

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Brashers VL. Alterations of cardiovascular function. In: McCance KL, Huether SE, editors. Pathophysiology: The biologic basis for disease in adults and children. USA: Elsevier Mosby; 2006. p. 1129.
2. Djaja S. Pola penyakit sebab kematian di Jawa-Bali berdasarkan survey kesehatan rumah tangga 1995. [monograph in the internet]. Jakarta: Depkes; 1995 [cited 2008 June 5] Available from: <http://digilib.litbang.depkes.go.id/go.php?id=jpkbppk-gdl-grey-1996-sarimawar-319-penyakit&q=SKRT+1995>.
3. Sukoco NEW, Trisnowibowo H, Sarimawar. Studi membandingkan sebab utama kematian di DKI Jakarta tahun 1994/1995 menurut survei kesehatan rumah tangga dan sertifikasi kematian. [monograph in the internet]. Jakarta: Depkes; 1995 [cited 2008 June 5]: Available from: [www.litbang.depkes.go.id/risbinkes/Buku%20laporan%20penelitian%201997-2006/36studi\\_membandingkan\\_sebab\\_utama](http://www.litbang.depkes.go.id/risbinkes/Buku%20laporan%20penelitian%201997-2006/36studi_membandingkan_sebab_utama).
4. Tim Surkesnas. Pola penyakit penyebab kematian di Indonesia, SKRT 2001. [monograph in the internet]. Jakarta: Depkes; 2001 [cited 2008 June 5]: Available from [www.digilib.litbang.depkes.go.id/go.php?id=jpkbppk-gdl-res-2002-tim-843-mortality&width=300](http://www.digilib.litbang.depkes.go.id/go.php?id=jpkbppk-gdl-res-2002-tim-843-mortality&width=300).
5. Soemantri S, Budiarso LR, Sandjaja. Survey kesehatan rumah tangga 2004: Vol 3. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Departemen Kesehatan RI; 2004. p.xii.
6. Massie BM, Granger CB. Heart. In: Tierney LM, McFee SJ, Papadakis MA, editors. Current medical diagnosis and treatment 2005. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. USA:McGraw-Hill; 2005. p. 378, 386-7.
7. Departemen Kesehatan R.I. Profil kesehatan Indonesia 2003. [monograph in the internet]. Jakarta: Depkes; 2003 [cited 2008 June 5]: Available from <http://www.depkes.go.id>.
8. Drexler H. Acute heart failure. NEJM [serial on the internet]. 2008 [cited 2009 Jun 5]; 359: [about 1 p.]. Available from: <http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/short/359/11/1189?query=prevarrow>.

9. Manurung D. Gagal jantung akut. In: Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S, editors. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia; 2006. p. 1505.
10. Patel D, Hernandez AF, Liang L, Peterson ED, LaBresh KA, Yancy CW, et al. Quality of care and outcomes among patients with heart failure and chronic kidney disease: a get with the guidelines heart failure program study. Am Heart J [monograph on the internet]. 2006 [cited 2009 Jun 13]: Available from: <http://www.ahjonline.com/article/PIIS0002870308004006/abstract>.
11. Leier CV, Boudoulas H. Renal disorders and heart disease. In: Zipes, Libby, Bonow, Braunwald, editors. Braunwald's heart disease. 7<sup>th</sup> Ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier saunders; 2005. p. 896.
12. Kalim H, Irmalita, Idham I, Purnomo H, Harsunarti N, Siswanto BB, et al. Pedoman praktis tatalaksana gagal jantung kronis dan akut. Jakarta: Divisi 'critical care' dan kardiologi klinik departemen kardiologi dan kedokteran vaskular FKUI; 2008. p.35-48.
13. Anonym. Chronic kidney disease. Wikipedia [serial on the internet]. 2002 [cited 2009 Jun 5]; 1 (1):[about 1 p.]. Available from: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic\\_kidney\\_disease](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_kidney_disease).
14. Schoen FJ. Heart failure. In: Kumar V, Abbas AK, Fausto N. Robbins and cotran pathologic basis of disease. USA: Elsevier, Inc.; 2005. p. 560-3.
15. Panggabean MM. Gagal Jantung. In: Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S, editor. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia; 2006. p. 1513.
16. The Task Force on Acute Heart Failure of the European Society of Cardiology. Guidelines on the diagnosis and treatment of acute heart failure. Eur Hear J. 2005; 26: 384-416.
17. Ross A, Hershberger RE, Ellison DH. Diuretics in congestive heart failure. In: Feldman AM, editor. Heart failure pharmacologic management. USA: Blackwell Publishing; 2006. p. 1.

18. Givertz MM, Stevenson LW, Colucci WS. Strategies for management of decompensated heart failure. In: Antman EM, editor. Cardiovascular therapeutics. 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunders; 2007. p. 396-404.
19. Hesaye AA, Parker JD. Vasodilator and nitrates. In: Feldman AM, editor. Heart failure pharmacologic management. USA: Blackwell Publishing; 2006. p.145.
20. Nieminen MS. Executive summary of the guidelines on the diagnosis and treatment of acute heart failure. *Am Heart J* [serial on the internet]. 2005 [cited 2009 Jun 13];26:[about 1 p.]. Available from:
21. Suwitra K. Penyakit ginjal kronik. In: Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S, editor. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FKUI. 2006. p. 570-3.
22. Bargman JM, Skorecki K. Chronic kidney disease. Longo DL, Braunwald E, Hauser SL, Jameson JL, Loscalzo J, editors. Harrison's principle of internal medicine. 17<sup>th</sup> edition. USA: McGraw-Hill; 2008. p. 1761-71.
23. Morrison G, Watnick S. Kidney Disease. In: McFee SJ, Papadakis MA, Tierney LM, editors. Current medical diagnosis and treatment 2005. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. USA:McGraw-Hill; 2008. p. 867.
24. McAlister FA, Ezekowitz J, Tonelli M, Armstrong PW. Renal insufficiency and heart failure: prognostic and therapeutic implications from a prospective cohort study. *Circulation*. 2004;109:1004–1009.
25. Ezekowitz J, McAlister FA, Humphries KH, et al. The association among renal insufficiency, pharmacotherapy, and outcomes in 6,427 patients with heart failure and coronary artery disease. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2004;44:1587–1592.
26. Bibbins-Domingo K, Lin F, Vittinghoff E, Barrett-Connor E, Grady D, Shlipak MG. Renal insufficiency as an independent predictor of mortality among women with heart failure. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2004;44:1593–1600.
27. Metra M, Nodari S, Parrinello G, Bordonali T, Bugatti S, Danesi R. Worsening renal function in patients hospitalized for acute heart failure: clinical implications and prognostic significance. *EJHF* [serial on the internet].

- 2008 [cited 2009 Jun 13];10(2);[about 8 p.]. Available from: <http://eurjh.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/full/10/2/188>.
28. Anonym. An overview of the kidney in cardiovascular disease (CVD). American heart association [serial on the internet]. 2009 [cited 2009 Jun 13]; Available from: <http://www.americanheart.org/presenter.jhtml?identifier=681>.
29. Culleton BF, Larson MG, Wilson PW, Evans JC, Parfrey PS, Levy D. Cardiovascular disease and mortality in a community-based cohort with mild renal insufficiency. *Kidney Int* 1999;56:2214-2219.
30. Mann JF, Gerstein HC, Pogue J, Bosch J, Yusuf S. Renal insufficiency as a predictor of cardiovascular outcomes and the impact of ramipril: the HOPE randomized trial. *Ann Intern Med* 2001;134:629-636.
31. Shlipak MG, Simon JA, Grady D, Lin F, Wenger NK, Furberg CD. Renal insufficiency and cardiovascular events in postmenopausal women with coronary heart disease. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 2001;38:705-711.
32. Shlipak MG, Heidenreich PA, Noguchi H, Chertow GM, Browner WS, McClellan MB. Association of renal insufficiency with treatment and outcomes after myocardial infarction in elderly patients. *Ann Intern Med* 2002;137:555-562.
33. Muntner P, He J, Hamm L, Loria C, Whelton PK. Renal insufficiency and subsequent death resulting from cardiovascular disease in the United States. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 2002;13:745-753.
34. Garg AX, Clark WF, Haynes RB, House AA. Moderate renal insufficiency and the risk of cardiovascular mortality: results from the NHANES I. *Kidney Int* 2002;61:1486-1494.
35. Gheorghide M. Acute heart failure syndrome: epidemiology and emerging predictors of prognosis. 2006 [cited 2009 Jun 12]. Available from: [http://www.escardio.org/congresses/World\\_Congress\\_Cardiology\\_2006/Documents/Gheorghide-FP4853-slide-resource-wcc06.pdf](http://www.escardio.org/congresses/World_Congress_Cardiology_2006/Documents/Gheorghide-FP4853-slide-resource-wcc06.pdf).
36. Aronson D, Mittleman MA, Burger AJ. Elevated blood urea nitrogen level as a predictor of mortality in patients admitted for decompensated heart failure. *Am J Med*. 2004; 116: 466-473.

37. Klein L, O'Connor CM, Leimberger JD, Gattis-Stough W, Pina IL, Felker GM, Adams KF Jr, Califf RM, Gheorghiade M, for the OPTIME-CHF Investigators. Lower serum sodium is associated with increased short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with worsening heart failure: results from the OPTIME-CHF study. *Circulation*. 2005; 111: 2454–2460.
38. Felker GM, Gattis WA, Leimberger JD, Adams KF, Cuffe MS, Gheorghiade M, O'Connor CM. Usefulness of anemia as a predictor of death and rehospitalization in patients with decompensated heart failure. *Am J Cardiol*. 2003; 92: 625–628.
39. Benza RL, Tallaj JA, Felker GM, Zabel KM, Kao W, Bourge RC, Pearce D, Leimberger JD, Borzak S, O'Connor CM, Gheorghiade M, for the OPTIME-CHF Investigators. Arrhythmias in acute decompensated heart failure: results from the OPTIME-CHF study. *J Card Fail*. 2004; 10: 279–284.
40. Braunwald E. Heart failure and cor pulmonale. In: Kasper DL, Braunwald E, Fauci AS, Hauser SL, Longo DL, Jameson JL, editors. *Harrison's principle of internal medicine*. 16<sup>th</sup> edition. USA: McGraw-Hill; 2005. p. 1377.

