulisan ini adalah terdapat 3 faktor yang menyebabkan sunshine policy gagal sebagai upaya confidence-building measures dalam hubungan inter-Korea di Semenanjung Korea. Pertama, inkonsistensi Korea Selatan dalam menerapkan sunshine policy sebagai upaya confidence-building measures dalam bidang keamanan terhadap Korea Utara. Kedua, pengaruh Amerika terhadap hubungan inter-Korea melalui pernyataan dan kebijakan terhadap Korea Utara. Ketiga, Korea Utara yang tidak memiliki political will untuk merespon baik terhadap penerapan sunshine policy Korea Selatan sebagai upaya confidence-building measures. Penelitian ini akan dilakukan dengan menggunakan metode Causal Process Tracing (CPT) untuk melihat mekanisme kausal yang menyebabkan sunshine policy gagal sebagai upaya confidence-building measures.

.....This study analyses the failure of the sunshine policy as an effort of confidence-building measures in the security sector between South Korea and North Korea during the reigns of Kim Dae Jung and Roh Moo Hyun. Using confidence- building measures as an analytical framework, this paper will explain the variables in confidence-building measures that cause sunshine policy to fail to produce confidence-building measures. The main argument of this paper is that there are 3 factors that cause the sunshine policy to fail as an effort to build confidence in inter-Korean relations on the Korean Peninsula. First, South Korea's inconsistency in applying the sunshine policy as an effort to confidence- building measures in the security sector towards North Korea. Second, America's influence on inter-Korean relations through statements and policies towards North Korea. Third, North Korea does not have the political will to respond well to the implementation of South Korea's sunshine policy as an effort to build confidence. This research will be conducted using the Causal Process Tracing (CPT) method to see the causal mechanism that causes the sunshine policy to fail as an effort to build confidence.