

Analisis Implementasi Kebijakan Bangunan Gedung Ramah Disabilitas pada Puskesmas DKI Jakarta = Analysis of the Public Policy Implementation of Disability-Friendly Building in Public Health Centers (Puskesmas) in DKI Jakarta

Julia Khairun Nissa, author

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Abstrak

Skripsi ini menggambarkan kondisi aktual dari implementasi kebijakan bangunan gedung ramah disabilitas pada Puskesmas DKI Jakarta. Penelitian ini berangkat dari adanya undang-undang yang mengatur standar sebuah bangunan gedung dibangun, yaitu Undang-Undang Nomor 28 Tahun 2002 tentang Bangunan Gedung. Selain itu, dengan adanya permasalahan pemenuhan hak kesehatan yang dialami oleh para penyandang disabilitas, DKI Jakarta sebagai ibu kota negara berupaya untuk memfasilitasi kebutuhan penyandang disabilitas dalam menggunakan fasilitas kesehatan Puskesmas DKI Jakarta. Dengan menggunakan teori Implementasi Kebijakan menurut Bhuyan et al. (2010), peneliti melakukan penelitian terkait pengimplementasian kebijakan bangunan gedung ramah disabilitas dengan berdasarkan pada 7 dimensi, yaitu The Policy, Its Formulation and Dissemination; Social, Political and Economic Context; Leadership for Policy Implementation; Stakeholder Involvement in Policy Implementation; Planning for Implementation and Resource Mobilization; Operations and Services; dan Feedback on Progress and Result. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan post-positivist dengan metode pengumpulan data kualitatif. Dengan data yang didapatkan peneliti melalui wawancara mendalam dan studi kepustakaan, hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa implementasi kebijakan bangunan gedung ramah disabilitas pada Puskesmas DKI Jakarta telah diupayakan untuk dilakukan berdasarkan dimensi-dimensi yang dikemukakan, meski masih banyak hal yang perlu untuk diperbaiki. Berdasarkan hal tersebut, peneliti memberikan beberapa rekomendasi untuk peningkatan pengimplementasian kebijakan bangunan gedung ramah disabilitas pada Puskesmas DKI Jakarta untuk beberapa pihak.

.....This thesis describes the actual condition of the implementation of the policy for disability-friendly building in Public Health Centers (Puskesmas) in DKI Jakarta. The research is based on the existing law that regulates the standards for constructing a building, namely Law Number 28 of 2002 concerning Buildings. Additionally, considering the issues related to the fulfilment of health rights experienced by people with disabilities, DKI Jakarta as the capital city has made efforts to facilitate the needs of people with disabilities in utilizing the healthcare facilities of Puskesmas DKI Jakarta. Applying the Policy Implementation theory by Bhuyan et al. (2010), the researcher conducted a study on the implementation of the policy for disability-friendly building based on seven dimensions: The Policy, Its Formulation and Dissemination; Social, Political and Economic Context; Leadership for Policy Implementation; Stakeholder Involvement in Policy Implementation; Planning for Implementation and Resource Mobilization; Operations and Services; and Feedback on Progress and Result. This research employed a post-positivist approach with qualitative data collection methods. Using data obtained through in-depth interviews and literature review, the results of the study indicate that the implementation of the policy for disability-friendly building in Puskesmas DKI Jakarta has been attempted based on the presented dimensions, although there are still many areas that need improvement. Considering these findings, the researcher provides several recommendations for enhancing

the implementation of the policy for disability-friendly building in Puskesmas DKI Jakarta for various stakeholders.