

ABSTRAK

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Judul : Kepentingan World Bank dan Pemerintah Indonesia dalam Proses Pengimplementasian *Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative* (EITI) di Indonesia 2006 – 2010.

Tesis ini membahas mengenai peranan *global governance* (EITI) dalam mengatasi permasalahan pengelolaan sektor industri ekstraktif terkait dengan fenomena *resource curse* baik itu pada tatanan global maupun di Indonesia melalui mekanisme asistensi dan substitusi. Peran tersebut dijalankan oleh World Bank melalui pencangkakan norma EITI kepada *stakeholders* industri ekstraktif di Indonesia. Terkait dengan agenda perbaikan reputasi publik, World Bank berperan aktif pada fase pembersihan, institusionalisasi dan titik lebur dalam proses pengimplementasian EITI di sektor industri ekstraktif Indonesia 2006–2010. Adapun kepentingan pemerintah Indonesia dalam mengimplementasikan EITI antara lain untuk meningkatkan *foreign direct investment* (FDI) pada sektor industri ekstraktif di Indonesia dan untuk meningkatkan profil internasionalnya. Salah satu tonggak penting dalam pengimplementasian EITI di Indonesia ialah dikukuhkannya Indonesia sebagai EITI *Candidate Country* pada 21 Oktober 2010.

Kata kunci:

Global governance, EITI, industri ekstraktif, World Bank, pemerintah Indonesia

ABSTRACT

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Title : The Interests of the World Bank and the Government of Indonesia within the Process of *Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative* (EITI) Implementation in Indonesia 2006-2010.

This thesis focused on the role of Global Governance (EITI) in dealing with issues surrounding the management of extractive industry associated with “resource curse” at the global level as well as in Indonesia through technical assistance and substitution mechanism. Such role exercised by the World Bank through advocating EITI norms towards the Indonesian extractive industry stakeholders. With respect to its reputational agenda, the Bank played a proactive role in particularly within the framing, institutionalization and tipping point phases of EITI implementation in Indonesia 2006-2010. The interest of the Indonesian Government in regards to the EITI implementation is to increase its extractive industry Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) as well as to enhance its international profile. Moreover, one of the important milestones of Indonesia EITI implementation is when the country accepted as an EITI Candidate Country on October 21st 2010.

Keywords: Global Governance, EITI, Extractive Industry, The World Bank, The Government of Indonesia