

## ABSTRAK

Nama : Minto Rahayu  
Program Studi : Pengkajian Ketahanan Nasional  
Judul Tesis : Nasionalisme Mahasiswa dan Perubahan Sosial terhadap Pergerakan Mahasiswa di Era Reformasi (Studi Kasus di Universitas Indonesia)

Perjalanan kehidupan suatu bangsa tidak pernah lepas dari pergerakan kaum terpelajar atau mahasiswa. Pergerakan mahasiswa lahir dari nasionalisme dan perubahan sosial. Demikian juga dengan Indonesia; diawali dengan pergerakan nasional Budi Utomo dan Sumpah Pemuda yang berhasil membawa bangsa Indonesia merdeka. Pergerakan mahasiswa juga berperan dalam melahirkan orde baru yang menggantikan orde lama, demikian juga orde reformasi yang menggantikan orde baru. Penelitian ini bertujuan mengetahui bagaimana pengaruh nasionalisme dan perubahan sosial pada pergerakan mahasiswa di era reformasi, dengan pendekatan studi pustaka dan angket.

Pergerakan mahasiswa di era reformasi dipicu oleh nasionalisme, yaitu krisis ekonomi dan kebijakan pemerintah, serta menghantarkan pada perubahan sosial pergantian pimpinan nasional dan kehidupan berbangsa dan bernegara yang demokratis. Pasca 1998, pergerakan mahasiswa banyak mengusung kepentingan subyektif mahasiswa. Persepsi mahasiswa terhadap nasionalisme mahasiswa, perubahan sosial, dan pergerakan mahasiswa mempunyai derajat yang seimbang dengan angka prosentase yang sama-sama tinggi. Namun persepsi mahasiswa terhadap nasionalisme dan perubahan sosial rendah. Berdasarkan analisis korelasi semakin tinggi nasionalisme mahasiswa akan semakin tinggi pula pergerakan mahasiswa; semakin tinggi perubahan sosial akan semakin tinggi pergerakan mahasiswa; dan semakin tinggi nasionalisme mahasiswa dan perubahan sosial akan semakin tinggi pergerakan mahasiswa. Peran pergerakan mahasiswa dalam ketahanan nasional ditinjau dari aspek politik, ekonomi, sosial budaya, dan pertahanan keamanan, dengan tujuan mempertahankan NKRI.

Kata kunci:

*Students' nationalism, social change, students' movement, national resilience*

### **ABSTRACT**

Name : Minto Rahayu  
 Study Program : National Resilience Study  
 Title : Students' Nationalism and Social Changes on Students' Movement in the Reform Era (A Case Study at University of Indonesia)

*Life journey of a nation is inseparable from the movement of educated group of people, or then refers to as students. This students' movement bears from what so called nationalism and social changes. So does in Indonesia; Budi Utomo and Sumpah Pemuda initiated the national movements in this nation, which led to Indonesia's independence. In the past, the students' movement also played a significant role in delivery of the new order replacing the old order, as well as of the reform order substituting the new order. This research was conducted to find out the effects of nationalism and social changes on the students' movement through literature study approach and questionnaire circulation.*

*Students' movement in the reform era was triggered with nationalism upon economic crisis and government policy which then brought about social changes, replacement of national leaders, and more democratic national life. Soon after 1998, the students' movement carried a lot of subjective interest of students. The students' perception on the students' nationalism, social changes, and , students' movement had an equivalent degree with the same high percentage. However, the students' perception on nationalism and social changes was low. Based on the correlation analysis, the greater the students' nationalism the greater the students' movement; the greater the social changes the greater the students' movement; and the greater the students' nationalism and social changes the greater the students' movement. The role of students' movement in the national resilience was viewed from the aspects of politics, economics, socio-culture, and security defence, and was intended to strongly maintain the unitary state of Indonesia.*

**Keyword**

*Students' nationalism, social changes, students' movement, national resilience*