

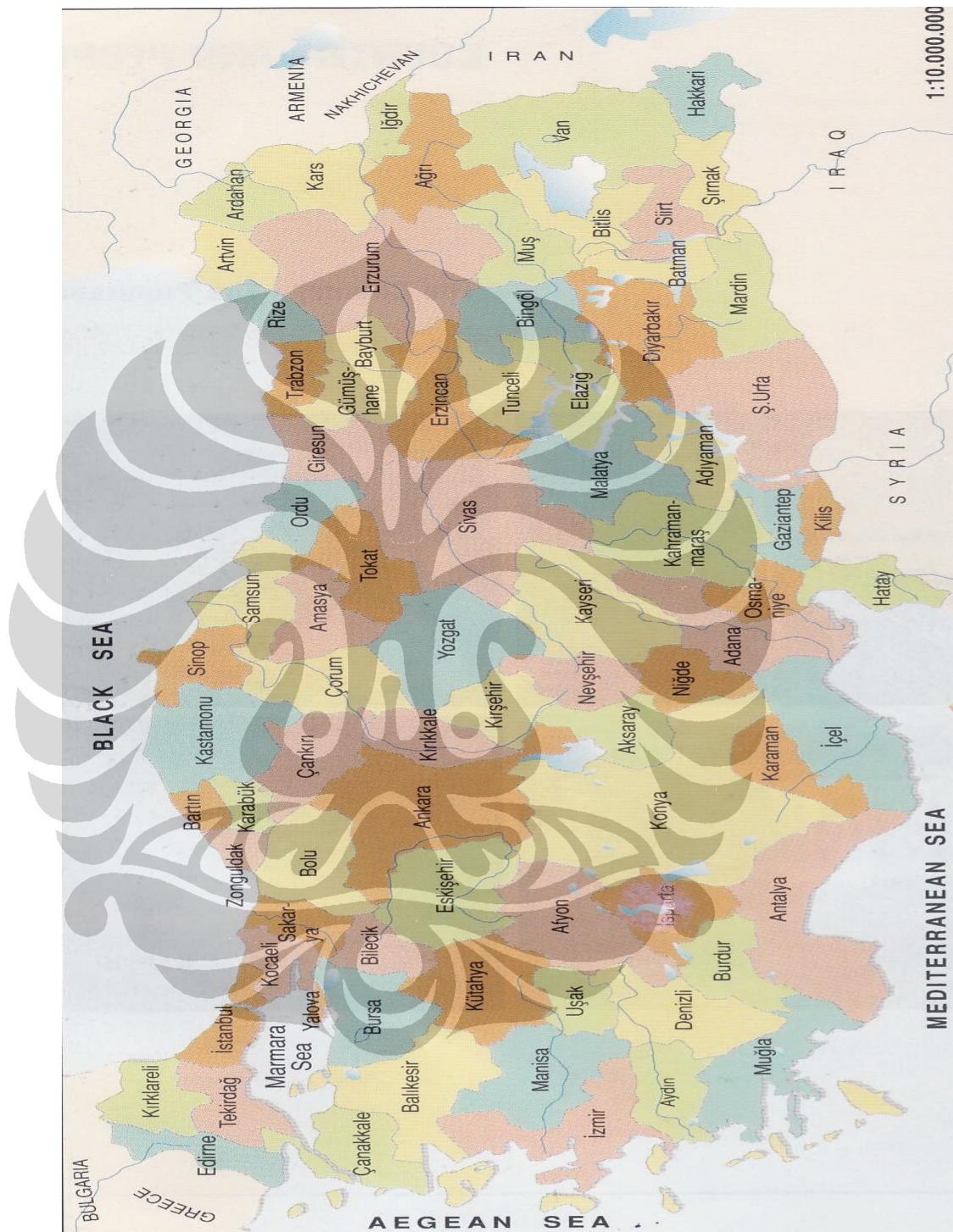
Lampiran 1

Peta 1
Peta Pembagian Wilayah Kekuasaan Kerajaan Romawi Barat dan Kerajaan Romawi Timur (Byzantium)



Sumber : Mukhtar Yahya, *Perpindahan-perpindahan Kekuasaan di Timur Tengah Sebelum Lahir Agama Islam*. Jakarta: PT Bulan Bintang, 1985. hlm.457.

Peta 2
Peta Wilayah Kekuasaan Turki



Sumber : The Turkish News Agency, *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.12.

Peta 3
Peta Pembagian Wilayah Turki



Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”, <<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/regions.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 4
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Marmara



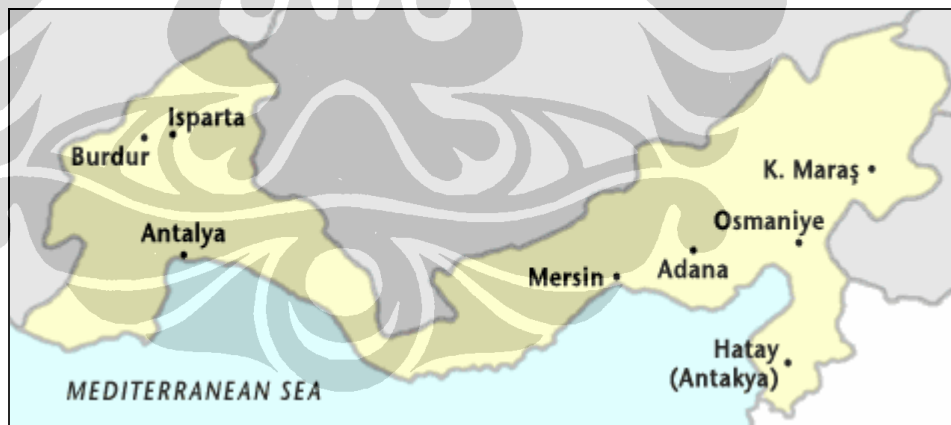
Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”, <<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/marmara.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 5
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Aegean



Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”,
<<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/aegean.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 6
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Mediterania



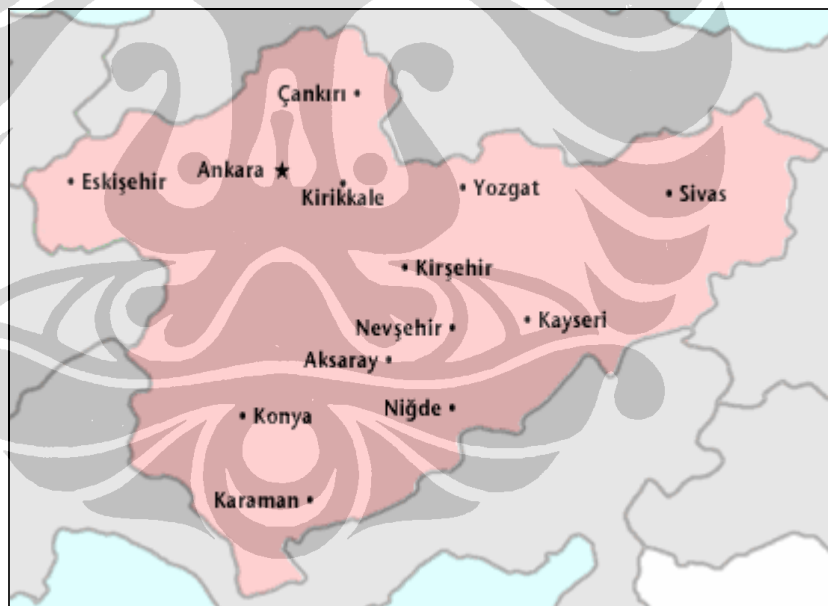
Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”,
<<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/mediterranean.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 7
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Laut Hitam



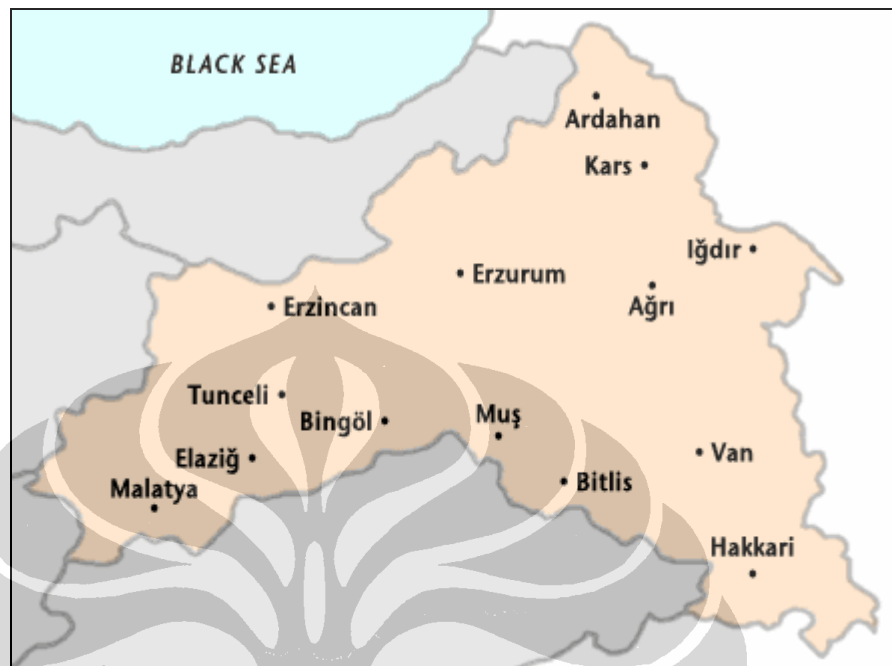
Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”,
<<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/black-sea.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 8
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Pusat Anatolia



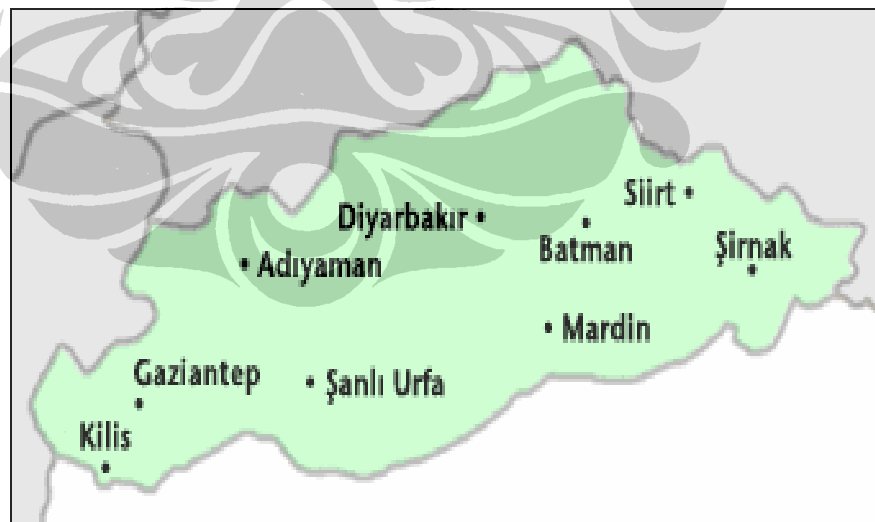
Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”,
<<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/central-anatolia.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 9
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Anatolia Timur



Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”,
<<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/eastern-anatolia.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Peta 10
Propinsi-Propinsi di Wilayah Tenggara Anatolia



Sumber : “Regions of Turkey”,
<<http://www.allaboutturkey.com/southeast-anatolia.htm>>, diakses 5/06/2009.

Lampiran 2

Tabel 1
Topografi Turki

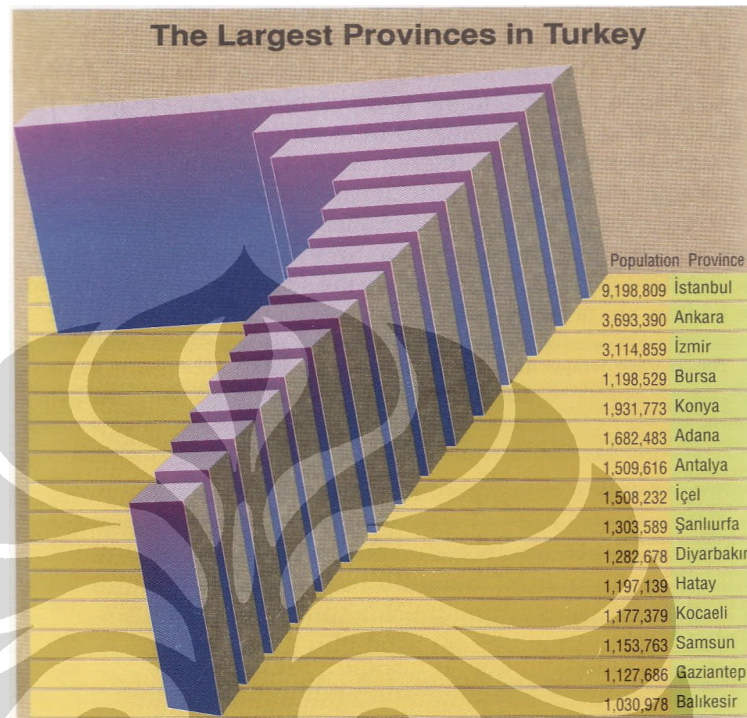
Important Mountains, Rivers, Lakes, Dams and Islands	
Mountains	Height (Meters)
Great Ağrı (Ararat) Mountain	5,137 m.
Süphan Mountain	4,058 m.
Kaçkar Mountain	3,932 m.
Erciyes Mountain	3,917 m.
Kalkanlı Mountain	2,652 m.
Uludağ	2,543 m.
Rivers	Length (Kilometers)
Kızılırmak	1,355 km.
Fırat (Euphrates)	1,263 km.
Sakarya	824 km.
Aras	548 km.
Dicle (Tigris)	523 km.
Yeşilirmak	519 km.
Ceyhan	509 km.
Lakes and Dams	Area (km²), Energy (KWH)
Van Lake	3,713 km ²
Salt Lake	1,500 km ²
Beyşehir Lake	656 km ²
Eğirdir Lake	468 km ²
Atatürk Dam	8,900 kwh.
Karakaya Dam	7,354 kwh.
Keban Dam	6,000 kwh.
Islands	Area (km²)
Gökçeada	279.0 km ²
Marmara Island	117.0 km ²
İmralı Island	9.9 km ²
Büyükada	5.4 km ²

Tabel 2
Iklim di Wilayah Turki

The Average Temperature, Humidity and Precipitation According to Regions					
Regions	Average Temperature °C	Highest Temperature °C	Lowest Temperature °C	Average Humidity (%)	Average Precipitation (mm)
Warmara	13.5	44.6	-27.8	71.2	654.3
Aegean	15.4	48.5	-45.6	60.9	569.0
Mediterranean	16.4	45.6	-33.5	63.9	706.0
Black Sea	12.3	44.2	-32.8	70.9	828.5
Central Anatolia	10.6	41.8	-36.2	62.6	392.0
Eastern Anatolia	9.7	44.4	-45.6	60.9	569.0
Southeastern Anatolia	16.5	48.8	-24.3	53.4	584.5

Sumber data : The Turkish News Agency, *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.16.

Tabel 3
Jumlah Populasi Penduduk Turki Tahun 1997



Sumber data : The Turkish News Agency, *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.18.

Tabel 4
Demografi Populasi Penduduk Turki Tahun 1980, 1985, 1990, dan 1997

Developments in the Demographic Indicators					
Demographic Indicators	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1997
Total Population	1000 Persons	44,737	50,664	56,473	62,865*
Annual Average Population Growth Rate	Per Thousand	20.65	24.8	21.71	15.08*
Crude Birth Rate	Per Thousand	31.5	29.7	24.6	21.6'
Crude Death Rate	Per Thousand	9.5	8.3	7.3	6.5'
Total Fertility Rate	No. of children	4.22	3.79	3.00	2.48'
Infant Mortality Rate	Per Thousand	95.4	88.9	57.9	40.0'
Annual Number of Births	1000 Persons	1411	1506	1392	1377'
Annual Number of Deaths	1000 Persons	427	422	417	412'

Distribution of Population (Three Main Age Groups)					
Demographic Indicators	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1997
0-14 Age Group	Percentage	38.9	37.5	34.9	31.2'
15-64 Age Group	Percentage	55.9	58.0	60.6	63.8'
65+ Age Group	Percentage	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.0'

Distribution of Population (Age Groups Related to Education)					
Demographic Indicators	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1997
4-6 Age Group	Percentage	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.1'
7-14 Age Group	Percentage	20.2	20.2	19.7	16.8'
15-17 Age Group	Percentage	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.4'
18-27 Age Group	Percentage	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3'

* General Population Census, November 1997
' National Population Projection

Sumber data : The Turkish News Agency, *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.19.

Tabel 5

**Appendix I Data Umum Pertumbuhan Penduduk Kawasan Timur Tengah
Tahun 1937, 1950, 1955, 1960, 1965, dan 1970**

Appendix I General Data						
1. Population Growth (estimates) (thousands)						
	1937	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970
Bahrain	82	110	128	147	185	198
Egypt	16,008	20,393	23,063	25,948	29,600	33,330
Iran ¹	16,200	16,276	18,325	20,182	23,428	29,260
Iraq	3,940	5,278	6,152	7,085	7,160	9,440
Israel	386 ²	1,258	1,748	2,114	2,563	2,910
Jordan	442 ³	1,269	1,437	1,695	1,976	2,320
Kuwait	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	223	475	710
Lebanon	925	1,257	1,466	1,646	2,330	2,790
Oman	500	550	550	565	565	750
Qatar	16	20 ⁶	35	45	70	80
Saudi Arabia	6,130	n.a.	6,036	n.a.	6,750	7,740
Sudan	6,880	n.a.	10,263 ⁴	11,770	13,540	15,700
Syria	2,628	3,215	3,681	4,555	5,300	6,250
Turkey	16,923	20,947	24,065	27,818	31,086	35,230
United Arab Emirates Ras al-Khaima	76	80	80	86	111	200
Yemen (Aden)	650	100 ⁶	139 ⁶	1,155	1,240	1,440
Yemen (Sanaa)	3,990	4,500	n.a.	5,000	5,000	5,700

¹ Excluding nomad population. ⁴ 1956.
² Jewish population of Palestine only. Palestine 1,383,000. ⁵ Aden Colony only.
³ Excluding West Jordan. ⁶ 1949.
Sources: United Nations (FAO, UNESCO); International Monetary Fund.

Sumber data :

The Middle East: "A Political and Economic Survey." Fourth edition. New York: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1954, hlm.525.

Tabel 6
Indikator Perekonomian Dasar

526 *Appendix I*

2. Basic Economic Indicators

	Land Area (sq. km.)	Pasture & Cultivated Area (sq. km.)	Population		Per capita GNP 1969 (\$)	Growth Rate of Per Capita GNP 1960-9 (%)	Imports Exports (\$ millions)		Education (thousands of pupils)	
			1969 (thousands)	1960-9 (%)			1970	1970	Primary	Secondary
Bahrain	660	n.a.	212	3.9	420	4.7	168	49	1968/9	45.3
Egypt	1,001,450	35,580 ¹	32,501	2.5	160	1.2	787	762	1968/9	4,807.5
Iran	1,636,000	183,340	28,475	3.0	350	4.9	1,658	2,354	1969/70	3,857.3
Iraq	434,920	117,600	9,350	3.5	310	3.0	599	1,999	1968/9	1,313.2
Israel	20,260	12,290	2,822	3.3	1,570	5.3	1,451	776	1969/70	683.6
Jordan	90,180	13,520	2,242	3.2	280	4.7	184	34	1966/7	441.8
Kuwait	16,000	3	657	12.0	3,320	-4.3	625	1,581	1969/70	154.3
Lebanon	10,000	3,260	2,645	2.5	580	2.1	559	184	1968/9	658.7
Oman	212,380	n.a.	730	2.9	210	12.2	64	136		n.a.
Qatar	22,010	139	110	9.7	1,550	-0.9	64	172	1969/70	13.5
Saudi Arabia	2,149,960	854,620 ²	7,235	1.7	380	7.1	693	2,361	1968/9	311.1 ⁵
Sudan	2,376,000	311,000 ³	15,186	2.9	110	0.6	288	298	1967/8	622.6
Syria	185,100	113,090	5,866	2.8	260	4.7	360	203	1968/9	1,062.5
Turkey	770,760	527,360	34,450	2.5	350	3.4	994	578	1970/1	6,390.8
United Arab Emirates	83,600	n.a.	205	9.6	1,590	28.3	390	458		n.a.
Ras al-Khaima	287,680	93,170 ⁴	1,220	2.2	120	-4.6	201	146	1967/8	74.7
Yemen (Aden)	195,000	21,000	5,556	2.1	n.a.	n.a.	52 ^e	10 ^e	1969/70	69.5

¹ Excluding rough grazing.
² Mostly rough grazing.
³ Of which 24,000 ha. acacia + short grass scrub.
⁴ Of which 90,650 sq. km. rough grazing only.
⁵ Boys only.
^e Estimate. The figures in Yemeni rials are: for 1970 Imports YR 178,448,978 Exports YR 15,759,166.

Main sources: Food and Agriculture Organization Production Yearbook 1969; International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; UNESCO; International Monetary Fund; National Statistics; Middle East Economic Digest.

Sumber data :

The Middle East: "A Political and Economic Survey." Fourth edition. New York: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1954, hlm.526.

Tabel 7
Appendix I : Jumlah Export and Jumlah Import
Tahun 1955, 1960, 1963, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, dan 1970

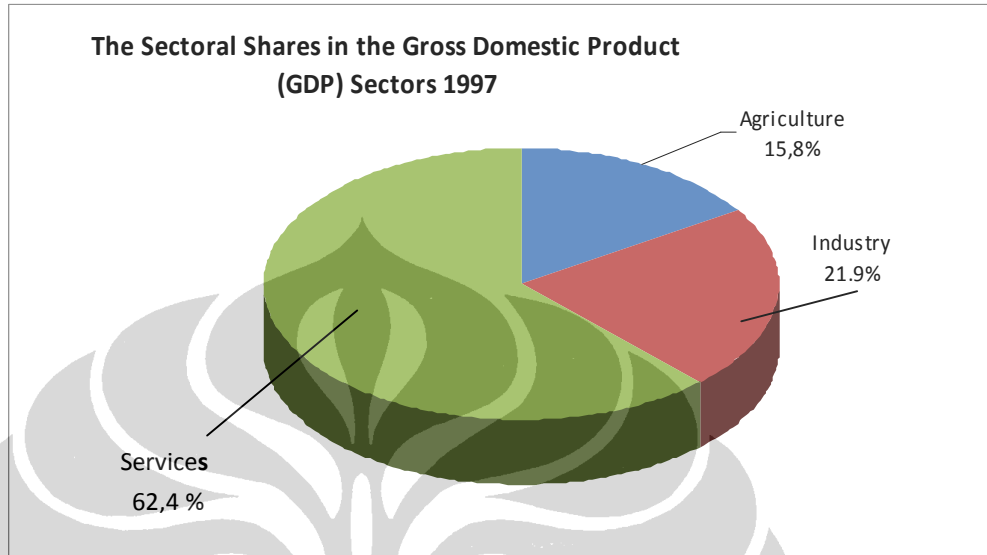
		<i>Appendix I</i>							
		527							
3. Total Exports									
\$ million fob									
		1955	1960	1963	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Bahrain		n.a.	23	22	26	31	39	43	49
Egypt		397.4	568	522	605	566	622	745	762
Iran		168.8	845	933	1,309	1,930	1,879	2,099	2,354
Iraq		506.6	654	781	939	828	1,043	1,045	1,099
Israel		88.2	217	352	503	555	640	729	776
Jordan		8.0	11	18	29	32	40	41	34
Kuwait		n.a.	960	1,110	1,304	1,313	1,397	1,476	1,580
Lebanon		33.3	42	61	103	119	165	161	184
Oman ¹		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	84	110	136
Qatar ¹		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	109	115	121
Saudi Arabia		558.8	820	1,120	1,650	1,786	1,945	2,001	2,361
Sudan		147.3	182	226	203	213	233	248	298
Syria		128.3	120	189	173	155	168	207	203
Turkey		313.3	321	368	490	523	496	537	578
UA Emirates and ^{1,3}	}	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	375	372	458
Ras al-Khaima									
Yemen (Aden)		176.5	168	195	190	137	110	144	146
Yemen (Sanaa) ²		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10 ^e
¹ The figures for these countries are derived from British sources and are not strictly comparable with the rest of the figures. ² Figures are available for some years but as there is no official exchange rate it is difficult to give a dollar figure. ³ Abu Dhabi and Dubai only. * Estimate Main source: International Monetary Fund.									
4. Total Imports									
\$ million cif									
		1955	1960	1963	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Bahrain		n.a.	27	69	88	95	108	121	167
Egypt		525.2	668	917	1,071	792	666	638	787
Iran		309.7	559	523	930	1,119	1,386	1,529	1,658
Iraq		272.2	389	319	493	423	404	440	508
Israel		325.6	503	672	838	778	1,121	1,331	1,451
Jordan		75.8	120	143	191	154	161	190	184
Kuwait		n.a.	242	324	463	593	611	646	625
Lebanon		259.0	311	354	493	445	498	527	559
Oman ¹		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	19	n.a.	23	39	64
Qatar ¹		n.a.	28	28	30	29	42	52	64
Saudi Arabia		200.2	235	320	592	574	562	738	693
Sudan		140.1	183	285	222	214	258	257	288
Syria		179.2	236	235	289	264	312	370	360
Turkey		497.6	468	691	724	690	770	754	904
UA Emirates and ^{1,3}	}	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25	318	276
Ras al-Khaima									
Yemen (Aden)		207.1	214	272	285	200	203	218	201
Yemen (Sanaa) ²		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52 ^e
¹ The figures for these countries are derived from British sources and are not strictly comparable with the rest of the figures. ² Figures are available for some years but as there is no official exchange rate it is difficult to give a dollar figure. ³ Abu Dhabi and Dubai only. * Estimate Main source: International Monetary Fund.									

Sumber data :

The Middle East: "A Political and Economic Survey." Fourth edition. New York: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1954, hlm.527.

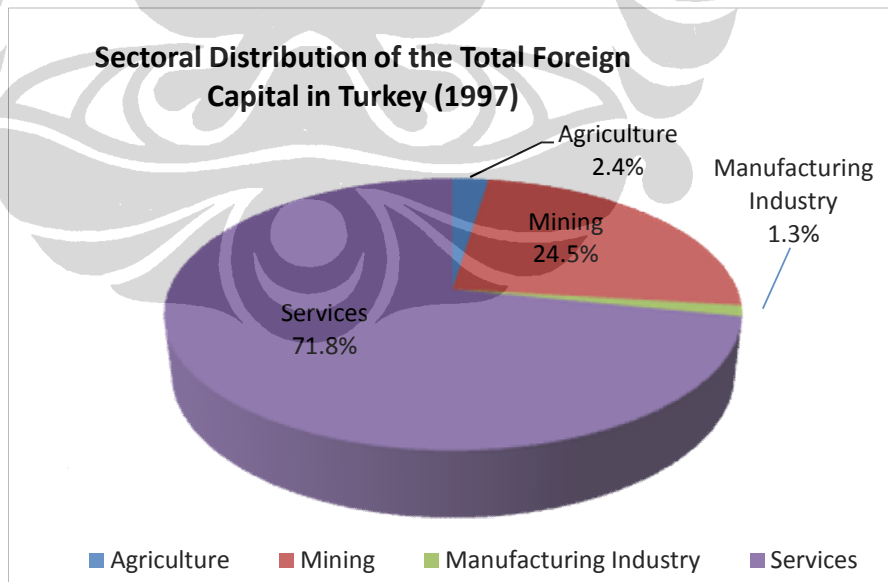
Lampiran 3

Diagram 1
Saham Sektoral dalam Penghasilan Domestik Kotor



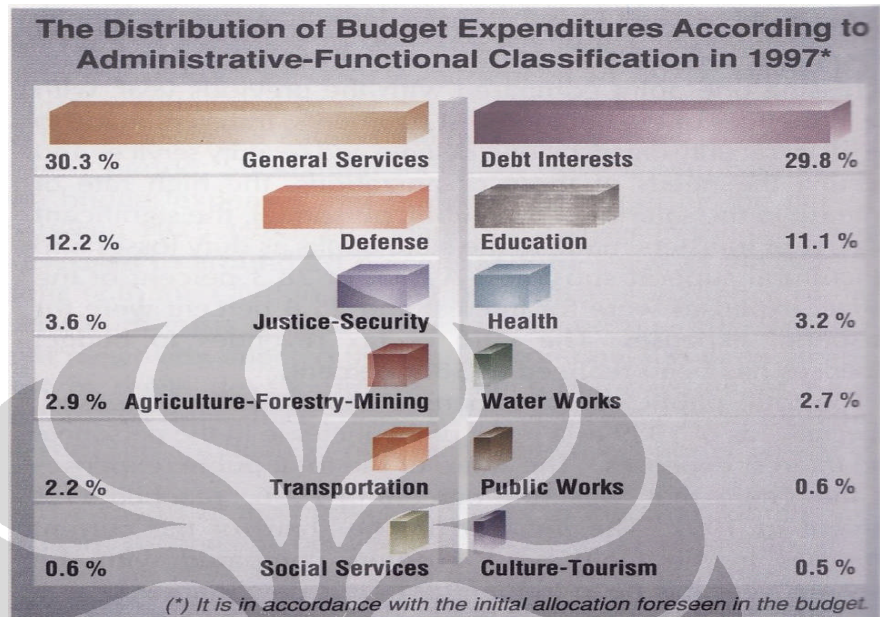
Sumber : The Turkish News Agency. *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.249.

Diagram 2
Persebaran Sektoral Dari Total Devisa Asing di Turki.



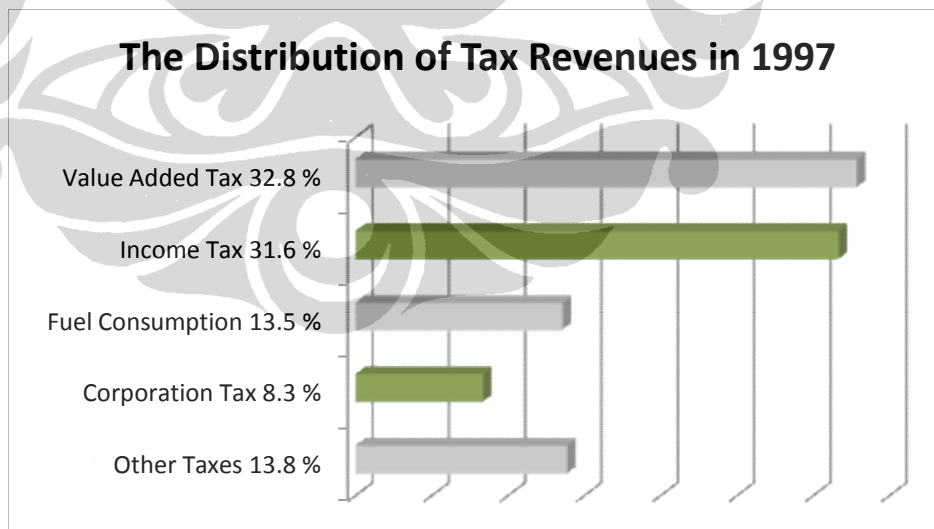
Sumber : The Turkish News Agency. *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.259.

Diagram 3
Sebuah Persebaran Pengeluaran Anggaran Belanja
Menurut Klasifikasi Fungsi Administrasi Tahun 1997



Sumber : The Turkish News Agency. *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.180.

Diagram 4
Persebaran Pajak Penghasilan Tahun 1997



Sumber : The Turkish News Agency. *Facts about Turkey*. Istanbul: Uçar Grafik, 1998, hlm.182.

Lampiran 4

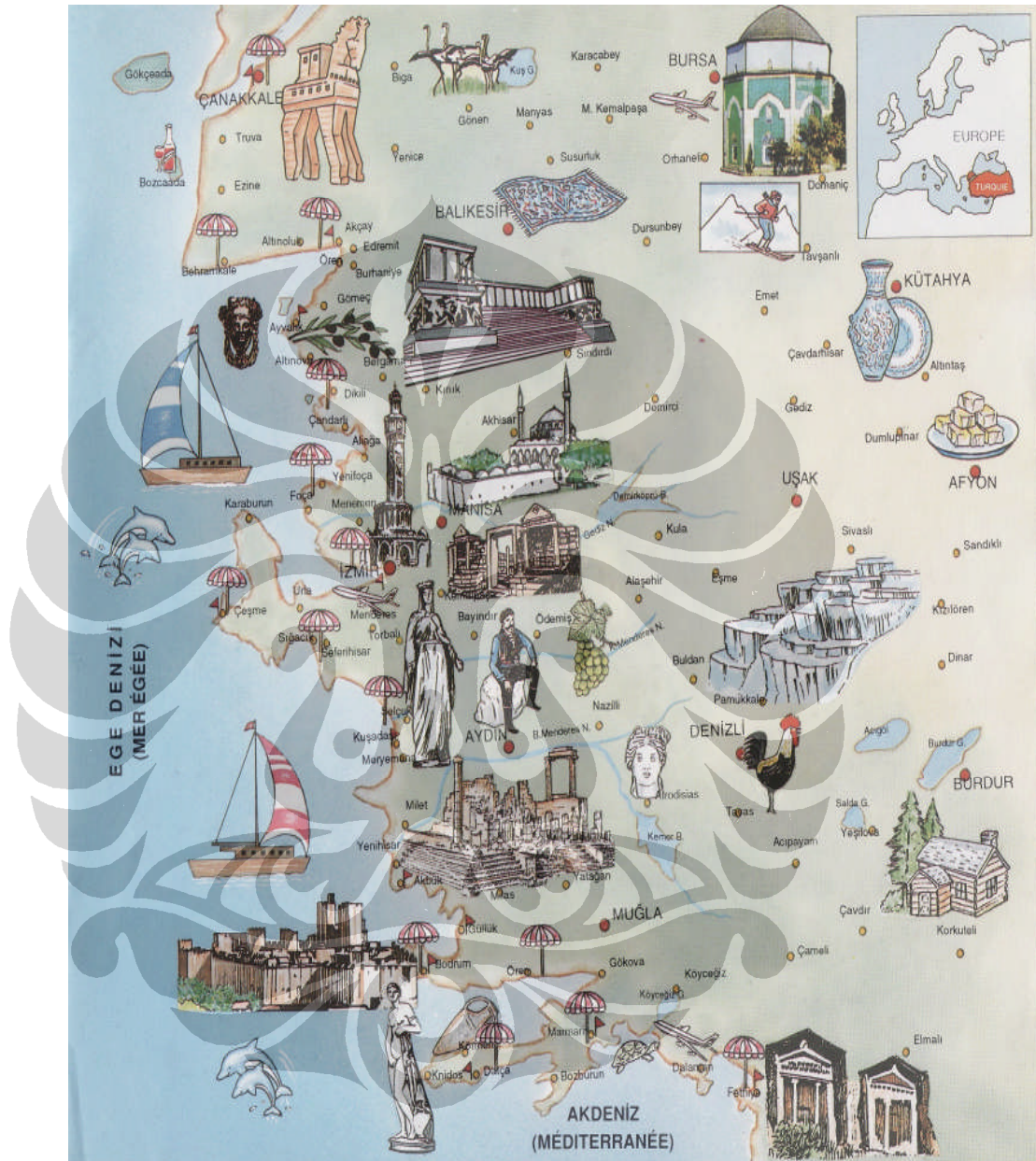
Gambar 1
Objek Wisata Turki



Sumber :

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Istanbul and The Marmara Region*. Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar Design Office, 2007.

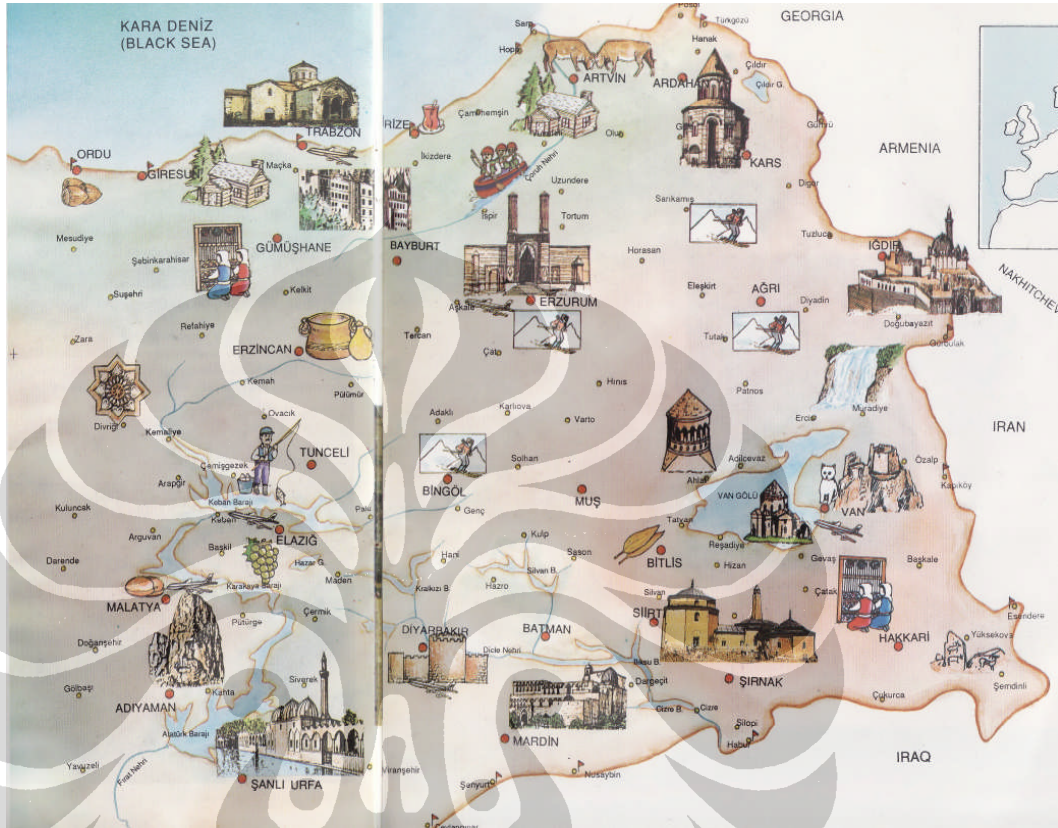
Gambar 2
Objek Wisata Turki di Wilayah Aegean



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Izmir*. Turkey: Misirli Matbaacilik, 1995.

Gambar 3

Objek Wisata Turki di Sekitar Wilayah Anatolia Bagian Timur



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Eastern Anatolian Region*.
Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar, 1995.

Gambar 4
Objek Wisata Alam – Pantai Kaputaş, Kalkan



Gambar 5
Objek Wisata Alam – Pantai Endless Patara



Sumber :

The Ministry of Tourism Republic of Turkey. *Black Sea Region: A Symphony of Green*. Hürriyet Ofset, 1995.

Gambar 6
Objek Wisata Alam – Pantai Endless Patara



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *The Gulp of Antalya*.
Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar, 1995.

Gambar 7
Objek Wisata Alam - Air Terjun Kursunlu



Sumber :

Sancar, Fahriye. *Go with The Rhythm Enjoy Turkey*. Istanbul: Doğan Ofset, 2002.

Gambar 8
Objek Wisata Alam - Air Terjun Düden



Sumber :

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *The Gulp of Antalya*.
Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar, 1995.

Gambar 9
Objek Wisata Alam - Air Terjun Manavgat



Sumber :
“Air Terjun Manavgat” <http://wapedia.mobi/id/Turki>, diakses : 7 Juni 2009

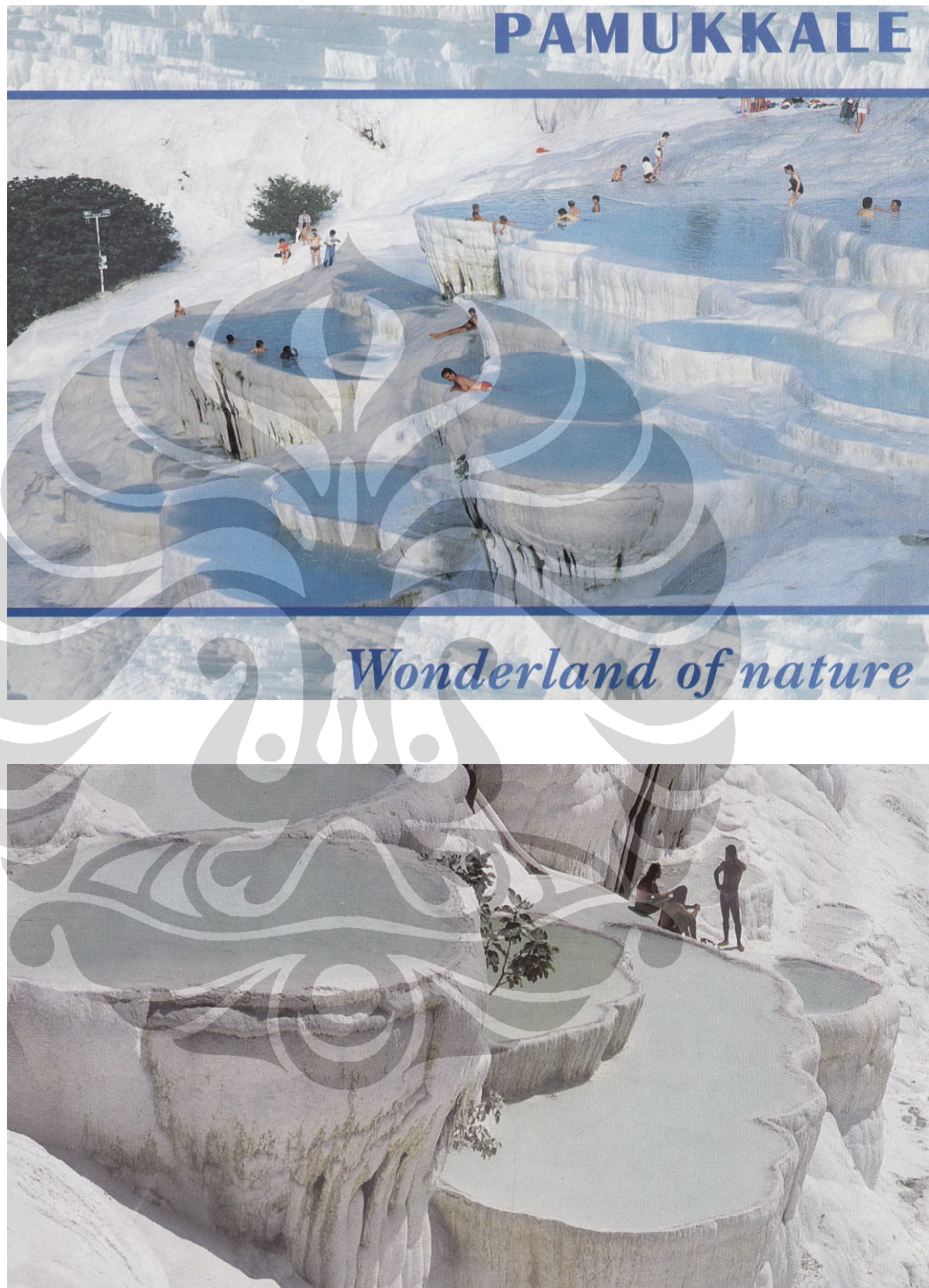
Gambar 10
Objek Wisata Alam - Air Terjun Muradiye



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Eastern Anatolian Region*.
Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar, 1995.

Gambar 11

Objek Wisata Alam – Pemandian Air Panas di Pamukkale



Sumber :

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Pamukkale*. Turkey: Gaye Matbaacilik San, 1995.

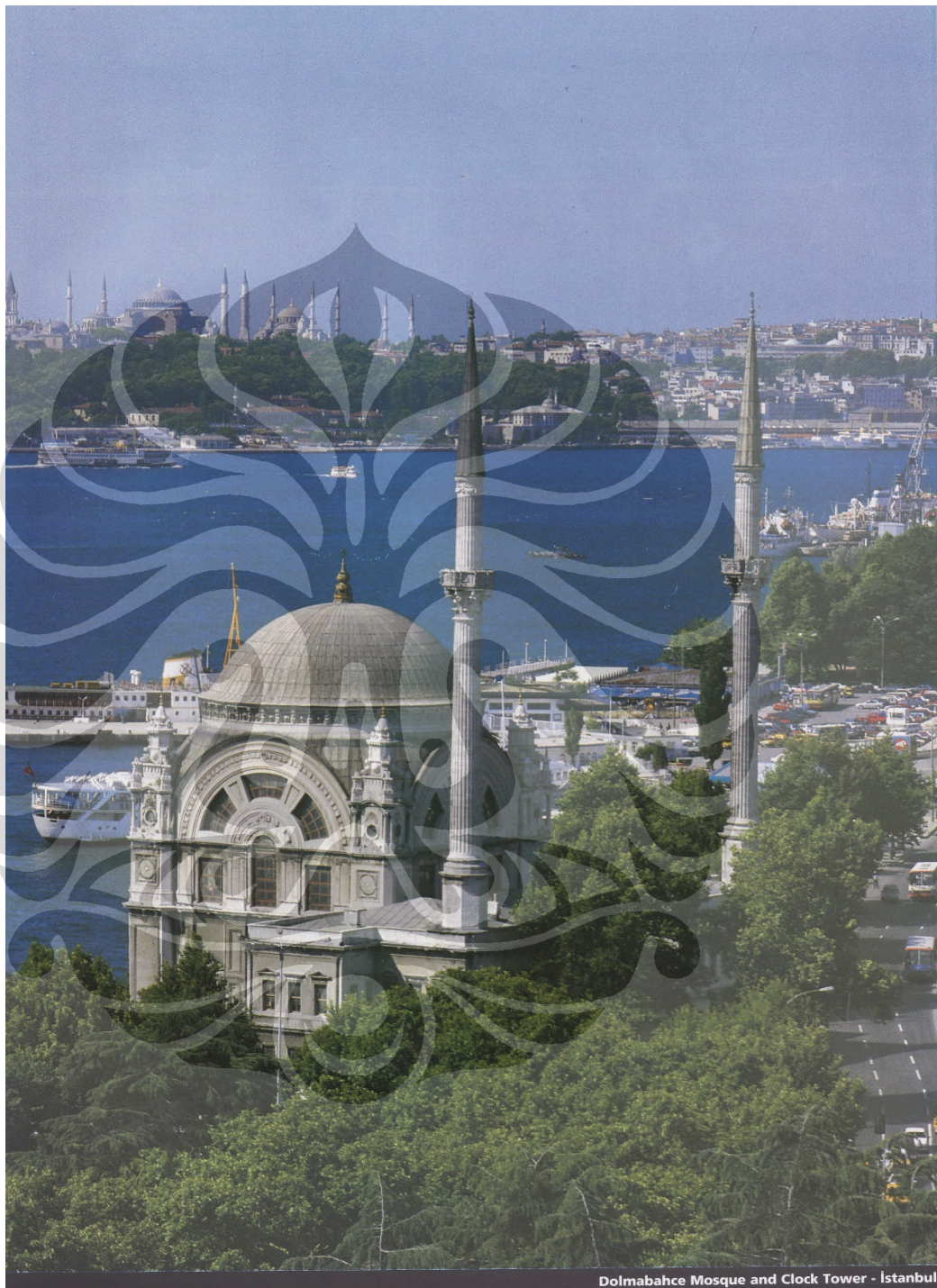
Objek Wisata Alam – Pemandian Air Panas di Pamukkale



Sumber :

“Pamukkale” <http://wapedia.mobi/id/Turki>, diakses : 7 Juni 2009

Gambar 12
Masjid Dolmabahçe - Istanbul



Sumber :
Fahriye Sancar, *Go with The Rhythm Enjoy Turkey*. Istanbul: Doğan Ofset, 2002.

Gambar 13

Salah Satu Interior Masjid Dolmabahçe - Istanbul



Dolmabahçe Palace

Sumber :

Fahriye Sancar., *Go with The Rhythm Enjoy Turkey*. Istanbul: Doğan Ofset, 2002.

Gambar 14

Museum Ayasofya (Hagia Sophia) dan Sultanahmet Square - Istanbul



Sumber :

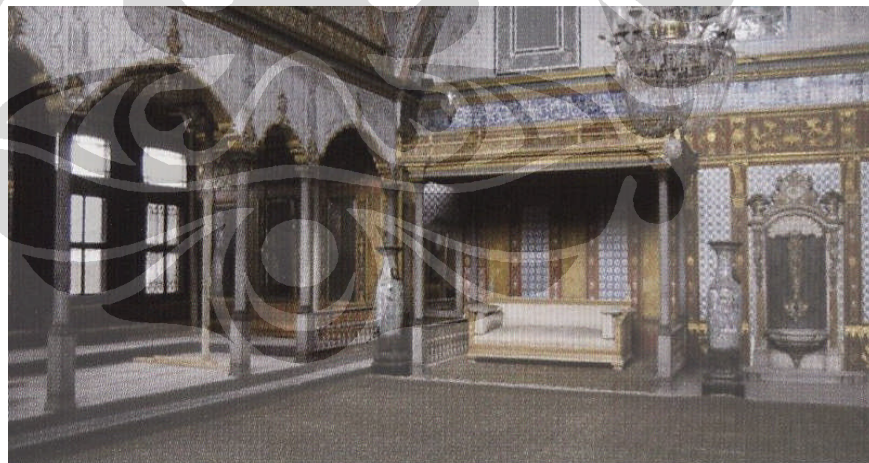
Sancar, Fahriye. *Go with The Rhythm Enjoy Turkey*. Istanbul: Doğan Ofset, 2002.

Gambar 15
Interior Museum Ayasofya (Hagia Sophia)



Sumber :
Fahriye Sancar, *Go with The Rhythm Enjoy Turkey*. Istanbul: Doğan Ofset, 2002.

Gambar 16
Istana Topkapi - Istanbul



Topkapi Palace

Sumber :

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Istanbul and The Marmara Region*. Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar Design Office, 2007.

Gambar 17
Masjid Sultan Ahmet – Istanbul



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Istanbul and The Marmara Region*. Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar Design Office, 2007.

Gambar 18
Rumeli Hisarı - Istanbul



Sumber :
Fahriye Sancar, *Go with The Rhythm Enjoy Turkey*. Istanbul: Doğan Ofset, 2002.

Gambar 19
Museum Arkeologi - Istanbul



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Istanbul and The Marmara Region*. Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar Design Office, 2002.

Gambar 20
Suasana Grand Bazaar



Sumber :
Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture and Tourism, *Istanbul and The Marmara Region*. Turkey: Grafik Sanatlar Design Office, 2002.