

## Material selection based on Sr<sub>2</sub> Al<sub>x</sub>O<sub>y</sub> at manufacturing design using Ising model for control rod blade of nuclear reactor 50 megawatts

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### Abstrak

The functional of control rod blade nuclear reactor is stabilized device and controlling for nuclear chain reaction also the flux of thermal neutron in reactor chamber. Selecting materials based on Sr<sub>2</sub> Al<sub>x</sub>O<sub>y</sub> for multipurpose research reactor 50 megawatts determined by Ising Model software and programming written in Modula's language. This software consists are 4 main programmes and 38,700 sub-programmes. By simulation of Ising Model found Sr<sub>2</sub> Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, material.

Based on Sr<sub>2</sub> Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, had been tested by Magnetic Stirrer equipment and combined with Ising Model expressed the material is Sr<sub>2</sub> Al<sub>1.8</sub>O<sub>1.8</sub>. This material shown the strength of thermal neutron flux absorbed about  $2.1 \times 10^5 - 1.8 \times 10^6$  currie/mm. The values of Electrical Conductivity is 26.62 - 29.98 in 800° - 890° C temperature, however at  $2.1 \times 10^6$  currie/mm thermal neutron flux condition is 29.44 -- 37.98 values in IAEA standard. At 450 testa magnetic field and  $2.1 \times 10^5$  currie/mm thermal neutron absorber, the crystallization structure reduction is 6.88% until 10.95% for 25 years period in 45.7 megawatts.

At present material is Zr-4 was substituted by this material, however the cost more cheaper than Zr-4. According datas, then the manufacturing design for control rod blade is investment casting and adhesive bounding with Sr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> substance for lining substance processes, compare with present material is casting and welding processes. The value of cubical raiser with sides 1.25 cm has the AIV ratio as 4.8 cm<sup>3</sup> (in standard is 4.1 cm<sup>3</sup>) with the volume shrinkage of solidification is 3% for casting process. At joining has the radial tensile stress at the front hub fillet measuring 222 N/mm<sup>2</sup> (in standard is 180 N/mm<sup>2</sup>) and the value of tensile test is 405 MPa, meanwhile the standard around 390 MPa.