

## ABSTRAK

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 Program Studi : Ilmu Filsafat  
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Studi kesadaran yang meliputi pekerjaan *philosophy of mind*, neurosains, dan psikologi, berpegang pada prinsip naturalistik terhadap kesadaran, mampu menerangkan tindak kesadaran. Namun, studi kesadaran itu tidak mampu memberikan eksplanasi epistemik bagaimana yang fisik (otak) membangkitkan yang mental (kesadaran). Ini adalah afirmasi filosofis ketidacukupan studi kesadaran.

Kata kunci:

kesadaran, pengalaman, epistemologi, *soft problem*, *hard problem*, darwinisme, naturalistik, neurosains, epifenomenalisme, neural, *qualia*, subjektivitas.

## ABSTRACT

Name : Herdito Sandi Pratama  
 Study Program: Philosophy  
 Title : Property Dualism: Philosophical Affirmation of the Insufficiency of the Study of Consciousness

Consciousness study, including the work of philosophy of mind, neurosciences, and psychology, holds onto naturalistic principle of consciousness, and is able to explain consciousness behavior. But, the study unable to give epistemic explanation on how the physical states (brain/neural) give rise to the mental (consciousness). This is the philosophical affirmation of insufficiency of study of consciousness.

Key words:

consciousness, experience, epistemology, soft problem, hard problem, darwinism, naturalistic, neurosciences, epiphenomenalism, neural, *qualia*, subjectivity.