

Cost effectiveness operasi katarak di rumah sakit umum daerah, balai kesehatan mata masyarakat dan puskesmas di kabupaten karawang tahun 2000

Kartini Rustandi, author

Deskripsi Lengkap: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=97341&lokasi=lokal>

Abstrak

Buta katarak merupakan masalah kesehatan dan sosial yang mengakibatkan kerugian ekonomis yang besar bagi penderita maupun keluarga, dapat diatasi dengan diberikan operasi. Terbatasnya sumber daya dan dana serta tingginya angka buta katarak pada masyarakat kurang mampu di Kabupaten Karawang, memerlukan alternatif rehabilitasi yang paling cost effective. Tiga alternatif kegiatan pelayanan operasi katarak yang dilaksanakan di Kabupaten Karawang tahun 2000, yaitu di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah (RSUD), Balai Kesehatan Mata Masyarakat (BKMM) dan puskesmas.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif, yang menggunakan data sekunder ditinjau dari sisi provider, di sarana pelayanan yang melaksanakan kegiatan pelayanan operasi katarak di Kabupaten Karawang Tahun 2000, dengan tujuan mendapatkan gambaran alternatif terbaik dari kegiatan pelayanan operasi katarak di Kabupaten Karawang dengan membandingkan biaya satuan dan cakupan kegiatan ketiga alternatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kegiatan pelayanan operasi katarak yang dilaksanakan di puskesmas merupakan alternatif yang paling cantik ditinjau dari segi biaya, dibandingkan kegiatan pelayanan di BKMM dan RSUD. Tetapi BKMM memiliki jangkauan pelayanan yang paling luas mendukung Jawa Barat bebas buta katarak penduduk miskin tahun 2005 disarankan meningkatkan ketersediaan kegiatan pelayanan operasi katarak di puskesmas dan melakukan kombinasi kegiatan di BKMM dan puskesmas. Serta meningkatkan penyuluhan kebutuhan karcina katarak \$66811 terpadu.

.....Cataract blindness is a health and social problem, which can bring great economic loss to the person as well as his/her family, but it can be solved by taking an operation procedure. Because of limited resources in health sector and high cataract prevalence, most cost effective alternative treatment is needed. There are 3 alternatives of cataract operation service available in Karawang District.

The purpose of this study is to explore the best alternative or the most cost effective cataract operation service rendered in Karawang District by comparing the unit cost and output of cataract operation in District Hospital (RSUD), Community Eye Centre (BKMM) and Health Center. This study is a descriptive one, based on secondary data related to the cataract operation services and the data were collected using a specific instruments.

The result of this study shows that cataract operation service held publicly in Health Center is the most cost effective alternative, compared to those held in Community Eye Centre (BKMM) and District Hospital (RSUD), however Community Eye Centre (BKMM) has the largest coverage or output. To support "Jawa Barat Bebas Katarak Penduduk Miskin Tahun 2000" it is recommended to increase the frequency of the cataract operation service in Health Center, combined with cataract operation services in Health Center and Community Eye Centre. It is also recommended to promote the dissemination of information about the rehabilitation of blindness due to cataract.