

Karakteristik Fasade Ruman Kolonial Belanda Di Kelurahan Menteng = Facade Characteristic Of Colonial Houses In Menteng

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Abstrak

Kawasan Menteng yang kini terkenal sebagai kawasan hunian kaum elit Ibukota dulunya juga merupakan kawasan hunian kaum berada bangsa Belanda Umumnya rumah masa kolonial memiliki ciri serupa, begitu pula dengan rumah-rumah kolonial di Menteng. Meski kental akan tipologi bangunan Eropa, terdapat penyesuaian arsitektur terhadap kondisi iklim tropis di Indonesia. Melalui analisis tujuh elemen fasade didapati transplantasi karakteristik yang merefleksikan ciri bangunan hunian Eropa dan adanya adaptasi fasade rumah-rumah kolonial tersebut. Perubahan tampak pada bentuk atap, pintu, jendela, dan pengadaan ventilasi agar sirkulasi udara lebih baik.

.....Menteng region today is well known for being an elite housing area in the capital city as it was also a housing area for elite Dutch colony back then. Colonial houses have similar styles in general and it goes the same way for houses in Menteng. In spite of the fact that there is a strong resemblance with European buildings' typology, there are adjustments towards Indonesia's tropical climate. Through the analysis on seven elements of facade, the characteristic transplantation of European houses and how they adapt were found. The changes seen in roof, door, window, and existence of ventilation were aimed to create a better air circulation.