

# S/RES/660 (1990) 2 August 1990 RESOLUTION 660 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2932<sup>nd</sup> meeting, on 2 August 1990

The Security Council,

Alarmed by the invasion of Kuwait on 2 August 1990 by the military Forces of Iraq,

Determining that there exists a breach of international peace and security as regards the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait,

Acting under Artcles 39 and 40 of the Charter of the United Nations;

- 1. Condemns the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait,
- Demands that Iraq withdraw immediately and unconditionally all its forces to the positions in which the were located on 1 August 1990;
- Call upon Iraq and Kuwait to begin immediately intensive negotiation for the resolution of their deferences and supports all efforts in this regard, and especially those of the League of Arab States;
- 4. *Decides* to meet again as necessary to consider further steps with to insure compliance with the present resolution.

# S/RES/661 (1990) 6 August 1990 RESOLUTION 661 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2933<sup>rd</sup> meeting, on 6 August 1990

The Security Council,

Reaffirming its resolution 660 (1990) of 2 August 1990,

Deeply concerned that that resolution has not been umplemented and that the invasion by Iraq of Kuwait continues, with further loss of human life and material destruction,

Determined to bring the invasion and occupation of Kuwait by Iraq to an end and to restore the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of Kuwait,

*Noting* that the legitimate Government of Kuwait has expressed its readiness to comply with resolution 660 (1190)

*Mindful* of its responsibilities under the charter of the United Nations for the maintainence of the international peace and security,

Affirming the inherent right of individual or collective self-defence, in response to the armed attack by Iraq against Kuwait, in accordance with Article 51 of the Charter,

Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter,

- Determines that Iraq so far has failed to comply with paragraph 2 of resolution 660 (1990) and has unsurped the authority of the legitimate Government of Kuwait;
- Decides, as a consequence, to take the following measures to secure compliance of Iraq with paragraph 2 of resolution 660 (1990) and to restore the authority of the legitimate Government of Kuwait;

### 3. *Decides* that all states shall prevent:

- (a) The import into their territories of all commodities and products originating in Iraq and Kuwait exported therefrom after the date of the present resolution:
- (b) Any activities by their nationals or in their territories which would promote or are calculated to promote the export or trans-shipment of any commodities or products from Iraq or Kuwait; and any dealing by their nationals or their flag vessels or in their territories in any commodities or products originating in Iraq or Kuwait and exported therefrom after the date of the present resolution, including in particular any transfer of fund to Iraq or Kuwait for the porpuses of such activities or dealing;
- (c) The sale and supply by their nationals or from their territories or using their flag vessels of any commodities or products, including weapons or any other military equipment, whether or not originating of their territories but not including supplies intented strictly for medical purposes, and, in humanitarian circumstances, foodstuffs, to any person or body in Iraq or Kuwait or to any person or body for the purposes of any business carried on in or operated from Iraq or Kuwait, and any activities by their nationals or their territories which promote or are calculated to promote such sale or supply os such commodities or products;
- 4. Decides that all States shall not make available to the Government of Iraq, or to any commercial, industrial or public utility undertaking in Iraq or Kuwait, any funds or any other financial or economic resources and shall prevent their nationals and any persons within their territories from removing from their territories or otherwise making available to the Government or to any

such undertaking any such funds or resources and from remitting any other funds to persons or bodies within Iraq or Kuwait, except payment exclusively for strictly medical or humanitarian purposes and, humanitarian circumstances, foodstuffs;

- 5. Calls upon all States, including States non-member of the United Nation, to act strictly in accordance with provisions of the present resolution notwithstanding any contract entered into or license granted before the date of the present resolution;
- 6. Decides to establish, in accordance with rule 28 of the provisional rules of procedure, a Committee of the Security Council consisting of all the member of the Council, to undertake the following tasks and to report on its work to the Council with its observations and recommendations:
  - (a) To examine the reports on the progress of the implementation of the present resolution which will be submitted by the Secretary-General;
  - (b) To seek from all States further information regarding the action taken by them concerning the effective implementation of the provision laid down in the present resolution;
- 7. Calls upon all States to co-operate fully with the Committee in the fulfillment of its tasks, including supplying such information as may be sought by the Committee in pursuance of the present resolution;
- Requests the Secretary-General to provide all necessary assistance to the Committee and to make the necessary arrangements in the Secretariat for that purpose;
- 9. Decides that, notwithstanding paragraph 4 to 8 above, nothing in the present resolution shall prohibit assistance to the legitimate Government of Kuwait, and calls upon all States:

- (a) To take appropriate measures to protect assets of the legitimate Government of Kuwait and its agencies;
- (b) Not to recognize any regime set by the occupying Power;
- 10. Request the Secretary-General to report to the Security Council on the progress made in the implementation of the present resolution, the first report to be submitted within thirty days;
- 11. Decides to keep this item on its agenda and to continue its efforts to put an early end to the invasion by Iraq.

## S/RES/662 (1990) 9 August 1990 RESOLUTION 662 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2934<sup>th</sup> meeting on 9 August 1990

The Security Council,

Recalling its resolution 660 (1990) and 661 (1990),

Gravely alarmed by the declaration by Iraq of a "comprehensive and eternal merger" with Kuwait,

Demanding, once again, that Iraq withdraw immediately and unconditionally all its forces to the position in which they were located on 1 August 1990,

Determined to bring the occupation of Kuwait by Iraq to an end and to restore the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of Kuwait,

Determined also to restore the authority of the legitimate Government of Kuwait,

- 1. Decides that annexation of Kuwait by Iraq under any form and whatever pretext has no legal validity, and is considered null and void;
- Calls upon all States, international organizations and specialized agencies not to recognize that annexation, and to refrain from any action or dealing that might be interpreted recognition of the annexation;
- 3. Further demands that Iraq rescind its actions purporting to annex Kuwait;

4. Decides to keep this item on its agenda and to continue its efforts to put an early end to the occupation.



## S/RES/664 (1990) 18 August 1990 RESOLUTION 664 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2937<sup>th</sup> meeting on 18 August 1990

The Security Council,

Recalling the Iraqi invasion and purported annexation of Kuwait and resolutins 660, 661 and 662,

Deeply concerned for the safety and well being of third state nationals in Iraq and Kuwait,

Recalling the obligations of Iraq in this regard under international law,

Welcoming the efforts of the Secretary-General to pursue urgent consultations with the Government of Iraq following the concern and anxiety expressed by the members of the Council on 17 August, 1990,

Acting Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter:

- Demands that Iraq permit and facilitate the immediate departure from Kuwait and Iraq of the nationals of third countries and grant immediate and continuing access of consular officials to such nationals;
- 2. Further demands that Iraq take no action to jeopardize the safety, security or health of such nationals:

- 3. Reaffirms its decision in resolution 662 (1990) that annexation of Kuwait by Iraq is null and void, and therefore demands that the Government of Iraq rescind its order for the closure of diplomatic and consular missions in Kuwait and the withdrawal of the immunity of their personnel, and refrain from any such actions in the future;
- 4. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the council on compliance with this resolution at the earliest possible time.



### S/RES/665 (1990) 25 August 1990 RESOLUTION 665 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2938<sup>th</sup> meeting on 25 August 1990

The Security Council,

Recalling its resolutions 660 (1990), 661 (1990), 662 (1990) and 664 (1990) and demanding their full and immediate implementation,

Having decided in the resolution 661 (1990) to impose economic sanctions under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations,

Determined to bring an end to the occupation of Kuwait by Iraq which imperils the existence of a Member State and to restore the legitimate authority, and the sovereignty, independence and territorial integrity of Kuwait which requires the speedy implementation of the above resolutions,

Deploring the loss of innocent life stemming from the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and determined to prevent further such losses,

Gravely alarmed that Iraq continues to refuse to comply with resolutions 660 (1990), 661 (1990), 662 (1990) and 664 (1990) and in particular at the conduct of the Government of Iraq in using Iraqi flag vessels to export oil,

Calls upon those Member States co-operating with the Government of Kuwait
which are deploying maritime forces to the area to use such measures
commensurate to the specific circumstances as may be necessary under the
authority of the Security Council to halt all inward and outward maritime shipping

in order to inspect and verify their cargoes and destinations and to ensure strict implementation of the provisions related to such shipping laid down in resolution 661 (1990);

- 2. Invites Member States accordingly to co-operate as may be becessary to ensure compliance with provisions of resolution 661 (1990) with maximum use of political and diplomatic measures, in accordance with paragraph 1 above;
- 3. Requests all States to provide in accordance with the Charter such assistance as may be required by the States referred to in paragraph 1 of this resolution;
- 4. Further requests the States concerned to co-ordinate their actions in pursuit of the above paragraphs of this resolution using as appropriate mechanisms of the Military Staff Committee and after consultation with the Secretary-General to submit reports to the Security Council and its Committee established under resolution 661 (1990) to facilitate the monitoring of the implementation of this resolution;
- 5. Decides to remain actively seized the matter.

## S/RES/0677 (1990) 28 November 1990 RESOLUTION 677 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2962<sup>nd</sup> meeting on 28 November 1990

The Security Council,

Recalling its resolution 660 (1990) of 2 August 1990, 662 (1990) of 9 August 1990 and 674 (1990) of 29 October 1990,e

Reiterating its concern for the suffering caused to individuals in Kuwait as a result of the invasion and occupation of Kuwait by Iraq,

Gravely concerned at the ongoing attempt by Iraq to alter the demographic composition of the population of Kuwait and to destroy the civil records maintained by the legitimate Government of Kuwait,

Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations,

- Condemns the attempts by Iraq to alter the demographic composition of the population of Kuwait and destroy the civil records maintained by the legitimate Government of Kuwait;
- Mandates the Secretary-General to take custody of a copy of the population register of Kuwait, the authenticity of which has been certified by the legitimate Government of Kuwait and which covers the registration of the population up to 1 August 1990;

3. Requests the Secretary-General to establish, in co-operation with the legitimate Government of Kuwait, an Order of Rules and Regulations governing access to and use of the said copy of the population register.



### S/RES/678 (1990) 29 November 1990 RESOLUTION 678 (1990)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 2963<sup>rd</sup> meeting on 19 November 1990

The Security Council,

Recalling, and reaffirming it resolution 660 (1990) of 2 August 1990, 661 (1990) of 6 August 1990, 662 (1990) of 9 August 1990, 664 (1990) of 18 August 1990, 665 (1990) of 25 August 1990, 666 (1990) of 13 September 1990, 667 (1990) of 16 September 1990, 669 (1990) of 24 September 1990, 670 (1990) of 25 September 1990, 674 (1990) of 29 October 1990 and 677 (1990) of 28 November 1990.

Nothing that, despite all efforts by the United Nations, Iraq refuses to comply with its obligation to implement resolution 660 (1990) and the above-mentioned subsequent relevant resolutions, in flagrant contempt of the Security Council,

Mindful of its duties and responsibilities under the Charter of the United Nations for the maintenance and preservation of international peace and security,

Determined to secure full compliance with its decisions,

Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter,

1. Demands that Iraq comply fully with resolution 660 (1990) and all subsequent relevant resolutions, and decides, while maintaining all its decisions, to alloq Iraq one final opportunity, as a pause of goodwill, to do so;

- 2. Authorizes Member States co-operating with Government of Kuwait, unless Iraq on or before 15 January 1991 fully implements, as set forth in paragraph 1 above, foregoing resolutions, to use all necessary means to uphold and implement resolution 660 (1990) and all subsequent relevant resolutions and to restore international peace and security in the area;
- 3. Requests all States to provide appropriate support for the action undertaken in pursuance of paragraph 2 of the present resolution;
- 4. Requests the States concerned to keep the Security Council regularly informed on the progress of actions undertaken pursuant to paragraph 2 and 3 of the present resolution;
- 5. Decides to remain seized of the matter.