

ABSTRAK

Nama : Annisa Lestari
Program Studi : Ilmu Hubungan Internasional
Judul : Strategi Pertahanan Indonesia di Selat Malaka:
Tawaran *Proliferation Security Initiative* Periode 2006 – 2008

Secara keseluruhan tesis ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui strategi pertahanan Indonesia di Selat Malaka terhadap adanya tawaran *Proliferation Security Initiative* selama kurun waktu 2006 hingga 2008. Hal ini dilakukan dengan terlebih dahulu menjelaskan faktor-faktor yang membuat Indonesia menolak *Proliferation Security Initiative* di Selat Malaka periode 2006-2008. Lalu berlanjut pada alasan pemilihan strategi pertahanan Indonesia di Selat Malaka selama kurun waktu dimaksud. Analisis strategi tersebut dilakukan dengan menggunakan *command of the sea* untuk mengetahui fungsi kemampuan angkatan laut Indonesia sesungguhnya. Selain itu, juga dilihat mengenai perkembangan jumlah *piracy/ armed robbery* yang terjadi di Selat Malaka. Kemudian setiap bentuk gelar operasi, kapabilitas militer dan kerjasama pertahanan yang dilakukan Indonesia dianalisis sesuai dengan ciri *balancing, bandwagoning, dan hedging*. Penelitian ini dilakukan secara kualitatif dengan studi dokumen yang berkaitan dengan strategi pertahanan Indonesia di Selat Malaka selama kurun waktu 2006 hingga 2008. Penelitian ini telah membuktikan bahwa strategi *hedging* yang dilakukan Indonesia merupakan upaya untuk meningkatkan keamanan di Selat Malaka selama kurun waktu 2006 hingga 2008. Strategi *hedging* yang dilakukan Indonesia yaitu berupa pengumpulan kekuatan (*power*) di kawasan, baik itu mengadakan patkor dengan dua negara pantai lainnya dan negara di kawasan (Thailand dan India), atau menjalin kerjasama pertahanan dalam hal teknis atau teknologi dengan negara-negara besar seperti Cina, AS, Jepang, Korsel, atau Australia. Melalui hal tersebut juga dapat dibuktikan bahwa kapabilitas militer Indonesia di Selat Malaka masih memiliki kelemahan berkaitan dengan anggaran pertahanan, *manpower*, dan alutsista.

Kata kunci: strategi pertahanan, *command of the sea, balancing, bandwagoning, hedging*, kapabilitas militer, Selat Malaka, *Proliferation Security Initiative*.

ABSTRACT

Name : Annisa Lestari
Field of Study : International Relations Study
Title : Indonesian Defense Strategy in the Strait of Malacca:
An Offer of *Proliferation Security Initiative* between 2006 – 2008

This thesis is generally proposed to observe Indonesian defense strategy on Malacca Strait upon the bidding of *Proliferation Security Initiative* between period of 2006 to 2008. This research is conducted by firstly elaborating some factors as Indonesia refuses the *Proliferation Security Initiative* on Malacca Strait between 2006-2008, subsequently analyzing the reason of Indonesian defense strategy choice along the period. The strategy analysis above is conducted by utilizing *command of the sea* in order to dismantle the real capacity and function of Indonesian Marine. Besides, the analysis covers also the development of *piracy/armed robbery* amounts that happened on Malacca Strait. Furthermore, every military operations, capability and defense cooperation accomplished by Indonesia are analyzed in accordance with the characteristic of *balancing*, *bandwagoning*, and *hedging*.

This research is descriptively conducted by studying documents related to Indonesian defense strategy on Malacca Strait between the period of 2006 to 2008. This research revealed the *hedging* strategy carried out by Indonesia is the effort to increase the security on Malacca Strait between period of 2006 to 2008. *Hedging* strategy carried out by Indonesia are power assemblance (*power*) in territory, as to conduct bilateral coordinating meeting between both coastal states and state in territory (Thailand and India), or as to establish defense cooperation in terms of technical or technological trait with big countries like China, United States of America, Japan, South Korea, or Australia. By this facts also it is proven that Indonesian Military capability on Malacca Strait still bear weaknesses related to defense budget, manpower, and primary defense weapon system (*alutsista*).

Keywords: defense strategy, command of the sea, balancing, bandwagoning, hedging, military capability, Malacca Strait, Proliferation Security Initiative.