

Pemberdayaan Migran di Daerah Asal: Studi Peran Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) Kabupaten Cilacap = Empowering the Migrant in their Areas of Origin: Study the Role of the Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) in Cilacap Regency

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Abstrak

Tesis ini bertujuan untuk memahami peran Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) Kabupaten Cilacap dalam memberdayakan komunitas purna Pekerja Migran Indonesia (purna-PMI) dan keluarganya di daerah asal, kendala dan tantangannya, serta strategi dalam memengaruhi kebijakan terkait program pemberdayaan komunitas purna-PMI. Penelitian ini dirancang menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan studi kasus pada Lembaga kajian dan pengembangan sumber daya manusia (Lakpesdam) dan Fatayat NU Kabupaten Cilacap Jawa Tengah. Data primer diperoleh melalui wawancara mendalam, focus group discussion, dan observasi langsung sedangkan data sekunder melalui telaah pustaka. Teknik analisis data dilakukan melalui open coding, axial coding, dan selective coding. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif eksplanatif dan tergolong ke dalam penelitian terapan (applied research). Kerangka teoritik yang digunakan mengacu pada konsep pemberdayaan komunitas dan menitikberatkan kepada peran pelaku perubahan/aktor (agent of change). Tesis ini menunjukkan hal baru, yang masih jarang dikaji oleh penelitian-penelitian sebelumnya mengenai pemberdayaan komunitas purna-PMI. Tesis ini mengungkapkan pentingnya peran organisasi masyarakat sipil (civil society organization) berbasis keagamaan dalam pemberdayaan komunitas purna-PMI di daerah asal. NU Kabupaten Cilacap melakukan berbagai program pemberdayaan bagi para purna-PMI (termasuk keluarganya) di Desa Danasri Kidul Kecamatan Nusawungu Kabupaten Cilacap melalui suatu wadah komunitas lokal "Forum Warga Buruh Migran (FWBM)". Pengurus Lakpesdam dan Fatayat NU Kabupaten Cilacap sebagai pelaku perubahan/aktor (agent of change) menjalankan berbagai peran dan keterampilan guna mendukung keberhasilan serta keberlanjutan berbagai program pemberdayaan tersebut. Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa organisasi masyarakat sipil (civil society organization) berbasis keagamaan cenderung memiliki komitmen yang kuat terhadap pelaksanaan dan keberlanjutan program pemberdayaan komunitas purna-PMI.

.....This research aims to understand the role of the Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) of Cilacap Regency in empowering the community of the ex-Indonesian Migrant Workers and their families in their areas of origin, the constraints and challenges, and strategies in influencing policies related to the empowerment program. This research used the qualitative methodology with a case study of Lakpesdam and Fatayat NU in Cilacap Regency Central Java. Primary data was collected by in-depth interviews, focus group discussion, and participatory observation while the secondary data was collected by literature review. The techniques of data analysis were processed by open coding, axial coding, and selective coding. This research is an explanatory qualitative and belongs to applied research. The theoretical framework refers to the community empowerment and the role of agents of change. The novelty of this thesis is about the empowerment of the community of the ex-Indonesian Migrant Workers which has rarely been studied by previous studies. This thesis indicates the importance of the role of religious-based civil society organizations in empowering the community of the ex-Indonesian Migrant Workers in their areas of origin. The NU of Cilacap Regency

initiates the community empowerment programs for the ex-Indonesian Migrant Workers and their families in Danasri Kidul Village Nusawungu District Cilacap Regency through the local community “Forum Warga Buruh Migran (FWBM)”. The roles and skills of Lakpesdam and Fatayat NU of Cilacap Regency as agents of change support the success and the sustainability of FWBM’s community empowerment programs. This study concludes that religious-based civil society organizations tend to have a strong commitment to the implementation and the sustainability of the ex-Indonesian Migrant Workers community empowerment programs.