

Pengembangan sistem informasi program kesehatan berbasis data Puskesmas di Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Tangerang = Information system development of health program based on primary health care data in Health Office Tangerang District

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Abstrak

SP3 yang berjalan selama ini belum menghasilkan data/informasi program kesehatan yang lengkap, cepat dan keakurasiannya masih diragukan, oleh karenanya pemanfaatan hasil luaran SP3 oleh pengelola program di tingkat Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten belum optimal.

SP3 bukan merupakan satu-satunya pelaporan yang harus dibuat oleh Puskesmas, tetapi masih terdapat laporan lain dari para pengelola program Dinas Kesehatan. Hal ini disamping menjadi beban bagi Puskesmas, juga menyebabkan pelaporan tidak lengkap, tidak tepat waktu dan adanya duplikasi data antara pengelola program dengan data pada pengelola SP3. Hal lain yaitu tidak berjalannya mekanisme umpan balik dari tingkat Dinas Kesehatan kepada Puskesmas.

Sejalan dengan era desentralisasi, maka Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten mempunyai kewenangan dalam pengembangan Sistem Kesehatan di tingkat Kabupaten maupun dalam pengembangan Sistem Informasi Kesehatannya. Kebijakan organisasi dan komitmen yang tinggi dari Kepala Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Tangerang beserta jajarannya, serta dukungan sumber daya yang memadai dalam pengembangan Sistem Informasi Kesehatan di wilayahnya. Sistem Informasi Program Kesehatan (SIPK) berbasis data Puskesmas merupakan pengembangan dari SP3, yang diharapkan menghasilkan data/informasi mengenai program kesehatan di Puskesmas sehingga dapat mendukung pelaksanaan manajemen program kesehatan di tingkat Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten, baik perencanaan, monitoring dan evaluasi program.

Pengembangan SIPK berbasis data Puskesmas ini, dimulai dengan menetapkan informasi, indikator dan data yang dibutuhkan, mendesain sistem pengumpulan, pengolahan dan penyajian data, mendesain format input dan output laporan, serta perancangan program aplikasinya. Kebijaksanaan satu pintu keluar-masuk data pada Sub Bagian Perencanaan, yang mempunyai tugas dan fungsi dalam pengelolaan data program kesehatan, serta pelaksanaan mekanisme umpan balik akan lebih mengoptimalkan pelaksanaan sistem ini dalam menghasilkan data/informasi program kesehatan yang berkualitas.

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The existing Public Health Center Recording and Reporting System has not yet sufficient and satisfy our need to gather a complete health program data and information, in fact the speed and accuracy is still questionable. Therefore the output utilization by the Program Manager in the Health Office Tangerang District is far from optimum.

The major problem of Public Health Center Recording and Reporting System is on its data collection, in which it is not the only report should prepared by the Public Health Center, but there are many other reports

required by the Program Manager in the Health Department as well. It is more often becoming an additional workload to them and resulting incomplete reports made and not submitted on time. It is also containing data duplications between the report received by the Program Manager in the Health Department with another one delivered to the Recording and Reporting System Manager. Another problem is the inaccuracy information will affect the feedback mechanism from Chief Executive of Health District Office to the Public Health Center. Along with decentralization era, the Health District Office has an authority to develop the health system in the level of district and to develop the health information system as necessary. Policy and strong commitments of the organization supported by adequate human resources to maintain the development of health information system in the District.

The Health Program Information System is an outcome of Public Health Center Recording and Reporting System development. The expectation is to produce data and information concerning health program in the Public Health Center, and to have the ability to support managing the health program management in the Health Office Tangerang District. The development of Health Program System Information begins with verifying the information, data and indicator required, designing the collection system, processing and data presentation, designing the output and input format of reports, and application program design.

The one gate policy of data in the Planning Section which has task and function in handling health program data, and maintaining a feedback mechanism which will optimizing the system achievement to produce high quality health program data and information.