

**L-1. Pengeluaran Pemerintah Di Sektor Publik  
(Pendidikan Dan Kesehatan) di Tiap-Tiap Provinsi  
Tahun 1996, 199, 2002 dan 2005**

| Propinsi                | tahun | Persentase |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|
| Nangroe Aceh Darussalam | 1996  | 8.81       |
|                         | 1999  | 10.44      |
|                         | 2002  | 13.62      |
|                         | 2005  | 1.22       |
| Sumatera Utara          | 1996  | 1.73       |
|                         | 1999  | 6.02       |
|                         | 2002  | 3.94       |
|                         | 2005  | 2.86       |
| Sumatera Barat          | 1996  | 3.19       |
|                         | 1999  | 6.58       |
|                         | 2002  | 4.14       |
|                         | 2005  | 4.22       |
| Riau                    | 1996  | 2.83       |
|                         | 1999  | 11.6       |
|                         | 2002  | 9.06       |
|                         | 2005  | 1.9        |
| Jambi                   | 1996  | 7.72       |
|                         | 1999  | 8.5        |
|                         | 2002  | 4.23       |
|                         | 2005  | 1.31       |
| Sumatera Selatan        | 1996  | 3.01       |
|                         | 1999  | 2.37       |
|                         | 2002  | 4.71       |
|                         | 2005  | 1.02       |
| Bengkulu                | 1996  | 0.022      |
|                         | 1999  | 1.83       |
|                         | 2002  | 2.94       |
|                         | 2005  | 3.99       |
| Lampung                 | 1996  | 5.07       |
|                         | 1999  | 5.12       |
|                         | 2002  | 3.54       |
|                         | 2005  | 14.91      |
| Bangka Belitung         | 1996  |            |
|                         | 1999  |            |
|                         | 2002  | 6.5        |
|                         | 2005  | 18.64      |
| Kepulauan Riau          | 1996  |            |
|                         | 1999  |            |
|                         | 2002  |            |
|                         | 2005  | 1.39       |
| DKI Jakarta             | 1996  | 5.37       |
|                         | 1999  | 3.88       |
|                         | 2002  | 5.36       |
|                         | 2005  | 3.86       |
| Jawa Barat              | 1996  | 3.38       |
|                         | 1999  | 5.36       |
|                         | 2002  | 4.38       |

|                     |      |       |
|---------------------|------|-------|
|                     | 2005 | 2.66  |
| Jawa Tengah         | 1996 | 1.98  |
|                     | 1999 | 7.29  |
|                     | 2002 | 4.2   |
|                     | 2005 | 2.05  |
|                     |      |       |
| Yogyakarta          | 1996 | 3.07  |
|                     | 1999 | 6.73  |
|                     | 2002 | 3.02  |
|                     | 2005 | 4.51  |
|                     |      |       |
| Jawa Timur          | 1996 | 4.62  |
|                     | 1999 | 10.13 |
|                     | 2002 | 5.34  |
|                     | 2005 | 7.87  |
|                     |      |       |
| Banten              | 1996 |       |
|                     | 1999 |       |
|                     | 2002 | 6.26  |
|                     | 2005 | 4.17  |
|                     |      |       |
| Bali                | 1996 | 7.83  |
|                     | 1999 | 6.26  |
|                     | 2002 | 4.67  |
|                     | 2005 | 1.27  |
|                     |      |       |
| Nusa Tenggara Barat | 1996 | 6.39  |
|                     | 1999 | 6.15  |
|                     | 2002 | 6.43  |
|                     | 2005 | 3.15  |
|                     |      |       |
| Nusa Tenggara Timur | 1996 | 0.95  |
|                     | 1999 | 7.28  |
|                     | 2002 | 4.81  |
|                     | 2005 | 5.46  |
|                     |      |       |
| Kalimantan Barat    | 1996 | 10.76 |
|                     | 1999 | 8.34  |
|                     | 2002 | 6.5   |
|                     | 2005 | 4.17  |
|                     |      |       |
| Kalimantan Tengah   | 1996 | 6.36  |
|                     | 1999 | 6.3   |
|                     | 2002 | 6.41  |
|                     | 2005 | 1.43  |
|                     |      |       |
| Kalimantan Selatan  | 1996 | 5.52  |
|                     | 1999 | 5.92  |
|                     | 2002 | 5.85  |
|                     | 2005 | 24.47 |
|                     |      |       |
| Kalimantan Timur    | 1996 | 6.07  |
|                     | 1999 | 5.31  |
|                     | 2002 | 6.71  |
|                     | 2005 | 2.54  |
|                     |      |       |
| Sulawesi Utara      | 1996 | 7.4   |
|                     | 1999 | 3.65  |
|                     | 2002 | 2.15  |
|                     | 2005 | 1.43  |
|                     |      |       |
| Sulawesi Tengah     | 1996 | 3.88  |
|                     | 1999 | 5.09  |

|                   |      |       |
|-------------------|------|-------|
|                   | 2002 | 5.76  |
|                   | 2005 | 5.04  |
| Sulawesi Selatan  | 1996 | 6.9   |
|                   | 1999 | 6.46  |
|                   | 2002 | 4.24  |
|                   | 2005 | 6.19  |
| Sulawesi Tenggara | 1996 | 4.47  |
|                   | 1999 | 6.42  |
|                   | 2002 | 3.21  |
|                   | 2005 | 19.21 |
| Gorontalo         | 1996 | .     |
|                   | 1999 | .     |
|                   | 2002 | 7.12  |
|                   | 2005 | 1.27  |
| Sulawesi Barat    | 1996 | .     |
|                   | 1999 | .     |
|                   | 2002 | .     |
|                   | 2005 | 4.02  |
| Maluku            | 1996 | 7.84  |
|                   | 1999 | 2.95  |
|                   | 2002 | 5.02  |
|                   | 2005 | 2.32  |
| Maluku Utara      | 1996 | .     |
|                   | 1999 | .     |
|                   | 2002 | 8.65  |
|                   | 2005 | 1.03  |
| Irian Jaya Barat  | 1996 | .     |
|                   | 1999 | .     |
|                   | 2002 | .     |
|                   | 2005 | 8.23  |
| Papua             | 1996 | 7.37  |
|                   | 1999 | 7.15  |
|                   | 2002 | 8.09  |
|                   | 2005 | 1.03  |

Sumber: BPS, Statistik Keuangan Daerah Kabupaten dan Kota Berbagai Publikasi

**L-2 Variabel Dalam Persamaan Ekonometri  
Data Panel**

| <b>Propinsi</b> | <b>Tahun</b> | <b>KMS</b> | <b>IPM</b> | <b>PUB</b> |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| _NAD            | 1            | 10.79      | 69.4       | 8.81       |
| _NAD            | 2            | 14.75      | 65.3       | 10.44      |
| _NAD            | 3            | 29.83      | 66         | 13.62      |
| _NAD            | 4            | 28.69      | 69         | 1.22       |
| _SUMUT          | 1            | 10.92      | 70.5       | 1.73       |
| _SUMUT          | 2            | 16.74      | 66.6       | 6.02       |
| _SUMUT          | 3            | 15.84      | 68.8       | 3.94       |
| _SUMUT          | 4            | 14.68      | 72         | 2.86       |
| _SUMBAR         | 1            | 8.76       | 69.2       | 3.19       |
| _SUMBAR         | 2            | 13.24      | 65.8       | 6.58       |
| _SUMBAR         | 3            | 11.57      | 67.5       | 4.14       |
| _SUMBAR         | 4            | 10.89      | 71.2       | 4.22       |
| _RIAU           | 1            | 7.94       | 70.6       | 2.83       |
| _RIAU           | 2            | 14.00      | 67.3       | 11.6       |
| _RIAU           | 3            | 13.61      | 69.1       | 9.06       |
| _RIAU           | 4            | 12.51      | 73.6       | 1.9        |
| _JAMBI          | 1            | 9.06       | 69.3       | 7.72       |
| _JAMBI          | 2            | 26.64      | 65.4       | 8.5        |
| _JAMBI          | 3            | 13.18      | 67.1       | 4.23       |
| _JAMBI          | 4            | 11.88      | 71         | 1.31       |
| _SUMSEL         | 1            | 10.72      | 68         | 3.01       |
| _SUMSEL         | 2            | 23.53      | 63.9       | 2.37       |
| _SUMSEL         | 3            | 22.32      | 66         | 4.71       |
| _SUMSEL         | 4            | 21.01      | 70.2       | 1.02       |
| _BKL            | 1            | 9.37       | 68.4       | 0.022      |
| _BKL            | 2            | 19.79      | 64.8       | 1.83       |
| _BKL            | 3            | 22.27      | 66.2       | 2.94       |
| _BKL            | 4            | 22.18      | 71.1       | 3.99       |
| _LPG            | 1            | 10.65      | 67.6       | 5.07       |
| _LPG            | 2            | 29.11      | 63         | 5.12       |
| _LPG            | 3            | 24.05      | 65.8       | 3.54       |
| _LPG            | 4            | 21.42      | 68.8       | 14.91      |
| _BABEL          | 1            | .          | .          | .          |
| _BABEL          | 2            | .          | .          | .          |
| _BABEL          | 3            | 11.62      | 65.4       | 6.5        |
| _BABEL          | 4            | 9.74       | 70.7       | 18.64      |
| _KEPRI          | 1            | .          | .          | .          |
| _KEPRI          | 2            | .          | .          | .          |
| _KEPRI          | 3            | .          | .          | .          |
| _KEPRI          | 4            | 10.97      | 72.2       | 1.39       |
| _DKI            | 1            | 2.48       | 76.1       | 5.37       |
| _DKI            | 2            | 3.99       | 72.5       | 3.88       |
| _DKI            | 3            | 3.42       | 75.6       | 5.36       |
| _DKI            | 4            | 3.61       | 76.1       | 3.86       |
| _JABAR          | 1            | 9.88       | 68.2       | 3.38       |
| _JABAR          | 2            | 19.78      | 64.6       | 5.36       |
| _JABAR          | 3            | 13.38      | 65.8       | 4.38       |
| _JABAR          | 4            | 13.06      | 69.9       | 2.66       |

|          |   |       |      |       |
|----------|---|-------|------|-------|
| _JATENG  | 1 | 13.91 | 67   | 1.98  |
| _JATENG  | 2 | 28.46 | 64.6 | 7.29  |
| _JATENG  | 3 | 23.06 | 66.3 | 4.2   |
| _JATENG  | 4 | 20.49 | 69.8 | 2.05  |
| _DIY     | 1 | 10.42 | 71.8 | 3.07  |
| _DIY     | 2 | 26.10 | 68.7 | 6.73  |
| _DIY     | 3 | 20.14 | 70.8 | 3.02  |
| _DIY     | 4 | 18.95 | 73.5 | 4.51  |
| _JATIM   | 1 | 11.86 | 65.5 | 4.62  |
| _JATIM   | 2 | 29.47 | 61.8 | 10.13 |
| _JATIM   | 3 | 21.91 | 64.1 | 5.34  |
| _JATIM   | 4 | 19.95 | 68.4 | 7.87  |
| _BANTEN  | 1 |       |      |       |
| _BANTEN  | 2 |       |      |       |
| _BANTEN  | 3 | 9.22  | 66.6 | 6.26  |
| _BANTEN  | 4 | 8.86  | 68.8 | 4.17  |
| _BALI    | 1 | 4.29  | 70.1 | 7.83  |
| _BALI    | 2 | 8.53  | 65.7 | 6.26  |
| _BALI    | 3 | 6.89  | 67.5 | 4.67  |
| _BALI    | 4 | 6.72  | 69.8 | 1.27  |
| _NTB     | 1 | 17.61 | 56.7 | 6.39  |
| _NTB     | 2 | 32.96 | 54.2 | 6.15  |
| _NTB     | 3 | 27.76 | 57.8 | 6.43  |
| _NTB     | 4 | 25.92 | 69.8 | 3.15  |
| _NTT     | 1 | 20.57 | 60.9 | 0.95  |
| _NTT     | 2 | 46.73 | 60.4 | 7.28  |
| _NTT     | 3 | 30.74 | 60.3 | 4.81  |
| _NTT     | 4 | 28.19 | 63.6 | 5.46  |
| _KALBAR  | 1 | 21.98 | 63.6 | 10.76 |
| _KALBAR  | 2 | 26.17 | 60.6 | 8.34  |
| _KALBAR  | 3 | 15.46 | 62.9 | 6.5   |
| _KALBAR  | 4 | 14.24 | 66.2 | 4.17  |
| _KALTENG | 1 | 11.24 | 71.3 | 6.36  |
| _KALTENG | 2 | 15.06 | 66.7 | 6.3   |
| _KALTENG | 3 | 11.88 | 69.1 | 6.41  |
| _KALTENG | 4 | 10.73 | 73.2 | 1.43  |
| _KALSEL  | 1 | 14.33 | 66.3 | 5.52  |
| _KALSEL  | 2 | 14.37 | 62.2 | 5.92  |
| _KALSEL  | 3 | 8.51  | 64.3 | 5.85  |
| _KALSEL  | 4 | 7.23  | 67.4 | 24.47 |
| _KALTIM  | 1 | 9.24  | 71.4 | 6.07  |
| _KALTIM  | 2 | 20.16 | 67.8 | 5.31  |
| _KALTIM  | 3 | 12.20 | 69.9 | 6.71  |
| _KALTIM  | 4 | 10.57 | 72.9 | 2.54  |
| _SULUT   | 1 | 10.60 | 71.8 | 7.4   |
| _SULUT   | 2 | 18.19 | 67.1 | 3.65  |
| _SULUT   | 3 | 11.22 | 71.3 | 2.15  |
| _SULUT   | 4 | 9.34  | 74.2 | 1.43  |
| _SULTENG | 1 | 8.18  | 66.2 | 3.88  |
| _SULTENG | 2 | 28.69 | 62.8 | 5.09  |
| _SULTENG | 3 | 24.89 | 64.4 | 5.76  |
| _SULTENG | 4 | 21.80 | 68.5 | 5.04  |

|          |   |       |      |       |
|----------|---|-------|------|-------|
| _SULSEL  | 1 | 8.02  | 66   | 6.9   |
| _SULSEL  | 2 | 18.32 | 63.6 | 6.46  |
| _SULSEL  | 3 | 15.88 | 65.3 | 4.24  |
| _SULSEL  | 4 | 14.98 | 68.1 | 6.19  |
| _SULTRA  | 1 | 8.48  | 66.4 | 4.47  |
| _SULTRA  | 2 | 29.51 | 62.9 | 6.42  |
| _SULTRA  | 3 | 24.22 | 64.1 | 3.21  |
| _SULTRA  | 4 | 21.45 | 67.5 | 19.21 |
| _GRTL    | 1 | .     | .    | .     |
| _GRTL    | 2 | .     | .    | .     |
| _GRTL    | 3 | 32.12 | 64.1 | 7.12  |
| _GRTL    | 4 | 29.05 | 67.5 | 1.27  |
| _SULBAR  | 1 | .     | .    | .     |
| _SULBAR  | 2 | .     | .    | .     |
| _SULBAR  | 3 | .     | .    | .     |
| _SULBAR  | 4 | .     | 65.7 | 4.02  |
| _MLKU    | 1 | 19.47 | 68.2 | 7.84  |
| _MLKU    | 2 | 46.14 | 67.2 | 2.95  |
| _MLKU    | 3 | 34.78 | 66.5 | 5.02  |
| _MLKU    | 4 | 32.28 | 69.2 | 2.32  |
| _MULKUT  | 1 | .     | .    | .     |
| _MULKUT  | 2 | .     | .    | .     |
| _MULKUT  | 3 | 14.03 | 65.8 | 8.65  |
| _MULKUT  | 4 | 13.23 | 67   | 1.03  |
| _IRJABAR | 1 | .     | .    | .     |
| _IRJABAR | 2 | .     | .    | .     |
| _IRJABAR | 3 | .     | .    | .     |
| _IRJABAR | 4 | .     | 64.8 | 8.23  |
| _PAPUA   | 1 | 21.17 | 60.2 | 7.37  |
| _PAPUA   | 2 | 54.75 | 58.8 | 7.15  |
| _PAPUA   | 3 | 41.80 | 60.1 | 8.09  |
| _PAPUA   | 4 | 40.83 | 62.1 | 1.03  |

**L-3**  
**Metode Terpilih Untuk Model 1: Analisis Pengaruh**  
**Pengeluaran Pemerintah Di Sektor Publik Terhadap**  
**Pembangunan Manusia**

Dependent Variable: IPM?  
 Method: GLS (Cross Section Weights)  
 Date: 04/02/08 Time: 21:02  
 Sample: 1 4  
 Included observations: 4  
 Number of cross-sections used: 33  
 Total panel (unbalanced) observations: 115  
 White Heteroskedasticity-Consistent Standard Errors & Covariance

| Variable | Coefficient | Std. Error | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|
| C        | 68.17365    | 0.243943   | 279.4653    | 0.0000 |
| PUB?     | -0.192796   | 0.043663   | -4.415573   | 0.0000 |

| Weighted Statistics |          |                    |          |
|---------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| R-squared           | 0.995173 | Mean dependent var | 103.1757 |
| Adjusted R-squared  | 0.995130 | S.D. dependent var | 56.46056 |
| S.E. of regression  | 3.939980 | Sum squared resid  | 1754.149 |
| F-statistic         | 23297.31 | Durbin-Watson stat | 1.298348 |
| Prob(F-statistic)   | 0.000000 |                    |          |

**Lampiran 4. Metode Terpilih Untuk Model 2: Analisis Pengaruh  
Pengeluaran Pemerintah Di Sektor Publik Terhadap Kemiskinan**

Dependent Variable: KMS?  
 Method: GLS (Variance Components)  
 Date: 03/25/08 Time: 15:18  
 Sample: 1 4  
 Included observations: 4  
 Number of cross-sections used: 31  
 Total panel (unbalanced) observations: 113  
 Cross sections without valid observations dropped

| Variable                      | Coefficient | Std. Error         | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|
| C                             | 17.00298    | 1.854439           | 9.168799    | 0.0000 |
| PUB?                          | 0.176109    | 0.191824           | 0.918076    | 0.3606 |
| Random Effects                |             |                    |             |        |
| _NAD--C                       | 2.106263    |                    |             |        |
| _SUMUT--C                     | -2.599000   |                    |             |        |
| _SUMBAR--C                    | -5.608192   |                    |             |        |
| _RIAU--C                      | -5.121401   |                    |             |        |
| _JAMBI--C                     | -2.324249   |                    |             |        |
| _SUMSEL--C                    | 1.596078    |                    |             |        |
| _BKL--C                       | 0.849567    |                    |             |        |
| _LPG--C                       | 2.552866    |                    |             |        |
| _BABEL--C                     | -7.160320   |                    |             |        |
| _KEPRI--C                     | -5.265618   |                    |             |        |
| _DKI--C                       | -12.11284   |                    |             |        |
| _JABAR--C                     | -3.080584   |                    |             |        |
| _JATENG--C                    | 3.182060    |                    |             |        |
| _DIY--C                       | 0.953285    |                    |             |        |
| _JATIM--C                     | 2.150204    |                    |             |        |
| _BANTEN--C                    | -7.449459   |                    |             |        |
| _BALI--C                      | -9.459120   |                    |             |        |
| _NTB--C                       | 6.782001    |                    |             |        |
| _NTT--C                       | 11.52473    |                    |             |        |
| _KALBAR--C                    | 0.963602    |                    |             |        |
| _KALTENG--C                   | -4.762580   |                    |             |        |
| _KALSEL--C                    | -6.485014   |                    |             |        |
| _KALTIM--C                    | -4.083782   |                    |             |        |
| _SULUT--C                     | -4.453543   |                    |             |        |
| _SULTENG--C                   | 2.530237    |                    |             |        |
| _SULSEL--C                    | -3.145722   |                    |             |        |
| _SULTRA--C                    | 2.051190    |                    |             |        |
| _GRTL--C                      | 10.77255    |                    |             |        |
| _MLKU--C                      | 12.88882    |                    |             |        |
| _MULKUT--C                    | -3.544104   |                    |             |        |
| _PAPUA--C                     | 18.11219    |                    |             |        |
| GLS Transformed<br>Regression |             |                    |             |        |
| R-squared                     | 0.561439    | Mean dependent var | 17.96788    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared            | 0.557488    | S.D. dependent var | 9.803483    |        |



|                    |          |                   |          |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| S.E. of regression | 6.521433 | Sum squared resid | 4720.729 |
| Durbin-Watson stat | 2.100903 |                   |          |

### Lampiran 5. Metode Terpilih Untuk Model 3: Analisis Pengaruh Pembangunan Manusia Terhadap Kemiskinan

Dependent Variable: KMS?  
 Method: GLS (Variance Components)  
 Date: 03/25/08 Time: 15:35  
 Sample: 1 4  
 Included observations: 4  
 Number of cross-sections used: 31  
 Total panel (unbalanced) observations: 113  
 Cross sections without valid observations dropped

| Variable       | Coefficient | Std. Error | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|
| C              | 100.3254    | 13.81560   | 7.261748    | 0.0000 |
| IPM?           | -1.227304   | 0.205212   | -5.980676   | 0.0000 |
| Random Effects |             |            |             |        |
| _NAD--C        | 2.517367    |            |             |        |
| _SUMUT--C      | -0.375684   |            |             |        |
| _SUMBAR--C     | -3.828202   |            |             |        |
| _RIAU--C       | -1.620675   |            |             |        |
| _JAMBI--C      | -1.048685   |            |             |        |
| _SUMSEL--C     | 0.972864    |            |             |        |
| _BKL--C        | 0.785470    |            |             |        |
| _LPG--C        | 1.721149    |            |             |        |
| _BABEL--C      | -4.483223   |            |             |        |
| _KEPRI--C      | -0.544405   |            |             |        |
| _DKI--C        | -3.519749   |            |             |        |
| _JABAR--C      | -2.866416   |            |             |        |
| _JATENG--C     | 2.408602    |            |             |        |
| _DIY--C        | 4.361599    |            |             |        |
| _JATIM--C      | 0.135717    |            |             |        |
| _BANTEN--C     | -5.997460   |            |             |        |
| _BALI--C       | -7.260911   |            |             |        |
| _NTB--C        | -0.793794   |            |             |        |
| _NTT--C        | 4.730866    |            |             |        |
| _KALBAR--C     | -2.300289   |            |             |        |
| _KALTENG--C    | -1.532543   |            |             |        |
| _KALSEL--C     | -6.862556   |            |             |        |
| _KALTIM--C     | -0.554587   |            |             |        |
| _SULUT--C      | -0.531626   |            |             |        |
| _SULTENG--C    | 0.674839    |            |             |        |
| _SULSEL--C     | -3.899934   |            |             |        |
| _SULTRA--C     | 0.468635    |            |             |        |
| _GRTL--C       | 8.060243    |            |             |        |
| _MLKU--C       | 11.72330    |            |             |        |
| _MULKUT--C     | -3.806465   |            |             |        |
| _PAPUA--C      | 9.744792    |            |             |        |

GLS Transformed

| Regression         |          |                    |          |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| R-squared          | 0.611905 | Mean dependent var | 17.96788 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.608409 | S.D. dependent var | 9.803483 |
| S.E. of regression | 6.134751 | Sum squared resid  | 4177.504 |
| Durbin-Watson stat | 1.831788 |                    |          |

