

Appendix 1: STAR MOTOR's Questionnaire

No.

KUESIONER

Kuesioner ini dibuat untuk menggambarkan seperti apa pola kepemimpinan yang ada di perusahaan. Kami mohon kesediaan anda untuk mengisi kuesioner ini demi pengembangan performa perusahaan.

Nama Pimpinan : Jabatan : Divisi:.....

Kuesioner ini diharapkan dapat menggambarkan bagaimana gaya kepemimpinan dari orang yang anda sebut di atas. Tidak ada jawaban salah dan benar dalam kuesioner ini, maka dari itu kami mengharapkan jawaban yang sejujur jujurnya dari anda sekalian.

Petunjuk Pengisian:

Di bawah ini telah tersedia 43 pernyataan. Pilihlah satu jawaban saja yang paling menggambarkan sikap pimpinan anda dengan penilaian sebagai berikut:

- 0 : Tidak sama sekali
 1 : Jarang
 2 : Kadang – kadang
 3 : Sering
 4 : Selalu

Orang yang anda evaluasi ...

The person I am rating ...

| | |
|---|---------|
| 1. Membimbing/membantu saya selama saya mengerjakan pekerjaan 3 4 <i>Provide me with assistance in exchange for my efforts</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 2. Mengevaluasi kembali asumsi kritis yang dianggap perlu untuk dipertanyakan 3 4 <i>Re-examines critical assumptions to question whether they are appropriate</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 3. Tidak ikut campur ke dalam persoalan kecuali masalahnya menjadi serius 4 <i>Fails to interfere until problems become serious</i> | 0 1 2 3 |
| 4. Perhatiannya fokus pada pelanggaran peraturan, kesalahan, dan perbedaan dari standar yang telah ditetapkan perusahaan 3 4 <i>Focuses attention on irregularities, mistakes, expectations, and deviations from standards</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 5. Menghindar dari keterlibatan terhadap masalah-masalah penting yang timbul 3 4 <i>Avoids being involved when important issues arise</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 6. Banyak membicarakan pemikiran/pandangan penting yang diyakininya 3 4 <i>Talks about their most important values and beliefs</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 7. Absen/menghindar pada saat bantuannya diperlukan 3 4 <i>Is absent when needed</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 8. Melihat dari sudut pandang yang berbeda pada saat memecahkan masalah 3 4 <i>Seeks differing perspectives when solving problems</i> | 0 1 2 |

| | |
|---|-------|
| 9. Berbicara optimis tentang masa depan perusahaan 3 4 <i>Talks optimistically about the future</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 10. Menimbulkan rasa bangga pada orang lain yang terlibat kerja dengannya 3 4 <i>Instills pride in others for being associated with him/her</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 11. Melakukan diskusi spesifik tentang siapa saja yang bertanggungjawab dalam mencapai target performa perusahaan 3 4 <i>Disusses in specific terms who is responsible for achieving performance targets</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 12. Baru bertindak apabila pekerjaan yang kita kerjakan salah 3 4 <i>Waits for things to go wrong before taking action</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 13. Berbicara dengan antusias tentang hal hal yang harus dicapai 3 4 <i>Talks enthusiastically about what needs to be accomplished</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 14. Menjelaskan tentang pentingnya memiliki suatu pemikiran yang mendalam demi meraih tujuan 3 4 <i>Specifies the importance of having a strong sense of purpose</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 15. Bersedia menyediakan waktu untuk mengajar dan membimbing 3 4 <i>Spends time teaching and coaching</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 16. Menjelaskan apa yang dapat diperoleh seseorang apabila berhasil meraih tujuan yang diharapkan 3 4 <i>Makes clear what one can expect to receive when performance goals are achieved</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 17. Berdiam diri apabila keadaan baik-baik saja/ tidak ada masalah 3 4 <i>Shows that he/she is firm believer in "if it ain't broke, don't fix it"</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 18. Mengesampingkan kepentingan pribadi demi kebaikan bersama/grup 3 4 <i>Goes beyond self interest for the good of the group</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 19. Memandang saya sebagai "seseorang" bukan hanya sebagai staf suatu divisi 3 4 <i>Treats me as an individual rather than just as member of a group</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 20. Bertindak hanya ketika suatu hal telah menjadi sangat gawat/parah 3 4 <i>Demonstrates that problems must become chronic before taking action</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 21. Segala perilakunya membuat saya menjadi respek/hormat 3 4 <i>Acts in ways that builds my respect</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 22. Berkonsentrasi penuh untuk mengatasi hal yang berkaitan dengan kesalahan, komplain, dan kekeliruan 3 4 <i>Concentrates his/her full attention on dealing with mistakes, complaints and failures</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 23. Mempertimbangkan moral dan konsekuensi etika dalam setiap keputusan 3 4 <i>Considers the moral and ethical consequences of decisions</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 24. Mempunyai catatan tentang kesalahan/kekeliruan yang dibuat stafnya 3 4 <i>Keeps track of all mistakes</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 25. Menunjukkan kekuatan yang dimiliki dan rasa percaya diri 3 4 <i>Displays a sense of power and confidence</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 26. Menjelaskan visi – visi di masa depan 3 4 <i>Articulates a compelling vision of the future</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 27. Mengarahkan perhatian saya pada kekeliruan yang saya buat supaya dapat mencapai standard yang ada 3 4 <i>Directs my attention toward failures to meet standards</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 28. Menghindar dari keadaan yang mengharuskannya membuat keputusan 3 4 <i>Avoids making decisions</i> | 0 1 2 |

| | |
|--|---------|
| 29. Mempertimbangkan kebutuhan, kemampuan dan inspirasi saya yang berbeda dari orang lain 3 4 <i>Considers me as having different needs, abilities and inspirations from others</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 30. Menempatkan saya untuk melihat problem dari berbagai sudut pandang 3 4 <i>Gets me to look at problems from many different angles</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 31. Menolong saya untuk mengembangkan kemampuan saya 3 4 <i>Helps me to develop my strengths</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 32. Menyarankan cara pandang baru untuk menyelesaikan suatu pekerjaan 3 4 <i>Suggests new ways of looking at how to complete assignments</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 33. Menunda-nunda menjawab pertanyaan yang penting/mendesak 3 4 <i>Delays responding to urgent questions</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 34. Menjelaskan tentang pentingnya memiliki pandangan tentang tujuan yang ingin dicapai bersama-sama 3 4 <i>Emphasizes the importance of having a collective sens of mission</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 35. Menunjukkan rasa puas apabila saya berhasil mencapai tujuan yang diharapkan 3 4 <i>Expresses satisfaction when I meet expectations</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 36. Menunjukkan percaya diri bahwa tujuan/harapan perusahaan akan tercapai 3 4 <i>Expresses confidence that goals will be achieved</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 37. Efektif dalam memahami kebutuhan yang berkaitan dengan pekerjaan saya 3 4 <i>Is effective in meeting my job related needs</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 38. Mengharapkan saya melakukan lebih dari yang saya harapkan 3 4 <i>Gets me to do more than I expected to do</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 39. Efektif dalam membawakan nama saya kepada pimpinan yang lebih tinggi 3 4 <i>Is effective in representing me to a higher authority</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 40. Memicu keinginan diri saya untuk menjadi sukses 3 4 <i>Heightens my desire to succeed</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 41. Efektif dalam memenuhi harapan / permintaan organisasi 4 <i>Is effective in meeting organizational requirements</i> | 0 1 2 3 |
| 42. Meningkatkan keinginan saya untuk berusaha lebih keras lagi 3 4 <i>Increases my willingness to try harder</i> | 0 1 2 |
| 43. Memimpin/membawahi suatu grup dengan efektif 3 4 <i>Leads a group that is effective</i> | 0 1 2 |

INFORMASI PENGISI KUESIONER

- | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Jenis Kelamin: | a. Laki-Laki | b. Perempuan |
| 2. Umur: | a. Di bawah 20 tahun | b. 20-25 tahun |
| | c. 26-30 tahun | d. 31-40 tahun |
| | e. 41-50 tahun | f. Di atas 51 tahun |
| 3. Pendidikan Terakhir: | a. Universitas | b. D3 |
| | c. SMU | d. SMP |
| | | e. SD |
| 4. Pengalaman kerja di perusahaan ini: | a. Kurang dari 1 tahun | b. Antara 1-5 tahun |
| | c. Antara 6-10 tahun | d. Antara 11-15 tahun |

e. Lebih dari 16 tahun

Appendix 2: Validity and Reliability for Transactional Leadership

Contingent Reward

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis *****

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. CR_1 | 3.2600 | 1.2586 | 50.0 |
| 2. CR_2 | 3.0400 | 1.2930 | 50.0 |
| 3. CR_3 | 2.7200 | 1.5913 | 50.0 |
| 4. CR_4 | 2.9600 | 1.3991 | 50.0 |

| Statistics for SCALE | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| | 11.9800 | 15.9384 | 3.9923 | 4 |

| Item-total Statistics | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| CR_1 | 8.7200 | 10.5731 | .4620 | .6258 |
| CR_2 | 8.9400 | 11.4861 | .3172 | .7068 |
| CR_3 | 9.2600 | 7.2576 | .7171 | .4225 |
| CR_4 | 9.0200 | 10.3057 | .4091 | .6575 |

Reliability Coefficients
 N of Cases = 50.0 N of Items = 4
 Alpha = .6854

Management by Exception-Active

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis *****

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. MA_1 | 3.6327 | 1.0742 | 49.0 |
| 2. MA_2 | 3.8571 | 1.2076 | 49.0 |
| 3. MA_3 | 2.6122 | 1.4551 | 49.0 |
| 4. MA_4 | 3.5306 | 1.3860 | 49.0 |

| Statistics for SCALE | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| | 13.6327 | 10.9872 | 3.3147 | 4 |

| Item-total Statistics | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| MA_1 | 10.0000 | 8.6667 | .1845 | .5487 |
| MA_2 | 9.7755 | 7.0111 | .3937 | .3891 |
| MA_3 | 11.0204 | 7.1037 | .2777 | .5428 |
| MA_4 | 10.1020 | 5.8435 | .4810 | .2859 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 49.0

N of Items = 4

Alpha = .5263

Management by Exception Active

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis *****

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | |
|---|------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
| 1. | MA_2 | 3.8571 | 1.2076 | 49.0 |
| 2. | MA_3 | 2.6122 | 1.4551 | 49.0 |
| 3. | MA_4 | 3.5306 | 1.3860 | 49.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 10.0000 | 8.6667 | 2.9439 | 3 |

| Item-total Statistics | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| MA_2 | 6.1429 | 4.8333 | .4473 | .3290 |
| MA_3 | 7.3878 | 5.0757 | .2748 | .6685 |
| MA_4 | 6.4694 | 4.2543 | .4358 | .3190 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 49.0

N of Items = 3

Alpha = .5487

Management by Exception-Passive

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis *****

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | |
|---|------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
| 1. | MP_1 | 2.9000 | 1.1995 | 50.0 |
| 2. | MP_2 | 3.4000 | 1.3248 | 50.0 |
| 3. | MP_3 | 3.4400 | 1.2480 | 50.0 |
| 4. | MP_4 | 3.8200 | 1.1899 | 50.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 13.5600 | 9.1494 | 3.0248 | 4 |

Item-total Statistics

| Item-total Statistics | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| MP_1 | 10.6600 | 8.7596 | -.1477 | .6903 |
| MP_2 | 10.1600 | 5.1167 | .3800 | .2065 |
| MP_3 | 10.1200 | 5.6180 | .3336 | .2692 |
| MP_4 | 9.7400 | 4.9718 | .5204 | .0665 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 50.0

N of Items = 4

Alpha = .4346

Management by Exception-Passive

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis *****

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | MP_2 | 3.4000 | 1.3248 | 50.0 |
| 2. | MP_3 | 3.4400 | 1.2480 | 50.0 |
| 3. | MP_4 | 3.8200 | 1.1899 | 50.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 10.6600 | 8.7596 | 2.9597 | 3 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| MP_2 | 7.2600 | 4.1555 | .5275 | .5689 |
| MP_3 | 7.2200 | 4.8690 | .4236 | .6975 |
| MP_4 | 6.8400 | 4.4637 | .5728 | .5157 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 50.0 N of Items = 3
Alpha = .6903

Factor Analysis of Transactional Leadership (1)

KMO and Bartlett's Test

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. | | .686 |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approx. Chi-Square | 124.150 |
| | df | 45 |
| | Sig. | .000 |

Anti-image Matrices

| | CR_1 | CR_2 | CR_3 | CR_4 | MA_2 | MA_3 | MA_4 | MP_2 | MP_3 | MP_4 |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Anti-image Cov CR_1 | .558 | .120 | -.191 | -.059 | -.164 | .030 | -.114 | -.037 | .089 | -.057 |
| CR_2 | .120 | .588 | -.259 | .095 | -.038 | -.042 | -.035 | -.097 | .111 | -.074 |
| CR_3 | -.191 | -.259 | .434 | -.181 | .091 | -.094 | -.050 | -.036 | .004 | .052 |
| CR_4 | -.059 | .095 | -.181 | .724 | -.098 | -.107 | .090 | -.085 | -.006 | .058 |
| MA_2 | -.164 | -.038 | .091 | -.098 | .595 | -.081 | -.202 | .016 | -.027 | -.129 |
| MA_3 | .030 | -.042 | -.094 | -.107 | -.081 | .716 | -.082 | .167 | .056 | -.162 |
| MA_4 | -.114 | -.035 | -.050 | .090 | -.202 | -.082 | .687 | -.042 | .039 | .030 |
| MP_2 | -.037 | -.097 | -.036 | -.085 | .016 | .167 | -.042 | .539 | -.183 | -.223 |
| MP_3 | .089 | .111 | .004 | -.006 | -.027 | .056 | .039 | -.183 | .703 | -.153 |
| MP_4 | -.057 | -.074 | .052 | .058 | -.129 | -.162 | .030 | -.223 | -.153 | .521 |
| Anti-image Corr CR_1 | .729 ^a | .210 | -.388 | -.092 | -.284 | .048 | -.185 | -.068 | .142 | -.105 |
| CR_2 | .210 | .615 ^a | -.513 | .145 | -.065 | -.065 | -.056 | -.172 | .173 | -.134 |
| CR_3 | -.388 | -.513 | .641 ^a | -.323 | .179 | -.169 | -.091 | -.075 | .007 | .110 |
| CR_4 | -.092 | .145 | -.323 | .698 ^a | -.149 | -.148 | .128 | -.136 | -.009 | .094 |
| MA_2 | -.284 | -.065 | .179 | -.149 | .733 ^a | -.125 | -.316 | .028 | -.042 | -.232 |
| MA_3 | .048 | -.065 | -.169 | -.148 | -.125 | .698 ^a | -.117 | .269 | .079 | -.265 |
| MA_4 | -.185 | -.056 | -.091 | .128 | -.316 | -.117 | .792 ^a | -.069 | .056 | .050 |
| MP_2 | -.068 | -.172 | -.075 | -.136 | .028 | .269 | -.069 | .660 ^a | -.297 | -.422 |
| MP_3 | .142 | .173 | .007 | -.009 | -.042 | .079 | .056 | -.297 | .633 ^a | -.253 |
| MP_4 | -.105 | -.134 | .110 | .094 | -.232 | -.265 | .050 | -.422 | -.253 | .677 ^a |

^aMeasures of Sampling Adequacy(MSA)

Communalities

| | Initial | Extraction |
|------|---------|------------|
| CR_1 | 1.000 | .485 |
| CR_2 | 1.000 | .320 |
| CR_3 | 1.000 | .485 |
| CR_4 | 1.000 | .262 |
| MA_2 | 1.000 | .429 |
| MA_3 | 1.000 | .266 |
| MA_4 | 1.000 | .364 |
| MP_2 | 1.000 | .274 |
| MP_3 | 1.000 | .012 |
| MP_4 | 1.000 | .342 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1 | 3.240 | 32.396 | 32.396 | 3.240 | 32.396 | 32.396 |
| 2 | 1.744 | 17.441 | 49.837 | | | |
| 3 | 1.120 | 11.201 | 61.038 | | | |
| 4 | .944 | 9.444 | 70.482 | | | |
| 5 | .836 | 8.364 | 78.846 | | | |
| 6 | .560 | 5.599 | 84.444 | | | |
| 7 | .520 | 5.202 | 89.647 | | | |
| 8 | .456 | 4.561 | 94.208 | | | |
| 9 | .319 | 3.194 | 97.402 | | | |
| 10 | .260 | 2.598 | 100.000 | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Component Matrix^a

| | Component |
|------|-----------|
| | 1 |
| CR_1 | .697 |
| CR_2 | .565 |
| CR_3 | .696 |
| CR_4 | .511 |
| MA_2 | .655 |
| MA_3 | .516 |
| MA_4 | .604 |
| MP_2 | .524 |
| MP_3 | |
| MP_4 | .585 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. 1 components extracted.

Factor Analysis of Transactional Leadership (2)**KMO and Bartlett's Test**

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. | | .675 |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approx. Chi-Square | 109.930 |
| | df | 36 |
| | Sig. | .000 |

Anti-image Matrices

| | CR_1 | CR_2 | CR_3 | CR_4 | MA_2 | MA_3 | MA_4 | MP_2 | MP_4 |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Anti-image Cova CR_1 | .569 | .112 | -.195 | -.059 | -.164 | .024 | -.122 | -.016 | -.041 |
| CR_2 | .112 | .606 | -.268 | .099 | -.035 | -.053 | -.043 | -.077 | -.055 |
| CR_3 | -.195 | -.268 | .434 | -.181 | .091 | -.095 | -.050 | -.038 | .057 |
| CR_4 | -.059 | .099 | -.181 | .724 | -.099 | -.107 | .091 | -.095 | .060 |
| MA_2 | -.164 | -.035 | .091 | -.099 | .596 | -.080 | -.202 | .010 | -.144 |
| MA_3 | .024 | -.053 | -.095 | -.107 | -.080 | .720 | -.086 | .200 | -.161 |
| MA_4 | -.122 | -.043 | -.050 | .091 | -.202 | -.086 | .689 | -.035 | .041 |
| MP_2 | -.016 | -.077 | -.038 | -.095 | .010 | .200 | -.035 | .591 | -.308 |
| MP_4 | -.041 | -.055 | .057 | .060 | -.144 | -.161 | .041 | -.308 | .556 |
| Anti-image Corre CR_1 | .746 ^a | .190 | -.393 | -.092 | -.281 | .037 | -.195 | -.027 | -.073 |
| CR_2 | .190 | .640 ^a | -.523 | .149 | -.058 | -.080 | -.066 | -.129 | -.095 |
| CR_3 | -.393 | -.523 | .632 ^a | -.323 | .180 | -.170 | -.092 | -.076 | .115 |
| CR_4 | -.092 | .149 | -.323 | .694 ^a | -.150 | -.148 | .128 | -.146 | .095 |
| MA_2 | -.281 | -.058 | .180 | -.150 | .730 ^a | -.122 | -.314 | .016 | -.251 |
| MA_3 | .037 | -.080 | -.170 | -.148 | -.122 | .682 ^a | -.122 | .307 | -.254 |
| MA_4 | -.195 | -.066 | -.092 | .128 | -.314 | -.122 | .789 ^a | -.055 | .066 |
| MP_2 | -.027 | -.129 | -.076 | -.146 | .016 | .307 | -.055 | .585 ^a | -.538 |
| MP_4 | -.073 | -.095 | .115 | .095 | -.251 | -.254 | .066 | -.538 | .614 ^a |

^aMeasures of Sampling Adequacy(MSA)

Communalities

| | Initial | Extraction |
|------|---------|------------|
| CR_1 | 1.000 | .494 |
| CR_2 | 1.000 | .327 |
| CR_3 | 1.000 | .499 |
| CR_4 | 1.000 | .265 |
| MA_2 | 1.000 | .426 |
| MA_3 | 1.000 | .276 |
| MA_4 | 1.000 | .371 |
| MP_2 | 1.000 | .253 |
| MP_4 | 1.000 | .321 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1 | 3.232 | 35.911 | 35.911 | 3.232 | 35.911 | 35.911 |
| 2 | 1.304 | 14.489 | 50.399 | | | |
| 3 | 1.117 | 12.416 | 62.816 | | | |
| 4 | .924 | 10.261 | 73.077 | | | |
| 5 | .820 | 9.112 | 82.189 | | | |
| 6 | .528 | 5.868 | 88.057 | | | |
| 7 | .489 | 5.437 | 93.494 | | | |
| 8 | .320 | 3.551 | 97.045 | | | |
| 9 | .266 | 2.955 | 100.000 | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Component Matrix ^a

| | Component |
|------|-----------|
| | 1 |
| CR_1 | .703 |
| CR_2 | .571 |
| CR_3 | .706 |
| CR_4 | .515 |
| MA_2 | .653 |
| MA_3 | .525 |
| MA_4 | .609 |
| MP_2 | .503 |
| MP_4 | .566 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. 1 components extracted.

Reliability Test of Management by Exception-Passive

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | MP_2 | 3.4000 | 1.3248 | 50.0 |
| 2. | MP_4 | 3.8200 | 1.1899 | 50.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 7.2200 | 4.8690 | 2.2066 | Variables 2 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| MP_2 | 3.8200 | 1.4159 | .5386 | . |
| MP_4 | 3.4000 | 1.7551 | .5386 | . |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 50.0

N of Items = 2

Alpha = .6975

Reliability Test of Transactional Leadership

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | CR_1 | 3.2917 | 1.2370 | 48.0 |
| 2. | CR_2 | 3.0000 | 1.2882 | 48.0 |
| 3. | CR_3 | 2.7292 | 1.5944 | 48.0 |
| 4. | CR_4 | 3.0000 | 1.3991 | 48.0 |
| 5. | MA_2 | 3.9167 | 1.1455 | 48.0 |
| 6. | MA_3 | 2.5625 | 1.4278 | 48.0 |
| 7. | MA_4 | 3.5833 | 1.3501 | 48.0 |
| 8. | MP_2 | 3.3333 | 1.3101 | 48.0 |
| 9. | MP_4 | 3.8125 | 1.1967 | 48.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 29.2292 | 50.8187 | 7.1287 | 9 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| CR_1 | 25.9375 | 40.5279 | .5562 | .7345 |
| CR_2 | 26.2292 | 41.7549 | .4447 | .7500 |
| CR_3 | 26.5000 | 37.0213 | .5801 | .7271 |
| CR_4 | 26.2292 | 41.9251 | .3828 | .7598 |
| MA_2 | 25.3125 | 42.0492 | .5020 | .7434 |
| MA_3 | 26.6667 | 41.6738 | .3855 | .7597 |
| MA_4 | 25.6458 | 41.2123 | .4490 | .7494 |
| MP_2 | 25.8958 | 42.9038 | .3612 | .7621 |
| MP_4 | 25.4167 | 42.6738 | .4293 | .7524 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 48.0 N of Items = 9

Alpha = .7706

Appendix 3: Validity and Reliability for Transformational Leadership

Idealized Influenced-Attributed (1)

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases | |
| 1. | IA_1 | 2.8542 | 1.4730 | 48.0 | |
| 2. | IA_2 | 3.2083 | 1.2709 | 48.0 | |
| 3. | IA_3 | 3.1042 | 1.3721 | 48.0 | |
| 4. | IA_4 | 3.9583 | 1.1101 | 48.0 | |
| Statistics for SCALE | | Mean 13.1250 | Variance 11.2181 | Std Dev 3.3493 | N of Variables 4 |
| Item-total Statistics | | | | | |
| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted | |
| IA_1 | 10.2708 | 6.0315 | .4170 | .3237 | |
| IA_2 | 9.9167 | 7.1418 | .3623 | .3901 | |
| IA_3 | 10.0208 | 6.4464 | .4147 | .3325 | |
| IA_4 | 9.1667 | 9.7163 | .0389 | .6250 | |
| Reliability Coefficients | | | | | |
| N of Cases = | 48.0 | | N of Items = | 4 | |
| Alpha = | .5133 | | | | |

Idealized Influence-Attributed (2)

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | |
|--|------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
| 1. | IA_1 | 2.8542 | 1.4730 | 48.0 |
| 2. | IA_2 | 3.2083 | 1.2709 | 48.0 |
| 3. | IA_3 | 3.1042 | 1.3721 | 48.0 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|
| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of |
| SCALE | 9.1667 | 9.7163 | 3.1171 | Variables |
| | | | | 3 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| IA_1 | 6.3125 | 4.8152 | .4225 | .5472 |
| IA_2 | 5.9583 | 5.7855 | .3787 | .5991 |
| IA_3 | 6.0625 | 4.7832 | .5083 | .4174 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 48.0 N of Items = 3

Alpha = .6250

Idealized Influence-Behavior

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | IB_1 | 3.2979 | 1.2496 | 47.0 |
| 2. | IB_2 | 3.3404 | 1.3558 | 47.0 |
| 3. | IB_3 | 3.2128 | 1.3341 | 47.0 |
| 4. | IB_4 | 3.3404 | 1.2385 | 47.0 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of |
| SCALE | 13.1915 | 16.5495 | 4.0681 | Variables |
| | | | | |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item- Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| IB_1 | 9.8936 | 11.0102 | .4797 | .7981 |
| IB_2 | 9.8511 | 9.5643 | .6138 | .7354 |
| IB_3 | 9.9787 | 9.1952 | .6890 | .6952 |
| IB_4 | 9.8511 | 10.0426 | .6336 | .7264 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 47.0 N of Items = 4

Alpha = .7925

Individual Consideration

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | |
|--|------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
| 1. | IC_1 | 2.6327 | 1.4244 | 49.0 |
| 2. | IC_2 | 3.1633 | 1.3896 | 49.0 |
| 3. | IC_3 | 2.6531 | 1.3158 | 49.0 |
| 4. | IC_4 | 3.1224 | 1.4235 | 49.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 11.5714 | 17.8750 | 4.2279 | |

| Item-total Statistics | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
| IC_1 | 8.9388 | 10.1420 | .6287 | .6586 |
| IC_2 | 8.4082 | 12.5799 | .3413 | .8100 |
| IC_3 | 8.9184 | 10.9099 | .6021 | .6769 |
| IC_4 | 8.4490 | 9.8359 | .6734 | .6321 |

| Reliability Coefficients | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| N of Cases = | 49.0 |
| N of Items = | 4 |
| Alpha = | .7577 |

Inspirational Motivation

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | |
|--|------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
| 1. | IM_1 | 4.1000 | 1.0152 | 50.0 |
| 2. | IM_2 | 3.8200 | 1.2567 | 50.0 |
| 3. | IM_3 | 3.1400 | 1.2291 | 50.0 |
| 4. | IM_4 | 3.5800 | 1.1796 | 50.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 14.6400 | 12.8882 | 3.5900 | 4 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| IM_1 | 10.5400 | 8.1310 | .6437 | .6733 |
| IM_2 | 10.8200 | 7.5792 | .5390 | .7217 |
| IM_3 | 11.5000 | 7.8469 | .5127 | .7351 |
| IM_4 | 11.0600 | 7.7310 | .5741 | .7005 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 50.0 N of Items = 4

Alpha = .7631

Intellectual Stimulation

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | IS_1 | 3.2653 | 1.0160 | 49.0 |
| 2. | IS_2 | 3.2245 | 1.2791 | 49.0 |
| 3. | IS_3 | 3.3061 | 1.3103 | 49.0 |
| 4. | IS_4 | 3.0612 | 1.2146 | 49.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 12.8571 | 12.0833 | 3.4761 | 4 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| IS_1 | 9.5918 | 8.7883 | .3756 | .6759 |
| IS_2 | 9.6327 | 7.6122 | .4017 | .6676 |
| IS_3 | 9.5510 | 6.3359 | .6110 | .5190 |
| IS_4 | 9.7959 | 7.2908 | .5057 | .5978 |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 49.0 N of Items = 4

Alpha = .6867

Factor Analysis of Transformational Leadership (1)

KMO and Bartlett's Test

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. | | .820 |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approx. Chi-Square | 507.965 |
| | df | 171 |
| | Sig. | .000 |

Anti-image Matrices

| | IA_1 | IA_2 | IA_3 | IB_1 | IB_2 | IB_3 | IB_4 | IC_1 | IC_2 | IC_3 | IC_4 | IM_1 | IM_2 | IM_3 | IM_4 | IS_1 | IS_2 | IS_3 | IS_4 |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Anti-image Cc IA_1 | .279 | .048 | -.012 | -.053 | -.070 | -.042 | .010 | -.062 | -.043 | .053 | -.057 | -.002 | .046 | -.097 | -.037 | -.036 | .029 | .036 | .058 |
| IA_2 | .048 | .381 | -.025 | .011 | .019 | -.048 | .008 | -.074 | -.154 | .025 | -.025 | -.144 | .091 | .050 | .011 | -.089 | -.078 | -.025 | .013 |
| IA_3 | -.012 | -.025 | .263 | .101 | .077 | -.121 | .098 | .026 | -.047 | -.034 | -.005 | -.030 | -.016 | -.136 | -.060 | .053 | .075 | -.033 | -.094 |
| IB_1 | -.053 | .011 | .101 | .228 | .067 | -.095 | .039 | .052 | -.097 | .035 | -.019 | .013 | -.083 | -.047 | -.008 | -.007 | .040 | -.070 | -.057 |
| IB_2 | -.070 | .019 | .077 | .067 | .299 | -.027 | -.057 | .025 | -.075 | -.002 | -.086 | -.048 | -.049 | .038 | .023 | -.005 | .004 | -.021 | -.004 |
| IB_3 | -.042 | -.048 | -.121 | -.095 | -.027 | .206 | -.088 | .003 | .001 | -.059 | -.019 | -.006 | -.007 | .062 | .090 | .084 | -.044 | .056 | .016 |
| IB_4 | .010 | .008 | .098 | .039 | -.057 | -.088 | .257 | -.005 | -.034 | -.065 | .033 | -.016 | .019 | -.143 | -.092 | .059 | .036 | -.003 | -.074 |
| IC_1 | -.062 | -.074 | .026 | .052 | .025 | -.003 | -.005 | .309 | -.009 | -.094 | -.043 | .001 | -.003 | -.036 | -.004 | .066 | .028 | -.014 | -.087 |
| IC_2 | -.043 | -.154 | -.047 | -.097 | -.075 | .001 | -.034 | -.009 | .426 | .033 | .084 | .104 | -.011 | .021 | -.074 | -.051 | -.012 | -.023 | .034 |
| IC_3 | .053 | .025 | -.034 | .035 | -.002 | -.059 | -.065 | -.094 | -.033 | .300 | -.019 | .043 | -.045 | .027 | .007 | -.080 | .008 | -.087 | .057 |
| IC_4 | -.057 | -.025 | -.005 | -.019 | -.086 | -.019 | .033 | -.043 | .084 | -.019 | .164 | -.011 | .027 | .004 | -.035 | -.033 | .066 | -.060 | -.057 |
| IM_1 | -.002 | -.144 | -.030 | .013 | -.048 | -.006 | -.016 | .001 | .104 | .043 | -.011 | .302 | -.036 | -.042 | -.113 | .006 | -.102 | -.016 | .089 |
| IM_2 | .046 | .091 | -.016 | -.083 | -.049 | -.007 | .019 | -.003 | -.011 | -.045 | .027 | -.036 | .211 | -.017 | -.060 | -.021 | -.080 | -.060 | -.011 |
| IM_3 | -.097 | .050 | -.136 | -.047 | .038 | .062 | -.143 | -.036 | .021 | .027 | .004 | -.042 | -.017 | .356 | .083 | -.100 | -.055 | 1E-05 | .047 |
| IM_4 | -.037 | .011 | -.060 | -.008 | .023 | .090 | -.092 | -.004 | -.074 | .007 | -.035 | -.113 | -.060 | .083 | .232 | .004 | .071 | .054 | -.058 |
| IS_1 | -.036 | -.089 | .053 | -.007 | -.005 | .084 | .059 | .066 | -.051 | -.080 | -.033 | .006 | -.021 | -.100 | .004 | .582 | .024 | -.023 | -.087 |
| IS_2 | .029 | -.078 | .075 | .040 | .004 | -.044 | .036 | .028 | -.012 | .008 | .066 | -.102 | -.080 | -.055 | .071 | .024 | .415 | -.049 | -.137 |
| IS_3 | .036 | -.025 | -.033 | -.070 | -.021 | .056 | -.003 | -.014 | -.023 | -.087 | -.060 | -.016 | -.060 | 1E-05 | .054 | -.023 | -.049 | .228 | .039 |
| IS_4 | .058 | .013 | -.094 | -.057 | -.004 | .016 | -.074 | -.087 | .034 | .057 | -.057 | .089 | -.011 | .047 | -.058 | -.087 | -.137 | .039 | .263 |
| Anti-image Cc IA_1 | .860 ^a | .148 | -.044 | -.210 | -.242 | -.175 | .039 | -.212 | -.126 | .182 | -.268 | -.006 | .192 | -.309 | -.146 | -.088 | .084 | .141 | .215 |
| IA_2 | .148 | .774 ^a | -.079 | .038 | .056 | -.171 | .027 | -.216 | -.383 | .074 | -.099 | -.426 | .321 | .137 | .038 | -.189 | -.197 | -.087 | .042 |
| IA_3 | -.044 | -.079 | .731 ^a | .413 | .273 | -.523 | .376 | .091 | -.141 | -.121 | -.024 | -.106 | -.067 | -.446 | -.243 | .136 | .228 | -.137 | -.357 |
| IB_1 | -.210 | .038 | .413 | .774 ^a | .258 | -.441 | .163 | .195 | -.310 | .134 | -.097 | .050 | -.377 | -.165 | -.035 | -.019 | .130 | -.306 | -.234 |
| IB_2 | -.242 | .056 | .273 | .258 | .878 ^a | -.107 | -.206 | .082 | -.211 | -.008 | -.389 | -.160 | -.197 | .117 | .089 | -.013 | .010 | -.081 | -.013 |
| IB_3 | -.175 | -.171 | -.523 | -.441 | -.107 | .781 ^a | -.382 | .010 | .004 | -.238 | -.103 | -.023 | -.035 | .228 | .413 | .242 | -.151 | .260 | .069 |
| IB_4 | .039 | .027 | .376 | .163 | -.206 | -.382 | .817 ^a | -.019 | -.102 | -.235 | .162 | -.057 | .082 | -.473 | -.377 | .153 | .111 | -.011 | -.286 |
| IC_1 | -.212 | -.216 | .091 | .195 | .082 | .010 | -.019 | .912 ^a | -.025 | -.310 | -.190 | .004 | -.014 | -.110 | -.013 | .156 | .078 | -.054 | -.306 |
| IC_2 | -.126 | -.383 | -.141 | -.310 | -.211 | .004 | -.102 | -.025 | .794 ^a | .091 | .317 | .290 | -.037 | .055 | -.237 | -.102 | -.029 | -.073 | .102 |
| IC_3 | .182 | .074 | -.121 | .134 | -.008 | -.238 | -.235 | -.310 | .091 | .871 ^a | -.085 | .143 | -.179 | .083 | .025 | -.192 | .023 | -.332 | .204 |
| IC_4 | -.268 | -.099 | -.024 | -.097 | -.389 | -.103 | .162 | -.190 | .317 | -.085 | .876 ^a | -.048 | .143 | .016 | -.180 | -.106 | .254 | -.309 | -.276 |
| IM_1 | -.006 | -.426 | -.106 | .050 | -.160 | -.023 | -.057 | .004 | .290 | .143 | -.048 | .816 ^a | -.143 | -.127 | -.425 | .013 | -.287 | -.062 | .316 |
| IM_2 | .192 | .321 | -.067 | -.377 | -.197 | -.035 | .082 | -.014 | -.037 | -.179 | .143 | -.143 | .864 ^a | -.062 | -.272 | -.059 | -.271 | -.275 | -.045 |
| IM_3 | -.309 | .137 | -.446 | -.165 | .117 | .228 | -.473 | -.110 | .055 | .083 | .016 | -.127 | -.062 | .786 ^a | .290 | -.219 | -.143 | .000 | .155 |
| IM_4 | -.146 | .038 | -.243 | -.035 | .089 | .413 | -.377 | -.013 | -.237 | .025 | -.180 | -.425 | -.272 | .290 | .770 ^a | .011 | .227 | .235 | -.237 |
| IS_1 | -.088 | -.189 | .136 | -.019 | -.013 | .242 | .153 | .156 | -.102 | -.192 | -.106 | .013 | -.059 | -.219 | .011 | .824 ^a | .048 | -.062 | -.223 |
| IS_2 | .084 | -.197 | .228 | .130 | .010 | -.151 | .111 | .078 | -.029 | .023 | .254 | -.287 | -.271 | -.143 | .227 | .048 | .618 ^a | -.160 | -.415 |
| IS_3 | .141 | -.087 | -.137 | -.306 | -.081 | .260 | -.011 | -.054 | -.073 | -.332 | -.309 | -.062 | -.275 | .000 | .235 | -.062 | -.160 | .868 ^a | .158 |
| IS_4 | .215 | .042 | -.357 | -.234 | -.013 | .069 | -.286 | -.306 | .102 | .204 | -.276 | .316 | -.045 | .155 | -.237 | -.223 | -.415 | .158 | .801 ^a |

^aMeasures of Sampling Adequacy(MSA)

Communalities

| | Initial | Extraction |
|------|---------|------------|
| IA_1 | 1.000 | .444 |
| IA_2 | 1.000 | .298 |
| IA_3 | 1.000 | .439 |
| IB_1 | 1.000 | .448 |
| IB_2 | 1.000 | .541 |
| IB_3 | 1.000 | .540 |
| IB_4 | 1.000 | .572 |
| IC_1 | 1.000 | .582 |
| IC_2 | 1.000 | .321 |
| IC_3 | 1.000 | .499 |
| IC_4 | 1.000 | .685 |
| IM_1 | 1.000 | .440 |
| IM_2 | 1.000 | .526 |
| IM_3 | 1.000 | .428 |
| IM_4 | 1.000 | .437 |
| IS_1 | 1.000 | .209 |
| IS_2 | 1.000 | .093 |
| IS_3 | 1.000 | .529 |
| IS_4 | 1.000 | .532 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1 | 8.565 | 45.080 | 45.080 | 8.565 | 45.080 | 45.080 |
| 2 | 1.820 | 9.578 | 54.658 | | | |
| 3 | 1.237 | 6.510 | 61.168 | | | |
| 4 | 1.121 | 5.899 | 67.067 | | | |
| 5 | 1.017 | 5.351 | 72.418 | | | |
| 6 | .850 | 4.475 | 76.894 | | | |
| 7 | .803 | 4.224 | 81.118 | | | |
| 8 | .741 | 3.898 | 85.016 | | | |
| 9 | .558 | 2.936 | 87.952 | | | |
| 10 | .529 | 2.783 | 90.735 | | | |
| 11 | .371 | 1.954 | 92.689 | | | |
| 12 | .328 | 1.727 | 94.416 | | | |
| 13 | .261 | 1.375 | 95.791 | | | |
| 14 | .193 | 1.018 | 96.809 | | | |
| 15 | .157 | .824 | 97.633 | | | |
| 16 | .143 | .754 | 98.387 | | | |
| 17 | .121 | .634 | 99.021 | | | |
| 18 | .104 | .549 | 99.570 | | | |
| 19 | .082 | .430 | 100.000 | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Component Matrix^a

| | Component |
|------|-----------|
| | 1 |
| IA_1 | .666 |
| IA_2 | .546 |
| IA_3 | .663 |
| IB_1 | .669 |
| IB_2 | .736 |
| IB_3 | .735 |
| IB_4 | .756 |
| IC_1 | .763 |
| IC_2 | .567 |
| IC_3 | .706 |
| IC_4 | .828 |
| IM_1 | .663 |
| IM_2 | .725 |
| IM_3 | .655 |
| IM_4 | .661 |
| IS_1 | |
| IS_2 | |
| IS_3 | .727 |
| IS_4 | .730 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. 1 components extracted.

Factor Analysis of Transformational Leadership (2)**KMO and Bartlett's Test**

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. | | .819 |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approx. Chi-Square | 469.933 |
| | df | 136 |
| | Sig. | .000 |

Anti-image Matrices

| | IA_1 | IA_2 | IA_3 | IB_1 | IB_2 | IB_3 | IB_4 | IC_1 | IC_2 | IC_3 | IC_4 | IM_1 | IM_2 | IM_3 | IM_4 | IS_3 | IS_4 |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Anti-image C _t IA_1 | .285 | .075 | -.014 | -.060 | -.077 | -.047 | .017 | -.069 | -.047 | .042 | -.063 | .006 | .088 | -.108 | -.058 | .023 | .080 |
| IA_2 | .075 | .417 | -.008 | .021 | .026 | -.042 | .020 | -.062 | -.187 | .030 | -.054 | -.195 | .069 | .026 | .045 | -.016 | -.031 |
| IA_3 | -.014 | -.008 | .282 | .103 | .083 | -.143 | .096 | .018 | -.044 | -.031 | -.022 | -.014 | -.003 | -.137 | -.083 | -.025 | -.084 |
| IB_1 | -.060 | .021 | .103 | .232 | .068 | -.102 | .039 | .052 | -.099 | .034 | -.032 | .025 | -.094 | -.047 | -.017 | -.079 | -.058 |
| IB_2 | -.077 | .026 | .083 | .068 | .300 | -.031 | -.058 | .025 | -.077 | -.006 | -.103 | -.051 | -.054 | .042 | .022 | -.031 | -.005 |
| IB_3 | -.047 | -.042 | -.143 | -.102 | -.031 | .227 | -.104 | -.008 | .009 | -.060 | .005 | -.023 | -.003 | .086 | .111 | .055 | .017 |
| IB_4 | .017 | .020 | .096 | .039 | -.058 | -.104 | .267 | -.014 | -.029 | -.059 | .033 | -.009 | .027 | -.145 | -.107 | .013 | -.071 |
| IC_1 | -.069 | -.062 | .018 | .052 | .025 | -.008 | -.014 | .318 | -.003 | -.096 | -.048 | .007 | .013 | -.023 | -.013 | -.019 | -.091 |
| IC_2 | -.047 | -.187 | -.044 | -.099 | -.077 | .009 | -.029 | -.003 | .430 | .028 | .103 | .112 | -.020 | .012 | -.079 | -.029 | .030 |
| IC_3 | .042 | .030 | -.031 | .034 | -.006 | -.060 | -.059 | -.096 | .028 | .307 | -.019 | .052 | -.043 | .019 | -.001 | -.124 | .063 |
| IC_4 | -.063 | -.054 | -.022 | -.032 | -.103 | .005 | .033 | -.048 | .103 | -.019 | .203 | .010 | .024 | .003 | -.047 | -.042 | -.060 |
| IM_1 | .006 | -.195 | -.014 | .025 | -.051 | -.023 | -.009 | .007 | .112 | .052 | .010 | .323 | -.072 | -.062 | -.113 | -.037 | .078 |
| IM_2 | .088 | .069 | -.003 | -.094 | -.054 | -.003 | .027 | .013 | -.020 | -.043 | .024 | -.072 | .258 | -.047 | -.045 | -.062 | -.058 |
| IM_3 | -.108 | .026 | -.137 | -.047 | .042 | .086 | -.145 | -.023 | .012 | .019 | .003 | -.062 | -.047 | .382 | .111 | -.006 | .022 |
| IM_4 | -.058 | .045 | -.083 | -.017 | .022 | .111 | -.107 | -.013 | -.079 | -.001 | -.047 | -.113 | -.045 | .111 | .252 | .062 | -.050 |
| IS_3 | .023 | -.016 | -.025 | -.079 | -.031 | .055 | .013 | -.019 | -.029 | -.124 | -.042 | -.037 | -.062 | -.006 | .062 | .264 | .026 |
| IS_4 | -.080 | -.031 | -.084 | -.058 | -.005 | .017 | -.071 | -.091 | .030 | .063 | -.060 | .078 | -.058 | .022 | -.050 | .026 | .329 |
| Anti-image C _t IA_1 | .819 ^a | .218 | -.048 | -.234 | -.264 | -.186 | .063 | -.231 | -.135 | .143 | -.263 | .019 | .324 | -.326 | -.215 | .085 | .262 |
| IA_2 | .218 | .735 ^a | -.022 | .066 | .075 | -.135 | .061 | -.169 | -.441 | .085 | -.186 | -.530 | .211 | .064 | .138 | -.048 | -.085 |
| IA_3 | -.048 | -.022 | .746 ^a | .404 | .285 | -.564 | .349 | .060 | -.128 | -.105 | -.092 | -.047 | -.012 | -.418 | -.312 | -.092 | -.276 |
| IB_1 | -.234 | .066 | .404 | .758 ^a | .258 | -.445 | .157 | .193 | -.313 | .129 | -.147 | .093 | -.383 | -.158 | -.069 | -.319 | -.211 |
| IB_2 | -.264 | .075 | .285 | .258 | .863 ^a | -.118 | -.205 | .081 | -.213 | -.020 | -.418 | -.165 | -.194 | .123 | .080 | -.111 | -.015 |
| IB_3 | -.186 | -.135 | -.564 | -.445 | -.118 | .766 ^a | -.421 | -.030 | .028 | -.226 | .021 | -.084 | -.014 | .293 | .466 | .224 | .063 |
| IB_4 | .063 | .061 | .349 | .157 | -.205 | -.421 | .821 ^a | -.046 | -.087 | -.208 | .140 | -.029 | .103 | -.454 | -.413 | .050 | -.239 |
| IC_1 | -.231 | -.169 | .060 | .193 | .081 | -.030 | -.046 | .921 ^a | -.007 | -.306 | -.189 | .022 | .046 | -.066 | -.046 | -.067 | -.281 |
| IC_2 | -.135 | -.441 | -.128 | -.313 | -.213 | .028 | -.087 | -.007 | .767 ^a | .077 | .347 | .299 | -.060 | .030 | -.239 | -.087 | .079 |
| IC_3 | .143 | .085 | -.105 | .129 | -.020 | -.226 | -.208 | -.306 | .077 | .863 ^a | -.076 | .164 | -.154 | .056 | -.003 | -.436 | .198 |
| IC_4 | -.263 | -.186 | -.092 | -.147 | -.418 | .021 | .140 | -.189 | .347 | -.076 | .884 ^a | .040 | .105 | .010 | -.208 | -.181 | -.234 |
| IM_1 | .019 | -.530 | -.047 | .093 | -.165 | -.084 | -.029 | .022 | .299 | .164 | .040 | .796 ^a | -.250 | -.175 | -.395 | -.128 | .238 |
| IM_2 | .324 | .211 | -.012 | -.383 | -.194 | -.014 | .103 | .046 | -.060 | -.154 | .105 | -.250 | .855 ^a | -.149 | -.176 | -.237 | -.199 |
| IM_3 | -.326 | .064 | -.418 | -.158 | .123 | .293 | -.454 | -.066 | .030 | .056 | .010 | -.175 | -.149 | .784 ^a | .358 | -.019 | .062 |
| IM_4 | -.215 | .138 | -.312 | -.069 | .080 | .466 | -.413 | -.046 | -.239 | -.003 | -.208 | -.395 | -.176 | .358 | .750 ^a | .239 | -.173 |
| IS_3 | .085 | -.048 | -.092 | -.319 | -.111 | .224 | .050 | -.067 | -.087 | -.436 | -.181 | -.128 | -.237 | -.019 | .239 | .865 ^a | .087 |
| IS_4 | -.262 | -.085 | -.276 | -.211 | -.015 | .063 | -.239 | -.281 | .079 | .198 | -.234 | .238 | -.199 | .062 | -.173 | .087 | .861 ^a |

^aMeasures of Sampling Adequacy(MSA)

Communalities

| | Initial | Extraction |
|------|---------|------------|
| IA_1 | 1.000 | .453 |
| IA_2 | 1.000 | .272 |
| IA_3 | 1.000 | .457 |
| IB_1 | 1.000 | .436 |
| IB_2 | 1.000 | .547 |
| IB_3 | 1.000 | .552 |
| IB_4 | 1.000 | .593 |
| IC_1 | 1.000 | .596 |
| IC_2 | 1.000 | .316 |
| IC_3 | 1.000 | .482 |
| IC_4 | 1.000 | .689 |
| IM_1 | 1.000 | .426 |
| IM_2 | 1.000 | .488 |
| IM_3 | 1.000 | .429 |
| IM_4 | 1.000 | .448 |
| IS_3 | 1.000 | .494 |
| IS_4 | 1.000 | .514 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1 | 8.190 | 48.179 | 48.179 | 8.190 | 48.179 | 48.179 |
| 2 | 1.474 | 8.671 | 56.850 | | | |
| 3 | 1.138 | 6.697 | 63.547 | | | |
| 4 | .989 | 5.819 | 69.366 | | | |
| 5 | .971 | 5.710 | 75.075 | | | |
| 6 | .839 | 4.934 | 80.009 | | | |
| 7 | .712 | 4.188 | 84.197 | | | |
| 8 | .566 | 3.329 | 87.526 | | | |
| 9 | .468 | 2.751 | 90.276 | | | |
| 10 | .430 | 2.528 | 92.804 | | | |
| 11 | .315 | 1.853 | 94.657 | | | |
| 12 | .233 | 1.373 | 96.030 | | | |
| 13 | .180 | 1.060 | 97.090 | | | |
| 14 | .149 | .877 | 97.967 | | | |
| 15 | .142 | .835 | 98.802 | | | |
| 16 | .115 | .677 | 99.479 | | | |
| 17 | .089 | .521 | 100.000 | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Component Matrix^a

| | Component |
|------|-----------|
| | 1 |
| IA_1 | .673 |
| IA_2 | .522 |
| IA_3 | .676 |
| IB_1 | .660 |
| IB_2 | .740 |
| IB_3 | .743 |
| IB_4 | .770 |
| IC_1 | .772 |
| IC_2 | .562 |
| IC_3 | .694 |
| IC_4 | .830 |
| IM_1 | .652 |
| IM_2 | .699 |
| IM_3 | .655 |
| IM_4 | .669 |
| IS_3 | .703 |
| IS_4 | .717 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. 1 components extracted.

Reliability Test of Intellectual Stimulation

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | IS_3 | 3.2745 | 1.2974 | 51.0 |
| 2. | IS_4 | 3.1176 | 1.2271 | 51.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 6.3922 | 4.6031 | 2.1455 | 2 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| IS_3 | 3.1176 | 1.5059 | .4441 | . |
| IS_4 | 3.2745 | 1.6831 | .4441 | . |

Reliability Coefficients

N of Cases = 51.0 N of Items = 2

Alpha = .6144

Appendix 4: Validity and Reliability for Laissez-Faire

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | LF_1 | 4.0600 | 1.0577 | 50.0 |
| 2. | LF_2 | 4.2200 | .8873 | 50.0 |
| 3. | LF_3 | 3.7000 | 1.2976 | 50.0 |
| 4. | LF_4 | 3.6000 | 1.1780 | 50.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 15.5800 | 11.0649 | 3.3264 | 4 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| LF_1 | 11.5200 | 7.5608 | .4101 | .7345 |
| LF_2 | 11.3600 | 7.2147 | .6425 | .6288 |
| LF_3 | 11.8800 | 5.4955 | .6387 | .6009 |
| LF_4 | 11.9800 | 6.8363 | .4612 | .7123 |

Reliability Coefficients

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------------|---|
| N of Cases = | 50.0 | N of Items = | 4 |
| Alpha = | .7335 | | |

Factor Analysis for Laissez-Faire

KMO and Bartlett's Test

| | | |
|--|--------------------|--------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. | | .697 |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approx. Chi-Square | 48.324 |
| | df | 6 |
| | Sig. | .000 |

Anti-image Matrices

| | | LF_1 | LF_2 | LF_3 | LF_4 |
|------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Anti-image Covariance | LF_1 | .723 | -.257 | -.099 | .073 |
| | LF_2 | -.257 | .567 | -.194 | -.115 |
| | LF_3 | -.099 | -.194 | .572 | -.255 |
| | LF_4 | .073 | -.115 | -.255 | .704 |
| Anti-image Correlation | LF_1 | .685 ^a | -.401 | -.154 | .102 |
| | LF_2 | -.401 | .701 ^a | -.340 | -.181 |
| | LF_3 | -.154 | -.340 | .704 ^a | -.402 |
| | LF_4 | .102 | -.181 | -.402 | .691 ^a |

a. Measures of Sampling Adequacy(MSA)

Communalities

| | Initial | Extraction |
|------|---------|------------|
| LF_1 | 1.000 | .434 |
| LF_2 | 1.000 | .693 |
| LF_3 | 1.000 | .687 |
| LF_4 | 1.000 | .465 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1 | 2.280 | 57.004 | 57.004 | 2.280 | 57.004 | 57.004 |
| 2 | .873 | 21.818 | 78.822 | | | |
| 3 | .442 | 11.038 | 89.860 | | | |
| 4 | .406 | 10.140 | 100.000 | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Component Matrix^a

| | Component |
|------|-----------|
| | 1 |
| LF_1 | .659 |
| LF_2 | .833 |
| LF_3 | .829 |
| LF_4 | .682 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. 1 components extracted.

Appendix 5: Reliability Test for Extra Effort

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

RELIABILITY ANALYSIS - SCALE (ALPHA)

| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
|----|------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. | EE_1 | 3.8824 | 1.1772 | 51.0 |
| 2. | EE_2 | 3.1765 | 1.5193 | 51.0 |
| 3. | EE_3 | 3.7451 | 1.2465 | 51.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 10.8039 | 10.2008 | 3.1939 | 3 |

Item-total Statistics

| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| EE_1 | 6.9216 | 6.2337 | .4391 | .7609 |
| EE_2 | 7.6275 | 3.9984 | .6409 | .5296 |
| EE__3 | 7.0588 | 5.2165 | .6025 | .5837 |

Reliability Coefficients

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------------|---|
| N of Cases = | 51.0 | N of Items = | 3 |
| Alpha = | .7283 | | |

Appendix 6: Reliability Test for Effectiveness

***** Method 1 (space saver) will be used for this analysis

| R E L I A B I L I T Y A N A L Y S I S - S C A L E (A L P H A) | | | | |
|--|------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | Mean | Std Dev | Cases |
| 1. | EF_1 | 3.0625 | 1.3113 | 48.0 |
| 2. | EF_2 | 2.5417 | 1.3040 | 48.0 |
| 3. | EF_3 | 2.8333 | 1.2087 | 48.0 |
| 4. | EF_4 | 3.4375 | 1.3194 | 48.0 |

| Statistics for | Mean | Variance | Std Dev | N of Variables |
|----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------------|
| SCALE | 11.8750 | 14.6649 | 3.8295 | 4 |

| Item-total Statistics | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Scale Mean if Item Deleted | Scale Variance if Item Deleted | Corrected Item-Total Correlation | Alpha if Item Deleted |
| EF_1 | 8.8125 | 7.8152 | .6998 | .5591 |
| EF_2 | 9.3333 | 9.3759 | .4494 | .7127 |
| EF_3 | 9.0417 | 9.0195 | .5764 | .6418 |
| EF__4 | 8.4375 | 9.7407 | .3866 | .7484 |

| Reliability Coefficients | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| N of Cases = | 48.0 |
| N of Items = | 4 |
| Alpha = | .7313 |

Appendix 7: Descriptive Statistic

| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
|--------------------|----|---------|---------|--------|----------------|
| cr_ave | 50 | 1.00 | 4.75 | 2.9950 | .99807 |
| ma_ave | 49 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 3.3333 | .98131 |
| mp_ave | 49 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 3.6020 | 1.11327 |
| kts_ave | 48 | 1.28 | 4.58 | 3.3108 | .78183 |
| ia_ave | 48 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 3.0556 | 1.03903 |
| ib_ave | 47 | 1.25 | 5.00 | 3.2979 | 1.01703 |
| ic_ave | 49 | 1.00 | 4.75 | 2.8929 | 1.05697 |
| im_ave | 49 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 3.6837 | .89089 |
| is_ave | 50 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 3.2000 | 1.08327 |
| ktf_ave | 44 | 1.67 | 4.90 | 3.2004 | .89946 |
| lf_ave | 49 | 2.00 | 5.00 | 3.8827 | .83557 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 42 | | | | |

Appendix 8: Regression between Transactional Leadership with Extra Effort

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | transact ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .781 ^a | .610 | .602 | 2.02662 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transact

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 296.049 | 1 | 296.049 | 72.081 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 188.931 | 46 | 4.107 | | |
| | Total | 484.979 | 47 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transact

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | .355 | 1.247 | | .285 | .777 |
| | transact | .352 | .041 | .781 | 8.490 | .000 |

a. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Appendix 9: Regression between Transactional Leadership with Effectiveness

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | transact ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .785 ^a | .616 | .608 | 2.39669 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transact

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 415.429 | 1 | 415.429 | 72.322 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 258.486 | 45 | 5.744 | | |
| | Total | 673.915 | 46 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transact

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | T | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | -.250 | 1.477 | | -.169 | .867 |
| | transact | .419 | .049 | .785 | 8.504 | .000 |

a. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Appendix 10: Regression between Transformational Leadership with Extra Effort

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | transfor ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .767 ^a | .588 | .579 | 2.17293 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transfor

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 283.577 | 1 | 283.577 | 60.059 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 198.309 | 42 | 4.722 | | |
| | Total | 481.886 | 43 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transfor

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | T | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | 1.494 | 1.227 | | 1.218 | .230 |
| | transfor | .168 | .022 | .767 | 7.750 | .000 |

a. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Appendix 11: Regression between Transformational with Effectiveness

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | transfor ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .817 ^a | .667 | .659 | 2.23641 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transfor

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 410.611 | 1 | 410.611 | 82.097 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 205.063 | 41 | 5.002 | | |
| | Total | 615.674 | 42 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), transfor

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | .734 | 1.265 | | .580 | .565 |
| | transfor | .203 | .022 | .817 | 9.061 | .000 |

a. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Appendix 12: Regression between Dimensions of Transactional Leadership & Extra Effort (1)

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---|-------------------|---|
| 1 | mp_total, ma_total, cr_total ^a | | . Enter |
| 2 | | . mp_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .792 ^a | .627 | .602 | 2.02665 |
| 2 | .785 ^b | .617 | .600 | 2.03203 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), mp_total, ma_total, cr_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

ANOVA^c

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 304.257 | 3 | 101.419 | 24.692 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 180.722 | 44 | 4.107 | | |
| | Total | 484.979 | 47 | | | |
| 2 | Regression | 299.167 | 2 | 149.584 | 36.226 | .000 ^b |
| | Residual | 185.812 | 45 | 4.129 | | |
| | Total | 484.979 | 47 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), mp_total, ma_total, cr_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

c. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | .752 | 1.296 | | .580 | .565 |
| | cr_total | .400 | .086 | .502 | 4.633 | .000 |
| | ma_total | .392 | .117 | .359 | 3.354 | .002 |
| | mp_total | .159 | .143 | .109 | 1.113 | .272 |
| 2 | (Constant) | 1.436 | 1.145 | | 1.254 | .216 |
| | cr_total | .421 | .085 | .527 | 4.975 | .000 |
| | ma_total | .412 | .116 | .378 | 3.562 | .001 |

a. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Excluded Variables^b

| Model | | Beta In | t | Sig. | Partial Correlation | Collinearity Statistics |
|-------|----------|-------------------|-------|------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | Tolerance |
| 2 | mp_total | .109 ^a | 1.113 | .272 | .166 | .876 |

a. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Regression between Dimensions of Transact. Leadership & Extra Effort (2)

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | ma_total, cr_total ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .728 ^a | .530 | .510 | 2.26828 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 266.877 | 2 | 133.438 | 25.935 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 236.674 | 46 | 5.145 | | |
| | Total | 503.551 | 48 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | 2.232 | 1.253 | | 1.782 | .081 |
| | cr_total | .397 | .094 | .494 | 4.220 | .000 |
| | ma_total | .376 | .129 | .342 | 2.920 | .005 |

a. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Appendix 13: Regression between Dimensions of Transactional Leadership & Effectiveness (1)

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---|-------------------|---|
| 1 | mp_total, ma_total, cr_total ^a | | . Enter |
| 2 | | mp_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .801 ^a | .642 | .617 | 2.36917 |
| 2 | .798 ^b | .636 | .620 | 2.36046 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), mp_total, ma_total, cr_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

ANOVA^c

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 432.557 | 3 | 144.186 | 25.688 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 241.358 | 43 | 5.613 | | |
| | Total | 673.915 | 46 | | | |
| 2 | Regression | 428.756 | 2 | 214.378 | 38.476 | .000 ^b |
| | Residual | 245.159 | 44 | 5.572 | | |
| | Total | 673.915 | 46 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), mp_total, ma_total, cr_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

c. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | .421 | 1.523 | | .277 | .783 |
| | cr_total | .509 | .101 | .541 | 5.041 | .000 |
| | ma_total | .441 | .137 | .343 | 3.230 | .002 |
| | mp_total | .140 | .170 | .080 | .823 | .415 |
| 2 | (Constant) | 1.024 | 1.330 | | .770 | .445 |
| | cr_total | .527 | .098 | .560 | 5.364 | .000 |
| | ma_total | .458 | .135 | .356 | 3.408 | .001 |

a. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Excluded Variables^b

| Model | | Beta In | t | Sig. | Partial Correlation | Collinearity Statistics |
|-------|----------|-------------------|------|------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | Tolerance |
| 2 | mp_total | .080 ^a | .823 | .415 | .125 | .877 |

a. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Regression between Dimensions of Leadership & Effectiveness (2)

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | ma_total, cr_total ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .803 ^a | .644 | .628 | 2.33502 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 443.896 | 2 | 221.948 | 40.707 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 245.354 | 45 | 5.452 | | |
| | Total | 689.250 | 47 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ma_total, cr_total

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | .975 | 1.290 | | .756 | .454 |
| | cr_total | .529 | .097 | .561 | 5.455 | .000 |
| | ma_total | .461 | .133 | .357 | 3.476 | .001 |

a. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Appendix 14: Regression between Dimensions of Transformational Leadership & Extra Effort (1)

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---|-------------------|--|
| 1 | is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total ^a | | . Enter |
| 2 | | . is_total | Backward (criterion : Probability of F- to- remove >= .100). |
| 3 | | . ib_total | Backward (criterion : Probability of F- to- remove >= .100). |
| 4 | | . ia_total | Backward (criterion : Probability of F- to- remove >= .100). |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---|-------------------|--|
| 1 | is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total ^a | | . Enter |
| 2 | | . is_total | Backward (criterion : Probability of F- to- remove >= .100). |
| 3 | | . ib_total | Backward (criterion : Probability of F- to- remove >= .100). |
| 4 | | . ia_total | Backward (criterion : Probability of F- to- remove >= .100). |

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|---|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
|-------|---|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method | |
|-------|---|-------------------|---|---------|
| 1 | is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total ^a | | . Enter | |
| 2 | | . is_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). | |
| 3 | | . ib_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). | |
| 4 | | . ia_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). | |
| 1 | .811 ^a | .657 | .612 | 2.08460 |
| 2 | .810 ^b | .656 | .620 | 2.06234 |
| 3 | .808 ^c | .653 | .627 | 2.04417 |
| 4 | .797 ^d | .635 | .618 | 2.06986 |

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---|-------------------|---|
| 1 | is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total ^a | | . Enter |
| 2 | | . is_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). |
| 3 | | . ib_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). |
| 4 | | . ia_total | Backward (criterion : Probabili ty of F- to- remove >= .100). |

a. Predictors: (Constant), is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

c. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ic_total

d. Predictors: (Constant), im_total, ic_total

ANOVA^e

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 316.755 | 5 | 63.351 | 14.578 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 165.132 | 38 | 4.346 | | |
| | Total | 481.886 | 43 | | | |
| 2 | Regression | 316.010 | 4 | 79.003 | 18.575 | .000 ^b |
| | Residual | 165.876 | 39 | 4.253 | | |
| | Total | 481.886 | 43 | | | |
| 3 | Regression | 314.741 | 3 | 104.914 | 25.107 | .000 ^c |
| | Residual | 167.145 | 40 | 4.179 | | |
| | Total | 481.886 | 43 | | | |
| 4 | Regression | 306.229 | 2 | 153.115 | 35.738 | .000 ^d |
| | Residual | 175.657 | 41 | 4.284 | | |
| | Total | 481.886 | 43 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

c. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ic_total

d. Predictors: (Constant), im_total, ic_total

e. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | 1.814 | 1.343 | | 1.350 | .185 |
| | ia_total | -.253 | .169 | -.235 | -1.495 | .143 |
| | ib_total | .087 | .148 | .108 | .592 | .558 |
| | ic_total | .530 | .170 | .675 | 3.114 | .004 |
| | im_total | .313 | .152 | .338 | 2.063 | .046 |
| | is_total | -.113 | .274 | -.072 | -.414 | .681 |
| 2 | (Constant) | 1.767 | 1.324 | | 1.334 | .190 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| | ia_total | -.237 | .163 | -.220 | -1.454 | .154 |
| | ib_total | .079 | .145 | .097 | .546 | .588 |
| | ic_total | .497 | .149 | .632 | 3.346 | .002 |
| | im_total | .291 | .141 | .314 | 2.070 | .045 |
| 3 | (Constant) | 1.860 | 1.302 | | 1.429 | .161 |
| | ia_total | -.230 | .161 | -.214 | -1.427 | .161 |
| | ic_total | .541 | .124 | .688 | 4.367 | .000 |
| | im_total | .316 | .132 | .341 | 2.395 | .021 |
| 4 | (Constant) | 1.681 | 1.312 | | 1.281 | .207 |
| | ic_total | .450 | .108 | .573 | 4.182 | .000 |
| | im_total | .257 | .127 | .277 | 2.026 | .049 |

a. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Excluded Variables^d

| Model | | Beta In | t | Sig. | Partial Correlation | Collinearity Statistics |
|-------|----------|--------------------|--------|------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | Tolerance |
| 2 | is_total | -.072 ^a | -.414 | .681 | -.067 | .301 |
| 3 | is_total | -.058 ^b | -.339 | .736 | -.054 | .307 |
| | ib_total | .097 ^b | .546 | .588 | .087 | .278 |
| 4 | is_total | -.004 ^c | -.027 | .979 | -.004 | .322 |
| | ib_total | .077 ^c | .425 | .673 | .067 | .279 |
| | ia_total | -.214 ^c | -1.427 | .161 | -.220 | .387 |

a. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ic_total

Excluded Variables^d

| Model | Beta In | t | Sig. | Partial Correlation | Collinearity Statistics | |
|-------|----------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|------|
| | | | | | Tolerance | |
| 2 | is_total | -.072 ^a | -.414 | .681 | -.067 | .301 |
| 3 | is_total | -.058 ^b | -.339 | .736 | -.054 | .307 |
| | ib_total | .097 ^b | .546 | .588 | .087 | .278 |
| 4 | is_total | -.004 ^c | -.027 | .979 | -.004 | .322 |
| | ib_total | .077 ^c | .425 | .673 | .067 | .279 |
| | ia_total | -.214 ^c | -1.427 | .161 | -.220 | .387 |

a. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ic_total

c. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), im_total, ic_total

d. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Regression between Dimensions of Transformational Leadership & Extra Effort (2)**Variables Entered/Removed^b**

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| 1 | im_total, ic_total ^a | | . Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .787 ^a | .619 | .602 | 2.04820 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), im_total, ic_total

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 307.136 | 2 | 153.568 | 36.606 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 188.781 | 45 | 4.195 | | |
| | Total | 495.917 | 47 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), im_total, ic_total

b. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | 1.971 | 1.262 | | 1.562 | .125 |
| | ic_total | .430 | .104 | .555 | 4.146 | .000 |
| | im_total | .259 | .121 | .285 | 2.133 | .038 |

a. Dependent Variable: ee_total

Appendix 15: Regression between Dimensions of Transformational Leadership & Effectiveness (1)

Variables Entered/Removed^b

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|---|-------------------|---|
| 1 | is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total ^a | | . Enter |
| 2 | | . is_total | Backward (criterion: Probability of F-to-remove >= .100). |
| 3 | | . ia_total | Backward (criterion: Probability of F-to-remove >= .100). |
| 4 | | . im_total | Backward (criterion: Probability of F-to-remove >= .100). |
| 5 | | . ib_total | Backward (criterion: Probability of F-to-remove >= .100). |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .823 ^a | .677 | .633 | 2.31811 |
| 2 | .823 ^b | .677 | .643 | 2.28743 |
| 3 | .818 ^c | .669 | .643 | 2.28755 |
| 4 | .806 ^d | .649 | .632 | 2.32372 |
| 5 | .800 ^e | .627 | .623 | 2.21755 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

c. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, ib_total, ic_total

d. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, ic_total

e. Predictors: (Constant), ic_total

ANOVA^e

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 416.851 | 5 | 83.370 | 15.515 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 198.824 | 37 | 5.374 | | |
| | Total | 615.674 | 42 | | | |
| 2 | Regression | 416.846 | 4 | 104.211 | 19.917 | .000 ^b |
| | Residual | 198.828 | 38 | 5.232 | | |
| | Total | 615.674 | 42 | | | |
| 3 | Regression | 411.592 | 3 | 137.197 | 26.218 | .000 ^c |
| | Residual | 204.083 | 39 | 5.233 | | |
| | Total | 615.674 | 42 | | | |
| 4 | Regression | 399.688 | 2 | 199.844 | 37.011 | .000 ^d |
| | Residual | 215.986 | 40 | 5.400 | | |
| | Total | 615.674 | 42 | | | |
| 5 | Regression | 376.532 | 1 | 221.856 | 39.081 | .000 ^d |
| | Residual | 215.986 | 40 | 5.400 | | |
| | Total | 592.518 | 41 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), is_total, ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

c. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, ib_total, ic_total

d. Predictors: (Constant), ia_total, ic_total

e. Predictors: (Constant), ic_total

f. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | 1.138 | 1.496 | | .761 | .452 |
| | ia_total | .284 | .189 | .233 | 1.504 | .141 |
| | ib_total | .179 | .165 | .194 | 1.088 | .284 |
| | ic_total | .302 | .190 | .338 | 1.592 | .120 |
| | im_total | .158 | .169 | .150 | .935 | .356 |
| | is_total | -.009 | .306 | -.005 | -.030 | .976 |
| 2 | (Constant) | 1.135 | 1.472 | | .771 | .446 |
| | ia_total | .285 | .181 | .234 | 1.574 | .124 |
| | ib_total | .178 | .161 | .193 | 1.109 | .274 |
| | ic_total | .299 | .165 | .335 | 1.816 | .077 |
| | im_total | .157 | .156 | .149 | 1.002 | .323 |
| | is_total | | | | | |
| 3 | (Constant) | 1.970 | 1.214 | | 1.623 | .113 |
| | ia_total | .335 | .175 | .275 | 1.918 | .062 |
| | ib_total | .230 | .152 | .249 | 1.508 | .140 |
| | ic_total | .327 | .162 | .366 | 2.012 | .051 |
| | is_total | | | | | |
| 4 | (Constant) | 2.702 | 1.130 | | 2.392 | .022 |
| | ia_total | .384 | .174 | .315 | 2.203 | .073 |
| | ic_total | .482 | .127 | .541 | 3.783 | .001 |
| 5 | (Constant) | 3.502 | 1.030 | | 3.392 | .007 |
| | ic_total | .482 | .127 | .541 | 3.783 | .000 |

a. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Excluded Variables^d

| Model | Beta In | t | Sig. | Partial Correlation | Collinearity Statistics | |
|-------|----------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|------|
| | | | | | Tolerance | |
| 2 | is_total | -.005 ^a | -.030 | .976 | -.005 | .300 |
| 3 | is_total | .052 ^b | .324 | .748 | .052 | .343 |
| | im_total | .149 ^b | 1.002 | .323 | .160 | .386 |
| 4 | is_total | .106 ^c | .681 | .500 | .108 | .367 |
| | im_total | .201 ^c | 1.427 | .161 | .223 | .430 |
| | ib_total | .249 ^c | 1.508 | .140 | .235 | .312 |
| 5 | is_total | .106 ^c | .681 | .500 | .108 | .367 |
| | im_total | .201 ^c | 1.427 | .161 | .223 | .430 |
| | ib_total | .249 ^c | 1.508 | .140 | .235 | .312 |
| | ia_total | .260 ^c | 1.578 | .136 | .238 | .327 |

a. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, im_total, ib_total, ic_total

b. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, ib_total, ic_total

c. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ia_total, ic_total

d. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), ic_total

e. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Regression between Dimensions of Transformational Leadership & Effectiveness (2)**Variables Entered/Removed^b**

| Model | Variables Entered | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1 | ic_total ^a | | .Enter |

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Model Summary

| Model | R | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | .823 ^a | .677 | .663 | 2.23234 |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ic_total

ANOVA^b

| Model | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | Regression | 460.010 | 2 | 230.005 | 46.155 | .000 ^a |
| | Residual | 219.267 | 44 | 4.983 | | |
| | Total | 679.277 | 46 | | | |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ic_total, ia

b. Dependent Variable: ef_total

Coefficients^a

| Model | | Unstandardized Coefficients | | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------|------|
| | | B | Std. Error | Beta | | |
| 1 | (Constant) | 2.539 | 1.036 | | 2.450 | .018 |
| | ic_total | .487 | .120 | .545 | 4.048 | .000 |

a. Dependent Variable: ef_total