

Peran strategis Napoleon Bonaparte dalam konstitusi Perancis

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Abstrak

Napoleon Bonaparte was great French Emperor. Based on the constitution of 22 Frimaire l'an VII (December 13, 1799) Napoleon Bonaparte took place the directory governance as first consul (Premier consul) together with Cambacerres as second consul and Lebrun as third consul. As first consul, Napoleon Bonaparte had a special right that the others. He took role as chief of state. In this constitution, it was written that Bonaparte was pointed as first consul. It means that the constitution was made for him. Based on the amendment of the constitution in 1802, dated 16 thermidor l'an X I August 4 1802), the constitution mentioned Napoleon as the long life consul. This condition brought out many consequences, especially in all over French Metropolitan. Napoleon became a dictator. He had right to govern alone without consulting with other highest principal institution. After murder trial to Napoleon, French people send a petition to the parliament to change the form state into a Kingdom State. Therefore, based on the Constitution of 28 Floreal l'an XII (May 18, 1804) the French state became a French Kingdom. Napoleon Bonaparte was pointed as French Emperor. He received full executive power. He arranged all the country as a modern state and built transnational roads connecting Paris with 25 other countries in Europe. Napoleon brought French Nation to be great country and he integrated many countries under his authority.