

## Seedless-electroplating process development for micro-features realization

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### Abstrak

This study aims to combine the seedless-electroplating process with maskless-lithography, as an alternative for Lithografie, Galvanoformung, Abformung (LIGA) or Lithography, Electroplating and Molding with a normal, simpler, and cheaper semiconductor process with tolerable results for nickel electroplating. This study reports the results of various voltages on seedless-electroplating over time, where the optimal combination occurs at an exposure of 7.5 Volts of Direct Current (VDC) for 30 seconds. The thickness of electroplated metal is at a range of  $\pm 1.5\mu\text{m}$ . Moreover, a resolution of  $\pm 10\mu\text{m}$  and roughness (Ra) of  $\pm 0.31\mu\text{m}$  was achieved during the metal deposition process.