

## DAFTAR ACUAN

1. Znaiden, A.P., M.C. Cheney, C.S. Slavtcheff & Suk H. Cho. 1996. *Cosmetic compositions for reducing or preventing signs for cellulite.* United States Patent No. 5,536,449.
2. Kligman, A.M. 1991. *Treatment of cellulite with retinoids.* United States Patent No. 5,051,449.
3. Rawlings, A.V. 2006. Cellulite and its treatment. *International Journal of Cosmetic Science.* **28:** 182.
4. Rona, C., M. Carrera & E. Berardesca. 2006. Testing anticellulite products. *International Journal of Cosmetic Science.* **28:** 169-173.
5. Baumann, L. 2002. *Cosmetic dermatology: Principles and practice.* The McGraw-Hill Companies, USA: 35-36, 85-91, 119.
6. Cho Suk Hyung, N.K. Richardson, A.R. Burger, A.M. Brinker & M.E. Rerek. 1997. *Skin care compositions for treating cellulite.* United States Patent No. 5,667,793.
7. Rossi, A.B.R. & A.L. Vergnanini. 2000. Cellulite: A review. *Journal of European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology.* **14:** 251-262.
8. Walters, K.A. 2002. *Dermatological and transdermal formulations.* Marcel Dekker Inc., New York.
9. Osborne, D.W. & A.H. Amann. 1990. *Topical drug delivery formulations.* Marcel Dekker Inc., USA: 47-66.
10. Wang Lai Hao, Wang Chia Chen & Kuo Su Ching. 2007. Vehicle and enhancer effects on human skin penetration of aminophylline from cream formulations: evaluation in vivo. *J Cosmet Sci.* **58**(3):245-54.
11. Smith, W.P. 1996. *Method of ameliorating cellulite by disrupting the barrier function of the stratum corneum,* United States Patent No. 5,587,396.

12. Hurley, H.J. & Samuel L. 1992. *Dermatology 3<sup>rd</sup> edition vol. 1*. WB Saunders Company Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc., Philadelphia: 104.
13. Wasitaatmadja, S.M. 1997. *Penuntun ilmu kosmetik medik*. Penerbit Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta: 23-24.
14. Siewert, M. 2003. *FIP/AAPS guidelines to dissolution/in vitro releasing testing of novel/special dosage forms*. AAPS PharmSciTech, **4**(1): 4.
15. OECD. 2004. *Guidance document for the conduct of skin absorption studies*. OECD, Paris: 1-31.
16. Lund, W. 1994. *The pharmaceutical codex, 12th edition*. The Pharmaceutical Press, London: 135-139.
17. Anonim. 2007. Enhancing, Measuring Skin Penetration. *Cosmetics and Toiletries*.
18. Anonim. Cellulite Anatomy. <http://www.celluliteexpert.com/english/anatomy.html>, 21 Januari 2008, pk. 19.00.
19. Ansel, H.C. 1989. *Pengantar bentuk sediaan farmasi edisi IV*. Terj. dari *Introduction to pharmaceutical dosage forms*, oleh Farida Ibrahim. UI Press, Jakarta: 489, 515.
20. Anonim. 1995. *Farmakope Indonesia edisi IV*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta: 72, 90, 254, 800.
21. Tranggono, R.I. & F. Latifah. 2007. *Buku pegangan ilmu pengetahuan kosmetik*. Penerbit PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta: 6, 11-12.
22. Lachman, L. 1994. *Teori dan praktik industri farmasi*. Terj. dari *The theory and practice of industrial pharmaceutical*, oleh Siti Suyami. UI Press, Jakarta: 1029, 1081, 1097.
23. Barry, B.W. 2001. Novel mechanism and devices to enable successful transdermal delivery. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*. **14**: 101-104.
24. Hanson, W.A. 1990. *Handbook of dissolution testing*, 2nd edition, Revised. Aster Publishing Corporation. USA: 60-61.

25. Anonim. 1993. *Martindale the extra pharmacopoeia 30<sup>th</sup> ed.* The Pharmaceutical Press, London: 770.1314-1315.
26. Schunack, W., K. Mayer & M. Haake. 1990. Senyawa obat, buku pelajaran kimia farmasi. Terj. dari *Arzneistoffe, lehrbuch der pharmazeutischen chemie*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta: 234-235.
27. Pacheco, A.A. & T.L. Barr. 2005. *Transdermal penetration system and treatment for cellulite*. United States Patent Application Publication No. US 2005/0182076 A1.
28. Ganiswara, S.G. (editor). 1995. Farmakologi dan terapi, edisi 4. Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta: 226-233.
29. Murray, R.K., D.K. Granner, P.A. Mayes, & V.W. Rodwell. 2003. *Biokimia Harper edisi 25*. Terj. dari *Harper's Biochemistry*, oleh Anna P. Bani dan Tiara M.N. Sikumbang. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta: 266.
30. Hermitte, R. 1992. Aged skin, retinoids, and alpha hydroxy acids. *Cosmetics and Toiletries*. **107**: 63-64.
31. Viladot, J. 2007. Stabilization and release profile of retinol and tocopherol with microcapsules based on chitosan. *IFSCC Magazine*. **10**(3): 215.
32. Anonim. 2007. *Drug facts and comparisons pocket version, Eleventh Edition*. Wolters Kluwer Health, USA: 1222-1224.
33. Sriwiriyant, P. 2001. *A comparison of in vivo and in vitro penetration of all-trans retinol from facial skin care products*, tesis Division of Research and Advanced Studies of the University of Cincinnati.
34. Champion, R. H. et al (editor). 1992. *Textbook of dermatology 5<sup>th</sup> edition vol. 4*. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford: 3056.
35. Kligman, A.M., A. Pagnoni & T. Stoudemayer. 1999. Topical retinol improves cellulite. *Journal of dermatological treatment*. **10**: 119-125.
36. Wade, A. & P.J. Weller (editor). 1994. *Handbook of pharmaceutical excipients 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. The Pharmaceutical Press, London: 47-48, 204-205, 310-312, 314-315, 411.

37. Uniqema. 2004. *The HLB system: a time saving guide to surfactant selection*. Disampaikan pada the Midwest Chapter of Society of Cosmetic Chemists.
38. Anonim. 1993. *Kodeks kosmetika Indonesia edisi II*, Volume I. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta: 78, 136-137, 254, 406-407.
39. Anonim. 1975. *European pharmacopoeia*, fifth edition, volume 1. Council of Europe, Strasbourg: 235-236.
40. Harmita (ed). 2006. *Analisis kuantitatif bahan baku dan sediaan farmasi*. Departemen Farmasi FMIPA Universitas Indonesia, Depok: 191, 199, 318.
41. Anonim. 1979. *Farmakope Indonesia edisi III*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta: 75.
42. Ghosh, S., R. Wester, S. Barbadillo, Myeong Jun Choi, Xiaoying Hui, & H. Maibach. Comparative study of in vitro cutaneous dispositions of topical caffeine formulations in human skin: enhanced penetration using novel QuSomal® caffeine formulation. <http://www.biozonejapan.com/Qusome%20caffeine%20summary.pdf>, 21 Januari 2008, pk.20.30.
43. Colipa. 1997. *Guidelines for percutaneous absorption/penetration*. Colipa, Brussels: 34.
44. Thakker, K.D., & W.H. Chern. 2003. Development and validation of in vitro release tests for semisolid dosage forms-case study. *Dissolution Technologies*: 10-15.
45. Banker, G.S. & C.T. Rhodes. 1990. *Modern pharmaceutics, second edition, revised and expanded, volume 40*. New York: Marcell Dekker Inc.: 283.
46. Qvist, M.H., U. Hoeck, B. Kreilgaard, F. Madson & S. Frokjaer. 2000. Evaluation of Göttingen minipig skin for transdermal in vitro permeation studies. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 11: 59-68.