

# Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia dari Praktik Migrasi Nonprosedural Melalui Program Desbumi sebagai Bentuk Risk-Based Prevention = Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers from Non-Procedural Migration Practices through the Desbumi Program as Risk-based Prevention

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## Abstrak

Risiko Pekerja Migran Indonesia terlibat dalam paktik migrasi nonprosedural berawal pada tingkat terendah, yaitu desa sebagai daerah asal mereka. Walaupun negara telah menjamin pelindungan untuk pekerja migran dalam instumen hukum nasional melalui Undang-Undang Nomor 18 tahun 2017, tetapi dalam penerapannya belum dapat menyediakan pelindungan yang optimal pada tingkat desa. Program Desbumi begerak dari akar rumput untuk memastikan terciptanya keamanan bermigrasi bagi pekerja migran melalui tiga pilar utama, yaitu pendataan dan diseminasi informasi, pembangunan institusi, dan pemberdayaan pekerja migran dan keluarga. Tujuan dari penulisan ini adalah melihat bagaimana faktor dan situasi berisiko bagi pekerja migran dapat direduksi melalui pendekatan pencegahan berbasis risiko.

..... The risk of Indonesian Migrant Workers being involved in non-procedural migration practices begins at the lowest level, namely the village as their area of origin. Even though the state has guaranteed protection for migrant workers in national legal instruments through Law Number 18 of 2017, in its implementation it has not been able to provide optimal protection at the village level. The Desbumi program moves from the grassroots to create migration security for migrant workers through three main pillars, such as data collection and information dissemination, development institutions, and empowerment of migrant workers and their families. The aim of this paper is to see how risk factors and situations for migrant workers can be reduced through a risk-based prevention approach.