

# Pengaruh Dukungan Komunitas Sosial Terhadap Kualitas Hidup Orang Tua dari Anak dengan Kanker = The Effect of Social Community Support on the Quality of Life of Parents of Children with Cancer

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## Abstrak

Kanker pada anak menjadi permasalahan yang sangat kompleks, karena berpengaruh kepada orang disekitar anak khususnya orang tua yang akan berdampak pada kualitas hidupnya. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui pengaruh dukungan komunitas sosial terhadap kualitas orang tua di Yayasan Komunitas Taufan (YKT) Jakarta. Desain penelitian ini adalah kuantitatif dengan pendekatan cross-sectional. Sampel penelitian ini adalah orang tua dari anak dengan kanker yang mendapatkan pendampingan dari YKT sebanyak 106 orang. Alat pengumpul data dukungan menggunakan kuesioner Interpersonal Support Evaluation List (ISEL), sedangkan kualitas hidup menggunakan World Health Organization Quality of Life-BREF (WHOQoL-BREF). Analisis mendapatkan bahwa terdapat hubungan antara pendidikan ( $p=0,000$ ), status tempat tinggal ( $p=0,000$ ), pendapatan ( $p=0,000$ ), lama anak sakit ( $p=0,000$ ) dan dukungan sosial ( $0,000$ ). Kualitas hidup yang baik mengartikan semua domain dari kualitas hidup baik. Diharapkan kepada perawat agar dapat melakukan asuhan keperawatan secara menyeluruh serta bekerja sama dengan kelompok pendukung dan organisasi sosial dalam memaksimalkan dukungan terhadap orang tua.

.....Cancer in children is a very complex problem, because it affects people around children, especially parents who will affect their quality of life. The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of social community support on the quality of parents at Yayasan Komunitas Taufan (YKT) Jakarta. The research design is quantitative with a cross-sectional approach. The sample in this study were parents of children with cancer who received assistance from the YKT as many as 106 people. The support data collection tool uses the Interpersonal Support Evaluation List (ISEL) questionnaire, while the quality of life uses the World Health Organization Quality of Life- BREF (WHOQoL-BREF). The analysis found that there was a relationship between education ( $p=0.000$ ), residence status ( $p=0.000$ ), income ( $p=0.000$ ), length of illness ( $p=0.000$ ) and social support ( $0.000$ ). Good quality of life means all domains of good quality of life. It is expected that nurses will be able to carry out nursing care as a whole and be able to create or work together with support groups and social organizations in maximizing support for parents.