

# Dinamika Keamanan dan Politik Internasional 4 Negara Kawasan Eropa Tenggara (Turki, Yunani, Siprus, dan Malta) Melalui Pendekatan Geospasial = Dynamics of Security and International Politics in 4 Countries in the Southeastern European Region (Turkey, Greece, Cyprus and Malta) Through a Geospatial Approach

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## Abstrak

Isu politik dan keamanan internasional yang terjadi pada 4 negara Kawasan Eropa Tenggara (Turki, Yunani, Siprus, dan Malta) telah menjadi perhatian sejak dulu bahkan beberapa tahun terakhir. Kemunculan isu keamanan dan politik internasional di Kawasan mendorong adanya kebijakan maupun strategi keamanan yang diterapkan masing-masing negara. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan geospasial dan kajian literatur yang kemudian dianalisis dengan menggunakan Teori Kompleks Keamanan Regional dari Barry Buzan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 4 negara Kawasan Eropa Tenggara menghadapi beberapa isu keamanan dan politik internasional yang kompleks dan rumit, seperti cybercrime, Imigran, terorisme bahkan sengketa wilayah. Dari isu keamanan yang terjadi, isu sengketa teritorial merupakan isu yang paling utama di Kawasan bahkan isu tersebut mendorong penerapan kebijakan keamanan yang berkaitan dengan penggunaan kekuatan militer. Lebih lanjut, diketahui bahwa isu keamanan dan politik internasional yang terjadi di Kawasan dilatarbelakangi oleh beberapa faktor, seperti Faktor Ekonomi, Faktor Politik dan Keamanan, Faktor Sejarah, Faktor Geografis serta Faktor Sosial Ekonomi dan Sosial Budaya.

.....Political and international security issues that occurred in 4 countries in the Southeast European Region (Turkey, Greece, Cyprus and Malta) have been a concern for a long time, even in the last few years. The emergence of international security issues in the region encourage security policies and strategies implemented by each country. In this study, researchers used qualitative research methods with a geospatial approach and a literature review which was analyzed using the Complex Theory of Regional Security from Barry Buzan. The results of the study show that 4 countries in the Southeastern European Region face several complex and complicated international security and political issues, such as cybercrime, immigrants, terrorism and even territorial disputes. From the security issues that occur, the issue of territorial disputes is the most important issue in the Region and even this issue encourages the application of security policies related to the use of military force. Furthermore, it is known that international security and political issues that occur in the Region are motivated by several factors, such as Economic Factors, Political and Security Factors, Historical Factors, Geographical Factors and Socio-Economic and Socio-Cultural Factors.