

REFERENSI

BUKU

Anderson, Benedict (1983): *The last Wave in Imaginated Community : Reflections on the Origion and Spread of Nationalism*. London: verso.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1994), *Methods Of Social Research*. Fourth Edition. Maxwell Macmillian International. New York.

Borgotta & Borgotta, Edgar F & Marie L, (1992)*Encyclopedia Of Sociology*, McMillan Publishing Company, New York.

Cresswell, John W. (2003), *Research Design, Qualitative and Quantitative Approach*. Sage Publications.

Hine, Christine (2000), *Virtual Ethnography*, SAGE Publications.

Hidayatullah, Syarif; Zulfikar S Darmawan (2003). *Islam Virtual, Keberadaan Dunia Islam di Internet*. Penerbit Mifta, Jakarta.

Luhmann, Niklas (1995). *Social Systems*. Stanford, California : Stanford University Press.

_____, Niklas (1982). *The Differentiation Of Society*. Columbia University Press. New York.

Maturana, Humberto (1980). "Introduction." In Maturana, Humberto and Francisco Varela 1980. *Autopoiesis and Cognition*. Boston: Reidel, pp. xi-xxx.

Neuman, W. Lawrence (1997), *Social Research Methods: Qualitative And Quantitative Approaches*. Allyn and Bacon, London

Parsons, Talcott, (1977). *Social Systems And The Evolution Of Action Theory*. The Free Press: New York

Purbo, Onno Widodo (2003). *Filosofi Naif Kehidupan Dunia Cyber*. Penerbit Republika, Jakarta

Rheingold, Howard (1993). *The Virtual Community: Homesteading in Electronic Frontier*.

Ritzer, George. Douglas J. Goodman. (2003). *Modern Sociological Theory*, 6th edition. McGraw-Hill

Turner, Jonathan. (1998). *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, Belmont-California: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

Wilson, Robin J., dan John J. Watkins, (1990) *Graphs. An Introductory Approach*. John Wiley and Son. Singapore.

PENELITIAN ILMIAH

Connell, David J, (2003). *Observing Community: An Inquiry Into Meaning Of Community Based On Luhmann's General Theory Of Society*. A Thesis from Faculty of Graduate Studies, The University Of Guelph, Canada (not published)

Haryati (2005), *Chatting: Isu Budaya Dalam Kesenjangan Digital (Pengalaman Pengguna Internet di Jakarta Memaknai Ruang Budaya Baru)*, Tesis program pascasarjana Departemen Sosiologi, Universitas Indonesia.

Kahardityo, *Komunitas Virtual dan Kebudayaan Lokal*, (2001), Skripsi S1, Departemen Sosiologi, FISIP, Universitas Indonesia.

Nugroho, Adi Onggoboyo (2004), *Profil Para Blogger: Suatu Fenomena Sociocyber yang Unik dan Dinamis (Studi Kasus Blogger Berbahasa Indonesia)*, Karya Ilmiah yang menjadi pemenang pertama pada Pemilihan Peneliti Remaja Indonesia (PPRI) LIPI 2004

Nugroho, Adi Onggoboyo (2005), *Blog Sebagai Alternatif Wahana Pengembangan Kepribadian dan Peningkatan Motivasi*. Tidak dipublikasi, merupakan pemenang V lomba esai Psikologi Islam, FUSI- Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Indonesia.

JURNAL

Arnoldi, Jakob, (2006), *Autopoiesis*, Theory, Culture & Society 23;116. Sage Publications

Baecker, D. (2001) *"Why Systems?"* Theory, Culture & Society 18: 59-74. Sage Publications

_____. (2001), Niklas Luhmann in The Society of The Computer. Cybernetics And Human Knowing. Vol. 13, no. 2, pp. xx-xx

_____. (2007). *Network Society*. In: Niels Overgaard Lehmann, Lars Qvortrup, Bo Kampmann Walter (eds.), The Concept of the Network Society: Post-Ontological Reflections. Copenhagen: Samsfundslitteratur Press, 2007, pp. 95-112

Beiber, Michael, et.al (2000), *Towards Virtual Community Knowledge Evolution*, Journal of Management Information Systems, 11-35

_____,(2001), *Virtual Community Knowledge Evolution*, Proceedings of the 34th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences.

Bleijrg, Ole, (2006), Accelerating Luhmann: Towards A System Theory of Ambivalence, *Theory Culture Society* 2006; 23; 49. Sage Publications.

Blanchard, Anita L; M. Lynne Markus, (2002), *The Experienced "Sense" of a Virtual Community: Characteristics and Processes*, in *The Data Base for Advances in Information Systems*

_____, (2002), *Sense of Virtual Community—Maintaining the Experience of Belonging*, Proceedings of the 35th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences.

Chan, Calvin M. L; Mamata Bhandar; Lih-Bin Oh; Hock-Chuan Chan, (2004). *Recognition and Participation in a Virtual Community*. Proceedings of the 37th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences.

Clam, Jean (2000). *System's Sole Constituent, the Operation: Clarifying a Central Concept of Luhmannian Theory*. *Acta Sociologica* 2000; 43; 63

Donath, Judith S, (1998), *Identity and deception in the virtual community*. In Kollock, P. and Smith, M. (eds). *Communities in Cyberspace*. London: Routledge

Eiselein, Gregory, (2002), *Society as Communication, Art as Communication, and the Paradoxes of Autonomous Systems*. *The Review of Communication*:39-43

Feenberd, Andrew, Maria Bakardjieva (2004). *Virtual Community: No 'Killer Implication'*. SAGE Publications, London, Thousand Oaks, CA and New Delhi. Vol6(1):37-43

Gumbrecht, Hans Ulrich (2001). *How is Our Future Contingent?: Reading Luhmann Against Luhmann*. *Theory Culture Society* 2001; 18; 49. Sage Publications

Hornung, Bernd R. (2007). *Observing Systems: New Applications and Uses of the Theory of Niklas Luhmann*. *International Sociology* 2007; 22; 602

Indulska, J., K. Henriksen, T. McFadden, and P. Mascaro (2004). *Towards a CommonContext Model for Virtual Community Applications*.

Rheingold, Howard (1993), *The Virtual Community: Homesteading The Electronic Frontier*. Addison Wesley Press

Jalava, Janne (2003). *From Norm to Trust. The Luhmannian Connection Between Trust and System*. *European Journal of Social Theory* 6(2): 173–190

Jensen, Michael J., James N. Danziger, Alladi Venkatesh, (2003), *Civil Society and Cyber Society: Culture Governance and Democratic Politics*. CRITO (Center for Research on Information Technology and Organizations), University of California Irvine.

Lee, Fion S.L, Douglas Vogel, Moez Limayem, (2002). *Virtual Community Informatics: What We Know and What We Need to Know*. Proceedings of the 35th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences.

Leydesdorff, Loet (1996). *Luhmann's sociological theory: its operationalization and future perspectives*. *Social Science Information* 1996; 35; 283. Sage Publications

Lueg, Christopher, (2000), *Where is the Action in Virtual Communities of Practice?* www-staff.it.uts.edu.au/~lueg

Lutterer, Wolfram (2005). *Systemics: the social aspects of cybernetics*. *Kybernetes*; 2005; 34, 3/4; Academic Research Library. pg.497

Mason, Bruce, (1999), *Issues in Virtual Ethnography*. In *Ethnographic Studies in Real and Virtual Environments: Inhabited Information Spaces and Connected Communities*. Ed. K. Buckner. Proceedings of Esprit i3 Workshop on Ethnographic Studies, Edinburg: Queen Margaret College. Pp.61-69

Miyasitha, H, M.Aoi, (tanpa tahun), *Creating Cyber Society In Japan*.

Neves, Clarissa Eckert Baeta; Fabricio Monteiro Neves, (2006), *What is Complex in The Complex World? Niklas Luhmann and The Theory of Social System*. Sociologias vol.1. no.se. Porto Alegre

Paterson, Jan, (1997), *An Introduction To Luhmann*, Theory Culture Society 1997; 14; 37. Sage Publications.

Podak, Klaus and David Roberts (1986). *Without Subject, Without Reason: Reflections on Niklas Luhmann's Social Systems*. Thesis Eleven 1986; 13; 54

Preece, Jenny, Diane Maloney-Krichmar, Chadia Abras, (2003), *History and Emergence of Online Communities*. In B. Wellman (ed), *Encyclopedia of Community*. Berkshire Publishing Group, Sage.

Rennecker, Julie, Zixing Shen, (2005), *Virtual Community Effectiveness: A test of current theories*

Seidl, David (2004). *Luhmann's theory of autopoietic social systems*. Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Munich School of Management.

Shin, Sunghye; Eun Kyeong Cho, (2003), *The Culturally Situated Process of Knowledge Production in a Virtual Community: A case of hypertext analysis from a university's ClassWeb discussion boards*. Dalam *Current Issues in Comparative Education*, Vol.6(1)

Vanderstraeten, Raf (2004). *The Social Differentiation of the Educational System*. *Sociology* 2004; 38; 255

_____, (2002). *Parsons, Luhmann and the Theorem of Double Contingency*. *Journal of Classical Sociology*, Vol 2(1): 77–92

Wellman, Barry; Janet Salaff, Dimitrina Dimitrova, Laura Garton, Milena Gulia, Caroline Haythornthwaite, (1996). *COMPUTER NETWORKS AS SOCIAL NETWORKS: Collaborative Work, Telework, and Virtual Community*. *Annual Review of Sociology*.1996.22:213–38

Xu , Wen; Karel Kreijns, and Jun Hu, (2006), *Designing Social Navigation For a Virtual Community of Practice*, www.idemployee.id.tue.nl/j.hu/publications

ARTIKEL DAN SUMBER LAIN

Anatomy of Weblog, <http://camworld.com>, diposting tanggal 26 Januari 1999

Blood, Rebecca. *Weblogs: A History and Perspective*, Rebecca's Pocket. 07 September 2000. <http://www.rebeccablood.net/essays/weblog_history.html>

Bloggerian. <http://najis.trala.la>, posting tanggal 14 Februari 2007

Bloggerian Revive, <http://www.andaka.com/bloggerian-revive.php>, posting tanggal 3 Mei 2007

Blog History in Timeline form, http://www.blockstar.com/blog/blog_timeline.html

Dari Dunia Maya Lalu Kopi Darat, *Kompas Minggu* 23 November 2008

Definition Of Weblog, *WorDiq.com*, <http://www.wordiq.com/definition/Weblog>

Hamman, Robin, (1997), Introduction to Virtual Communities Research and Cybersociology Magazine Issue Two, Cybersociology Magazine (<http://www.socio.demon.co.uk>)

_____, (1997), *Online Community Members Are Real Groups*. Cybersociology Magazine 2th Edition (<http://www.socio.demon.co.uk>)

History Of Blogging Timeline

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_blogging_timeline

Jensen, Mallory. Emerging Alternatives, A Brief History of Weblogs <http://cjrarchives.org/issues/2003/5/blog-jensen.asp?printerfriendly=yes>

Mabuk Dunia Maya, Sampai Lupa Etika. Kompas Minggu, 23 November 2008

Mazzochi, Stefano (2003), *Virtual Community Dynamics*, www.betaversion.org/~stefano/papers

Manungkarjono, Ken Oktavianus. Hasil Survei Blogger 2005 Dengan Teknik Random Sampling, <http://blog.kenz.or.id>, posting tanggal 12 Februari 2006

More About Weblog, <http://camword.com>, diposting tanggal 5 November 1999

Nasution, Enda. *Apa itu Blog ?*, Enda Nasution's Weblog, 2001

<http://www.enda.goblogmedia.com/apa-itu-blog.html>

-----, Hasil Survey Blogger Indonesia 2008, <http://enda.dagdigdug.com>, posting tanggal 8 Oktober 2008

Newsmaker: Blogging comes to Harvard. Wawancara Paul Festa dengan Dave Winer. <http://www.cnet.com>, 25 Februari 2003

Social Networking, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social_networking

State of Blogosphere 2008. <http://www.technocrati.com>

Statistik APJII Updated Desember 2007, <http://www.apjii.or.id>

Time to get a life -- pioneer blogger Justin Hall bows out at 31, by Reyhan Harmanci, <http://sfgate.com>, 20 Februari 2005

Wawancara Cosa dengan Budiputra, <http://www.cosaaranda.com/budi-putra-kata-kuncinya-adalah-blogging-social-networking-dan-web-20.htm>. 12 Januari 2008

Wawancara Enda Nasution-DeutscheWelle. File berformat MP3 Format Sound, <http://www.dw-world.de/dw/article/0,2144,3621167,00.html>

<http://dirgaa.com/>

<http://direktif.web.id>

<http://indiwiki.bloggerian.or.id>

<http://listserv.linguistlist.org/cgi-bin/wa?A2=ind0804C&L=ADS-L&P=R16795&I=-3>

<http://nandola.blogspot.com/>

<http://ranie-hearts.blogspot.com>

<http://web.archive.org/web/19991013021124/http://peterme.com/index.html>

<http://www.enda.goblogmedia.com>

<http://www.peterme.com>

<http://www.unc.edu/~zuiker/blogging101/parts.html>

<http://ummufiyya.blogspot.com/>