

DAFTAR REFERENSI

1. Wilkins EM. *Clinical Practice of the Dental Hygienist*. 8th ed. Philadelphia. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. 1999:277-284, 304, 681-82
2. Chen P. *Menopause*. <http://health.nytimes.com/health/guides/disease-menopause/overview.html>. cited 05/09/2008
3. Zainuddin Sri Kuntjoro. *Menopause*. <http://www.e-psikologi.com/epsi/search.asp>. cited 05/09/2008
4. Anonim. *Menopause Berseri dengan Drospirenone dan Estradiol*. <http://202.146.4.17/read/xml/2008/01/11/00011120/menopause.berseri.dengan.drospirenone.dan.estradiol>. cited 07/09/08
5. Ros. *Terapi Hormon Tingkatkan Kualitas Hidup*. http://mediaindonesia.com/index.php?ar_id=MjI4Mjc=. cited 17/09/08
6. Peterson D. *Menopause and Dental Health*. http://www.dentalgentlecare.com/-menopause_and_dental_health.htm. cited 07/09/08
7. Klokkevold PR, Mealey BL, Carranza FA. Influence of Systemic Disease and Disorders on the Periodontium In: Carranza FA, Newman MG, Takei HH (Eds). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 9th ed. Philadelphia. Saunders. 2003:204-14
8. Anonim. *Protecting Oral Health Throughout Your Life*. <http://www.perio.org/consumer/women.htm>. cited 05/09/2008
9. Wardrop RW, Hailes J, Burger H, et.al. Oral Discomfort at Menopause. *Oral Surg Oral Med Oral Pathol*. 1989; 67:535-40
10. Goodman S. *Menopausal Women, Postmenopausal Women, and Gum Disease*. <http://gotteeth.blogspot.com/search/label/menopause>. cited 17/09/08
11. Haake SK, Newman MG, Nisengard RJ, et al. Periodontal Microbiology In: Carranza FA, Newman MG, Takei HH (Eds). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 9th ed. Philadelphia. Saunders. 2003: 97-100
12. Spolsky VW. Epidemiology of Gingival and Periodontal Disease In: Carranza FA, Newman MG, Takei HH (Eds). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 8th ed. Philadelphia. Saunders. 1996:61-71

13. McDonald RE, Avery DR, Dean JA. *Dentistry for the Child and Adolescent*. 8th ed. St.Louis. Mosby. 2004:188
14. Brunson EG, et al. Recognizing Abnormal Conditions in the Oral Cavity In: Peterson S. *Clinical Dental Hygiene*. 4th ed. St.Louis. Mosby. 1972:95
15. Suheimi HK. *Fisiologi Menopause*. <http://ksuheimi.blogspot.com/2008/07/fisiologimenopause.html>. cited 21/09/08
16. Manuaba, Ida Bagus Gde. *Memahami Kesehatan Reproduksi Wanita*. Jakarta. Arcan. 2000.
17. Baziad, Ali. *Menopause dan Andropause*, Yayasan Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawihardjo. Jakarta. 2003
18. Anonim. *Menopause*. <http://www.klikdokter.com/illness/detail/23>. cited 21/09/08
19. Anonim. *Awas, Menopause Bisa Datang Lebih Awal*. <http://www.kompas.com/read/xml/2008/07/14/10505341/awas.menopause.bisa.datang.lebih.awal>. cited 05/09/08
20. Otomo-Corgel J. Periodontal Therapy in the Female Patient (Puberty, Menses, Pregnancy, and Menopause) In: Carranza FA, Newman MG, Takei HH (Eds). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 9th ed. Philadelphia. Saunders. 2003:523-24
21. Hinrichs JE. The Role of Dental Calculus and Other Predisposing Factors In: Carranza FA, Newman MG, Takei HH (Eds). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 9th ed. Philadelphia. Saunders. 2003:182-88
22. Mandel ID. Dental Calculus (Calcified Dental Plaque) In: Genco RJ, Goldman HM, Cohen DW (Eds). *Contemporary Periodontics*. St.Louis. Mosby. 1990:143
23. Grant DA, Stern IB, Everett FG. *Orban's Periodontics, a concept-theory and practice*. 4th ed. St.Louis. Mosby. 1972:77-96, 111
24. Palmer CA, Faine ME. Nutrition, Diet, and Oral Conditions In: Harris NO, Garcia-Godoy F. *Primary Preventive Dentistry*. 5th ed. Connecticut. Appleton and Lange. 1999:386-87
25. Fedele DJ, Niessen LC. Periodontal Treatment for Older Adults In: Carranza FA, Newman MG, Takei HH (Eds). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 9th ed. Philadelphia. Saunders. 2003:551-57

26. Palmer R, Soory M. Modifying Factors: Diabetes, Puberty, Pregnancy and The Menopause and Tobacco Smoking In: Lindhe J, Karring T, Lang NP (Eds). *Clinical Periodontology and Implant Dentistry*. 4th ed. Victoria. Blackwell Publishing Co. 2003:186-7, 212
27. Frutos R, Rodríguez S, Miralles-Jorda L, Machuca G. Oral Manifestations and Dental Treatment in Menopause. *Med Oral*. 2002; 7(1):26-35
28. Mandel ID. The Functions of Saliva. *J Dent Res*. 1987; 66(Spec Iss):623-7
29. Wood RH, Hondzinski JM, Lee CM. Evidence of Association Among Age-related Changes in Physical, Psychomotor and Autonomic Function. *Age and Ageing*. 2003; 32:415-21
30. Kundert E, Palla S. Oral Hygiene in Older Patients, Psychological and Practical Aspects of Oral Hygiene in Gerodontology. *Schweizer Monatsschrift fur Zahnmedizin*. 1988; 98:654-62
31. Murtomaa H, Meurman JH. Mechanical Aids in The Prevention of Dental Diseases in The Elderly. *International Dental Journal*. 1992; 42:365-72
32. Schiffner U, Bahr M, Effenberger S. Plaque and Gingivitis in Elderly: A Randomized, Single-blind Clinical Trial on The Outcome of Intensified Mechanical or Antibacterial Oral Hygiene Measure. *J Clin Periodontol*. 2007; 34:1068-73
33. Davies RM. The Rational Use of Care Products in The Elderly. *Clinical Oral Investigation*. 2004; 8:2-5
34. Braun A, Jepsen S, Krause F. Subjective Intensity of Pain During Ultrasonic Supragingival Calculus Removal. *J Clin Periodontol*. 2007; 34:668-72