

LAMPIRAN I
PERHITUNGAN KEBUTUHAN AIR PANAS RATA-RATA
UNTUK HOTEL



Tabel I. Perhitungan kebutuhan air panas untuk hotel³.

| | Liter/Jam | Kamar Hotel | Cottage | Persen | Total (Liter/Jam) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------|-------------------|
| Bak Cuci Tangan | 7,60 | 217,00 | 48,00 | 0,70 | 1.127,84 |
| Bak Cuci Tangan (umum) | 30,00 | | | | 30,00 |
| Bak Mandi Rendam * | 0,00 | | | | 0,00 |
| Mesin Cuci Piring | 250,00 | | | | 250,00 |
| Bak Rendam Kaki | 11,40 | | | | 11,40 |
| Bak Cuci Dapur | 114,00 | | | | 114,00 |
| Bak Cuci Kecil, Dapur | 38,00 | | | | 38,00 |
| Bak Cuci Pakaian | 106,00 | | | | 106,00 |
| Bak Cuci Pel | 114,00 | | | | 114,00 |
| Pancuran Mandi * | 284,00 | | | | 42.145,60 |
| Bak Cuci Bulat | 76,00 | | | | 76,00 |
| Bak Cuci Bulat Setengah Bulat | 38,00 | | | | 38,00 |
| Faktor Pemakaian | 0,25 | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | |
| (ltr/jam) | | | | | 11.012,71 |
| (ltr/bln) | | | | | 7.929.151,20 |
| Selisih Temperatur air panas | | | | | |
| 40,00 | | | | | |
| Q (kJ/bln) | | | | | 1.332.097.401,60 |
| Daya Pemanas Qh (kW) | | | | | 513,93 |

Untuk perhitungan jumlah kebutuhan air panas pada bak mandi rendam dan pancuran mandi, diperhitungkan hanya salah satunya saja karena hampir tidak pernah terjadi orang mengisi bak mandi rendamnya sambil menggunakan pancuran mandinya secara bersamaan pada kapasitas penuh, dan pengguna bak mandi diasumsikan sebesar 80% orang yang menggunakannya.

³ Soufyan Moh. Noerbambang, Takeo Morimura, Perancangan dan Pemeliharaan Sistem Plambing, Pradnya Paramita, 1993, halaman 114.

LAMPIRAN II
TABEL PERHITUNGAN SISTEM CCHP
DENGAN KONFIGURASI *DIESEL ENGINE*



Tabel II.A Biaya bahan bakar dengan sistem CCHP dengan konfigurasi *Diesel Engine* aktif 24 jam.

| (%) Daya AC | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 1.244,42 | 391,99 | 315,40 | -465,19 | -198,53 | 771.450.971,32 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 2.488,84 | 783,98 | 630,79 | -30,02 | 116,86 | 1.542.901.942,64 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 3.733,25 | 1.175,97 | 946,19 | 405,14 | 432,26 | 2.314.352.913,96 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 4.977,67 | 1.567,97 | 1.261,59 | 840,31 | 747,66 | 3.085.803.885,28 |
| 50 | 1.209,85 | 6.222,09 | 1.959,96 | 1.576,98 | 1.275,48 | 1.063,05 | 3.857.254.856,60 |
| 60 | 1.451,82 | 7.466,51 | 2.351,95 | 1.892,38 | 1.710,65 | 1.378,45 | 4.628.705.827,92 |
| 70 | 1.693,79 | 8.710,93 | 2.743,94 | 2.207,77 | 2.145,81 | 1.693,84 | 5.400.156.799,24 |
| 80 | 1.935,76 | 9.955,34 | 3.135,93 | 2.523,17 | 2.580,98 | 2.009,24 | 6.171.607.770,56 |
| 90 | 2.177,73 | 11.199,76 | 3.527,92 | 2.838,57 | 3.016,15 | 2.324,64 | 6.943.058.741,87 |
| 100 | 2.419,70 | 12.444,18 | 3.919,92 | 3.153,96 | 3.451,32 | 2.640,03 | 7.714.509.713,19 |

Tabel II.B. Biaya total sistem CCHP dengan konfigurasi *Diesel Engine* aktif 24 jam.

| (%) Daya AC | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 0 | 354.507.399,00 | 404.354.823,97 | 758.862.222,97 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 136.947.935,68 | 208.919.514,54 | 758.862.222,97 | 1.117.318.421,54 |
| 20 | -80.611.527,64 | 13.484.205,12 | 758.862.222,97 | 1.556.386.147,76 |
| 30 | -298.170.990,96 | -181.951.104,30 | 758.862.222,97 | 2.314.352.913,96 |
| 40 | -515.730.454,28 | -377.386.413,73 | 758.862.222,97 | 3.085.803.885,28 |
| 50 | -733.289.917,59 | -572.821.723,15 | 758.862.222,97 | 3.857.254.856,60 |
| 60 | -950.849.380,91 | -768.257.032,57 | 758.862.222,97 | 4.628.705.827,92 |
| 70 | -1.168.408.844,23 | -963.692.341,99 | 758.862.222,97 | 5.400.156.799,24 |
| 80 | -1.385.968.307,55 | -1.159.127.651,42 | 758.862.222,97 | 6.171.607.770,56 |
| 90 | -1.603.527.770,87 | -1.354.562.960,84 | 758.862.222,97 | 6.943.058.741,87 |
| 100 | -1.821.087.234,19 | -1.549.998.270,26 | 758.862.222,97 | 7.714.509.713,19 |

Tabel II.C. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif pada WBP

| (%) Daya AC | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_F (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 1.244,42 | 391,99 | 315,40 | -465,19 | -198,53 | 128.575.161,89 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 2.488,84 | 783,98 | 630,79 | -30,02 | 116,86 | 257.150.323,77 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 3.733,25 | 1.175,97 | 946,19 | 405,14 | 432,26 | 385.725.485,66 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 4.977,67 | 1.567,97 | 1.261,59 | 840,31 | 747,66 | 514.300.647,55 |
| 50 | 1.209,85 | 6.222,09 | 1.959,96 | 1.576,98 | 1.275,48 | 1.063,05 | 642.875.809,43 |
| 60 | 1.451,82 | 7.466,51 | 2.351,95 | 1.892,38 | 1.710,65 | 1.378,45 | 771.450.971,32 |
| 70 | 1.693,79 | 8.710,93 | 2.743,94 | 2.207,77 | 2.145,81 | 1.693,84 | 900.026.133,21 |
| 80 | 1.935,76 | 9.955,34 | 3.135,93 | 2.523,17 | 2.580,98 | 2.009,24 | 1.028.601.295,09 |
| 90 | 2.177,73 | 11.199,76 | 3.527,92 | 2.838,57 | 3.016,15 | 2.324,64 | 1.157.176.456,98 |
| 100 | 2.419,70 | 12.444,18 | 3.919,92 | 3.153,96 | 3.451,32 | 2.640,03 | 1.285.751.618,87 |

Tabel II.D. Biaya total kombinasi CCHP konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif pada WBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Listrik LWBP (Rp/bln) | Solar LWBP (Rp/bln) | Cost WBP + LWBP (kombinasi) |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0 | 59.084.566,50 | 91.070.362,21 | 150.154.928,71 | 150.154.928,71 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 754.122.960,50 |
| 10 | 22.824.655,95 | 50.464.202,28 | 150.154.928,71 | 201.864.020,11 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 805.832.051,90 |
| 20 | -13.435.254,61 | 3.257.089,97 | 150.154.928,71 | 260.407.413,74 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 864.375.445,53 |
| 30 | -49.695.165,16 | -43.950.022,34 | 150.154.928,71 | 385.725.485,66 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 989.693.517,45 |
| 40 | -85.955.075,71 | -91.157.134,66 | 150.154.928,71 | 514.300.647,55 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.118.268.679,34 |
| 50 | -122.214.986,27 | -138.364.246,97 | 150.154.928,71 | 642.875.809,43 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.246.843.841,22 |
| 60 | -158.474.896,82 | -185.571.359,28 | 150.154.928,71 | 771.450.971,32 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.375.419.003,11 |
| 70 | -194.734.807,37 | -232.778.471,59 | 150.154.928,71 | 900.026.133,21 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.503.994.165,00 |
| 80 | -230.994.717,93 | -279.985.583,90 | 150.154.928,71 | 1.028.601.295,09 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.632.569.326,88 |
| 90 | -267.254.628,48 | -327.192.696,21 | 150.154.928,71 | 1.157.176.456,98 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.761.144.488,77 |
| 100 | -303.514.539,03 | -374.399.808,52 | 150.154.928,71 | 1.285.751.618,87 | 176.746.464,00 | 295.422.832,89 | 1.889.719.650,66 |

Tabel II.E. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif pada LWBP

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_F (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 1.244,42 | 391,99 | 315,40 | -465,19 | -198,53 | 642.875.809,43 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 2.488,84 | 783,98 | 630,79 | -30,02 | 116,86 | 1.285.751.618,87 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 3.733,25 | 1.175,97 | 946,19 | 405,14 | 432,26 | 1.928.627.428,30 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 4.977,67 | 1.567,97 | 1.261,59 | 840,31 | 747,66 | 2.571.503.237,73 |
| 50 | 1.209,85 | 6.222,09 | 1.959,96 | 1.576,98 | 1.275,48 | 1.063,05 | 3.214.379.047,16 |
| 60 | 1.451,82 | 7.466,51 | 2.351,95 | 1.892,38 | 1.710,65 | 1.378,45 | 3.857.254.856,60 |
| 70 | 1.693,79 | 8.710,93 | 2.743,94 | 2.207,77 | 2.145,81 | 1.693,84 | 4.500.130.666,03 |
| 80 | 1.935,76 | 9.955,34 | 3.135,93 | 2.523,17 | 2.580,98 | 2.009,24 | 5.143.006.475,46 |
| 90 | 2.177,73 | 11.199,76 | 3.527,92 | 2.838,57 | 3.016,15 | 2.324,64 | 5.785.882.284,90 |
| 100 | 2.419,70 | 12.444,18 | 3.919,92 | 3.153,96 | 3.451,32 | 2.640,03 | 6.428.758.094,33 |

Tabel II.F. Tabel II.D. Biaya total kombinasi CCHP konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif pada LWBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Listrik WBP | Solar (WBP) | Cost LWBP + WBP (kombinasi) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 0 | 295.422.832,50 | 176.744.022,38 | 472.166.854,88 | 472.166.854,88 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 754.121.529,98 |
| 10 | 114.123.279,73 | 70.492.600,29 | 472.166.854,88 | 827.491.689,46 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.109.446.364,56 |
| 20 | -67.176.273,03 | -35.758.821,79 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.285.751.618,87 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.567.706.293,97 |
| 30 | -248.475.825,80 | -142.010.243,88 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.928.627.428,30 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 2.210.582.103,40 |
| 40 | -429.775.378,56 | -248.261.665,96 | 472.166.854,88 | 2.571.503.237,73 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 2.853.457.912,83 |
| 50 | -611.074.931,33 | -354.513.088,05 | 472.166.854,88 | 3.214.379.047,16 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 3.496.333.722,26 |
| 60 | -792.374.484,09 | -460.764.510,14 | 472.166.854,88 | 3.857.254.856,60 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 4.139.209.531,70 |
| 70 | -973.674.036,86 | -567.015.932,22 | 472.166.854,88 | 4.500.130.666,03 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 4.782.085.341,13 |
| 80 | -1.154.973.589,63 | -673.267.354,31 | 472.166.854,88 | 5.143.006.475,46 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 5.424.961.150,56 |
| 90 | -1.336.273.142,39 | -779.518.776,39 | 472.166.854,88 | 5.785.882.284,90 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 6.067.836.960,00 |
| 100 | -1.517.572.695,16 | -885.770.198,48 | 472.166.854,88 | 6.428.758.094,33 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 6.710.712.769,43 |

Tabel II.G. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif pada WBP dan menjual surplus listrik.

| Daya AC (%) | Harga Jual Listrik (Rp/kWh) | Income Jual Listrik (Rp/bln) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 800 | -86.434.560,00 | 59.084.566,50 | 91.070.362,21 | 150.154.928,71 | 150.154.928,71 |
| 10 | 800 | -44.658.466,39 | 22.824.655,95 | 50.464.202,28 | 150.154.928,71 | 201.864.020,11 |
| 20 | 800 | -2.882.372,78 | -13.435.254,61 | 3.257.089,97 | 150.154.928,71 | 260.407.413,74 |
| 30 | 800 | 38.893.720,84 | -49.695.165,16 | -43.950.022,34 | 150.154.928,71 | 346.831.764,82 |
| 40 | 800 | 80.669.814,45 | -85.955.075,71 | -91.157.134,66 | 150.154.928,71 | 433.630.833,10 |
| 50 | 800 | 122.445.908,06 | -122.214.986,27 | -138.364.246,97 | 150.154.928,71 | 520.429.901,37 |
| 60 | 800 | 164.222.001,67 | -158.474.896,82 | -185.571.359,28 | 150.154.928,71 | 607.228.969,65 |
| 70 | 800 | 205.998.095,28 | -194.734.807,37 | -232.778.471,59 | 150.154.928,71 | 694.028.037,92 |
| 80 | 800 | 247.774.188,90 | -230.994.717,93 | -279.985.583,90 | 150.154.928,71 | 780.827.106,20 |
| 90 | 800 | 289.550.282,51 | -267.254.628,48 | -327.192.696,21 | 150.154.928,71 | 867.626.174,47 |
| 100 | 800 | 331.326.376,12 | -303.514.539,03 | -374.399.808,52 | 150.154.928,71 | 954.425.242,75 |

Tabel II.H. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif pada LWBP dan menjual surplus listrik.

| Daya AC (%) | Harga Jual | Income Jual Listrik (Rp/bln) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 400 | -173.731.200,00 | 295.422.832,50 | 176.744.022,38 | 472.166.854,88 | 472.166.854,88 |
| 10 | 400 | -69.290.965,97 | 114.123.279,73 | 70.492.600,29 | 472.166.854,88 | 827.491.689,46 |
| 20 | 400 | 35.149.268,06 | -67.176.273,03 | -35.758.821,79 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.250.602.350,81 |
| 30 | 400 | 139.589.502,09 | -248.475.825,80 | -142.010.243,88 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.789.037.926,21 |
| 40 | 400 | 244.029.736,12 | -429.775.378,56 | -248.261.665,96 | 472.166.854,88 | 2.327.473.501,61 |
| 50 | 400 | 348.469.970,15 | -611.074.931,33 | -354.513.088,05 | 472.166.854,88 | 2.865.909.077,01 |
| 60 | 400 | 452.910.204,18 | -792.374.484,09 | -460.764.510,14 | 472.166.854,88 | 3.404.344.652,42 |
| 70 | 400 | 557.350.438,21 | -973.674.036,86 | -567.015.932,22 | 472.166.854,88 | 3.942.780.227,82 |
| 80 | 400 | 661.790.672,24 | -1.154.973.589,63 | -673.267.354,31 | 472.166.854,88 | 4.481.215.803,22 |
| 90 | 400 | 766.230.906,27 | -1.336.273.142,39 | -779.518.776,39 | 472.166.854,88 | 5.019.651.378,63 |
| 100 | 400 | 870.671.140,30 | -1.517.572.695,16 | -885.770.198,48 | 472.166.854,88 | 5.558.086.954,03 |

Tabel II.I. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Diesel Engine* aktif 24 jam dan menjual surplus listrik.

| (%) AC | Harga Jual LWBP (Rp/kWh) | Harga Jual WBP (Rp/kWh) | Income Jual Listrik (Rp/bln) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Selisih Biaya (Rp/bln) |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | 400 | 800,00 | -477.342.912,00 | 0,00 | 758.862.223,0 | 758.862.222,97 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 400 | 800,00 | -241.307.983,09 | 771.450.971,32 | 1.117.318.421,5 | 758.862.222,97 | -358.456.198,58 |
| 20 | 400 | 800,00 | -5.273.054,19 | 1.542.901.942,64 | 1.556.386.147,8 | 758.862.222,97 | -797.523.924,79 |
| 30 | 400 | 800,00 | 230.761.874,72 | 2.314.352.913,96 | 2.083.591.039,2 | 758.862.222,97 | -1.324.728.816,27 |
| 40 | 400 | 800,00 | 466.796.803,63 | 3.085.803.885,28 | 2.619.007.081,6 | 758.862.222,97 | -1.860.144.858,68 |
| 50 | 400 | 800,00 | 702.831.732,54 | 3.857.254.856,60 | 3.154.423.124,1 | 758.862.222,97 | -2.395.560.901,09 |
| 60 | 400 | 800,00 | 938.866.661,44 | 4.628.705.827,92 | 3.689.839.166,5 | 758.862.222,97 | -2.930.976.943,51 |
| 70 | 400 | 800,00 | 1.174.901.590,35 | 5.400.156.799,24 | 4.225.255.208,9 | 758.862.222,97 | -3.466.392.985,92 |
| 80 | 400 | 800,00 | 1.410.936.519,26 | 6.171.607.770,56 | 4.760.671.251,3 | 758.862.222,97 | -4.001.809.028,33 |
| 90 | 400 | 800,00 | 1.646.971.448,17 | 6.943.058.741,87 | 5.296.087.293,7 | 758.862.222,97 | -4.537.225.070,74 |
| 100 | 400 | 800,00 | 1.883.006.377,07 | 7.714.509.713,19 | 5.831.503.336,1 | 758.862.222,97 | -5.072.641.113,15 |

LAMPIRAN III
TABEL PERHITUNGAN SISTEM CCHP
DENGAN KONFIGURASI GAS *ENGINE*



Tabel III.A. Biaya bahan bakar sistem CCHP dengan konfigurasi *Gas Engine* aktif 24 jam.

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 1340,13 | 545,43 | 317,88 | -311,75 | -196,05 | 303.027.592,94 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 2680,26 | 1090,87 | 635,76 | 276,86 | 121,83 | 606.055.185,89 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 4020,39 | 1636,30 | 953,63 | 865,47 | 439,70 | 909.082.778,83 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 5360,52 | 2181,73 | 1271,51 | 1454,08 | 757,58 | 1.212.110.371,78 |
| 50 | 1209,85 | 6700,65 | 2727,17 | 1589,39 | 2042,69 | 1075,46 | 1.515.137.964,72 |
| 60 | 1451,82 | 8040,78 | 3272,60 | 1907,27 | 2631,29 | 1393,34 | 1.818.165.557,66 |
| 70 | 1693,79 | 9380,91 | 3818,03 | 2225,15 | 3219,90 | 1711,22 | 2.121.193.150,61 |
| 80 | 1935,76 | 10721,04 | 4363,47 | 2543,03 | 3808,51 | 2029,10 | 2.424.220.743,55 |
| 90 | 2177,73 | 12061,18 | 4908,90 | 2860,90 | 4397,12 | 2346,97 | 2.727.248.336,49 |
| 100 | 2419,70 | 13401,31 | 5454,33 | 3178,78 | 4985,73 | 2664,85 | 3.030.275.929,44 |

Tabel III.B. Biaya total sistem CCHP dengan konfigurasi *Gas Engine* aktif 24 jam.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 354.507.399,00 | 404.354.823,97 | 758.862.222,97 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 135.235.894,90 | 140.008.397,81 | 758.862.222,97 | 578.271.885,65 |
| 20 | -84.035.609,20 | -124.338.028,35 | 758.862.222,97 | 606.055.185,89 |
| 30 | -303.307.113,30 | -388.684.454,50 | 758.862.222,97 | 909.082.778,83 |
| 40 | -522.578.617,41 | -653.030.880,66 | 758.862.222,97 | 1.212.110.371,78 |
| 50 | -741.850.121,51 | -917.377.306,81 | 758.862.222,97 | 1.515.137.964,72 |
| 60 | -961.121.625,61 | -1.181.723.732,97 | 758.862.222,97 | 1.818.165.557,66 |
| 70 | -1.180.393.129,71 | -1.446.070.159,12 | 758.862.222,97 | 2.121.193.150,61 |
| 80 | -1.399.664.633,81 | -1.710.416.585,28 | 758.862.222,97 | 2.424.220.743,55 |
| 90 | -1.618.936.137,91 | -1.974.763.011,43 | 758.862.222,97 | 2.727.248.336,49 |
| 100 | -1.838.207.642,01 | -2.239.109.437,59 | 758.862.222,97 | 3.030.275.929,44 |

Tabel III.C. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Gas Engine* aktif pada WBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 1340,13 | 545,43 | 317,88 | -311,75 | -196,05 | 50.504.598,82 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 2680,26 | 1090,87 | 635,76 | 276,86 | 121,83 | 101.009.197,65 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 4020,39 | 1636,30 | 953,63 | 865,47 | 439,70 | 151.513.796,47 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 5360,52 | 2181,73 | 1271,51 | 1454,08 | 757,58 | 202.018.395,30 |
| 50 | 1209,85 | 6700,65 | 2727,17 | 1589,39 | 2042,69 | 1075,46 | 252.522.994,12 |
| 60 | 1451,82 | 8040,78 | 3272,60 | 1907,27 | 2631,29 | 1393,34 | 303.027.592,94 |
| 70 | 1693,79 | 9380,91 | 3818,03 | 2225,15 | 3219,90 | 1711,22 | 353.532.191,77 |
| 80 | 1935,76 | 10721,04 | 4363,47 | 2543,03 | 3808,51 | 2029,10 | 404.036.790,59 |
| 90 | 2177,73 | 12061,18 | 4908,90 | 2860,90 | 4397,12 | 2346,97 | 454.541.389,42 |
| 100 | 2419,70 | 13401,31 | 5454,33 | 3178,78 | 4985,73 | 2664,85 | 505.045.988,24 |

Tabel III.D. Biaya total kombinasi CCHP konfigurasi dengan *Gas Engine* aktif pada WBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Listrik LWBP (Rp/bln) | Solar LWBP (Rp/bln) | WBP + LWBP (kombinasi) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | 59.084.566,50 | 91.070.362,21 | 150.154.928,71 | 150.154.928,71 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 22.539.315,82 | 31.533.234,54 | 150.154.928,71 | 104.577.149,18 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 708.545.180,97 |
| 20 | -14.005.934,87 | -28.003.893,13 | 150.154.928,71 | 101.009.197,65 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 704.977.229,44 |
| 30 | -50.551.185,55 | -87.541.020,81 | 150.154.928,71 | 151.513.796,47 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 755.481.828,26 |
| 40 | -87.096.436,23 | -147.078.148,48 | 150.154.928,71 | 202.018.395,30 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 805.986.427,09 |
| 50 | -123.641.686,92 | -206.615.276,15 | 150.154.928,71 | 252.522.994,12 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 856.491.025,91 |
| 60 | -160.186.937,60 | -266.152.403,82 | 150.154.928,71 | 303.027.592,94 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 906.995.624,73 |
| 70 | -196.732.188,28 | -325.689.531,49 | 150.154.928,71 | 353.532.191,77 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 957.500.223,56 |
| 80 | -233.277.438,97 | -385.226.659,17 | 150.154.928,71 | 404.036.790,59 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 1.008.004.822,38 |
| 90 | -269.822.689,65 | -444.763.786,84 | 150.154.928,71 | 454.541.389,42 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 1.058.509.421,21 |
| 100 | -306.367.940,34 | -504.300.914,51 | 150.154.928,71 | 505.045.988,24 | 176.746.464 | 295.4228.32,9 | 1.109.014.020,03 |

Tabel III.E. Biaya konfigurasi dengan *Gas Engine* aktif pada LWBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 1340,13 | 545,43 | 317,88 | -311,75 | -196,05 | 252.522.994,12 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 2680,26 | 1090,87 | 635,76 | 276,86 | 121,83 | 505.045.988,24 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 4020,39 | 1636,30 | 953,63 | 865,47 | 439,70 | 757.568.982,36 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 5360,52 | 2181,73 | 1271,51 | 1454,08 | 757,58 | 1.010.091.976,48 |
| 50 | 1209,85 | 6700,65 | 2727,17 | 1589,39 | 2042,69 | 1075,46 | 1.262.614.970,60 |
| 60 | 1451,82 | 8040,78 | 3272,60 | 1907,27 | 2631,29 | 1393,34 | 1.515.137.964,72 |
| 70 | 1693,79 | 9380,91 | 3818,03 | 2225,15 | 3219,90 | 1711,22 | 1.767.660.958,84 |
| 80 | 1935,76 | 10721,04 | 4363,47 | 2543,03 | 3808,51 | 2029,10 | 2.020.183.952,96 |
| 90 | 2177,73 | 12061,18 | 4908,90 | 2860,90 | 4397,12 | 2346,97 | 2.272.706.947,08 |
| 100 | 2419,70 | 13401,31 | 5454,33 | 3178,78 | 4985,73 | 2664,85 | 2.525.229.941,20 |

Tabel III.F. Biaya total kombinasi CCHP konfigurasi dengan *Gas Engine* aktif pada LWBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Listrik WBP (Rp/bln) | Solar WBP (Rp/bln) | WBP + LWBP (kombinasi) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | 295.422.832,50 | 176.744.022,38 | 472.166.854,88 | 472.166.854,88 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 112.696.579,08 | 33.028.008,19 | 472.166.854,88 | 398.247.581,39 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 698.984.973,98 |
| 20 | -70.029.674,34 | -110.688.006,00 | 472.166.854,88 | 505.045.988,24 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 805.783.380,83 |
| 30 | -252.755.927,75 | -254.404.020,19 | 472.166.854,88 | 757.568.982,36 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.058.306.374,95 |
| 40 | -435.482.181,17 | -398.120.034,38 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.010.091.976,48 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.310.829.369,07 |
| 50 | -618.208.434,59 | -541.836.048,57 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.262.614.970,60 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.563.352.363,19 |
| 60 | -800.934.688,01 | -685.552.062,76 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.515.137.964,72 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.815.875.357,31 |
| 70 | -983.660.941,42 | -829.268.076,96 | 472.166.854,88 | 1.767.660.958,84 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 2.068.398.351,43 |
| 80 | -1.166.387.194,84 | -972.984.091,15 | 472.166.854,88 | 2.020.183.952,96 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 2.320.921.345,55 |
| 90 | -1.349.113.448,26 | -1.116.700.105,34 | 472.166.854,88 | 2.272.706.947,08 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 2.573.444.339,67 |
| 100 | -1.531.839.701,68 | -1.260.416.119,53 | 472.166.854,88 | 2.525.229.941,20 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 2.825.967.333,79 |

LAMPIRAN IV
TABEL PERHITUNGAN SISTEM CCHP
DENGAN KONFIGURASI TURBIN GAS



Tabel IV.A. Biaya bahan bakar sistem CCHP dengan konfigurasi Turbin Gas aktif 24 jam.

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 452,28 | 80,96 | 53,37 | -776,23 | -460,56 | 102.268.778,30 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 904,56 | 161,92 | 106,74 | -652,09 | -407,19 | 204.537.556,59 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 1356,84 | 242,87 | 160,11 | -527,96 | -353,82 | 306.806.334,89 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 1809,12 | 323,83 | 213,48 | -403,82 | -300,45 | 409.075.113,19 |
| 50 | 1209,85 | 2261,40 | 404,79 | 266,85 | -279,69 | -247,08 | 511.343.891,48 |
| 60 | 1451,82 | 2713,68 | 485,75 | 320,21 | -155,55 | -193,72 | 613.612.669,78 |
| 70 | 1693,79 | 3165,96 | 566,71 | 373,58 | -31,42 | -140,35 | 715.881.448,08 |
| 80 | 1935,76 | 3618,25 | 647,67 | 426,95 | 92,71 | -86,98 | 818.150.226,37 |
| 90 | 2177,73 | 4070,53 | 728,62 | 480,32 | 216,85 | -33,61 | 920.419.004,67 |
| 100 | 2419,70 | 4522,81 | 809,58 | 533,69 | 340,98 | 19,76 | 1.022.687.782,97 |

Tabel IV.B. Biaya total sistem CCHP dengan konfigurasi Turbin Gas aktif 24 jam.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 354.507.399,00 | 404.354.823,97 | 758.862.222,97 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 317.693.539,40 | 348.605.704,18 | 758.862.222,97 | 768.568.021,87 |
| 20 | 280.879.679,79 | 292.856.584,39 | 758.862.222,97 | 778.273.820,78 |
| 30 | 244.065.820,19 | 237.107.464,61 | 758.862.222,97 | 787.979.619,69 |
| 40 | 207.251.960,59 | 181.358.344,82 | 758.862.222,97 | 797.685.418,59 |
| 50 | 170.438.100,98 | 125.609.225,03 | 758.862.222,97 | 807.391.217,50 |
| 60 | 133.624.241,38 | 69.860.105,25 | 758.862.222,97 | 817.097.016,41 |
| 70 | 96.810.381,78 | 14.110.985,46 | 758.862.222,97 | 826.802.815,32 |
| 80 | 59.996.522,18 | -41.638.134,33 | 758.862.222,97 | 878.146.748,55 |
| 90 | 23.182.662,57 | -97.387.254,11 | 758.862.222,97 | 943.601.667,24 |
| 100 | -13.631.197,03 | -153.136.373,90 | 758.862.222,97 | 1.022.687.782,97 |

Tabel IV.C. Biaya konfigurasi dengan Turbin Gas aktif pada WBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 452,28 | 80,96 | 53,37 | -776,23 | -460,56 | 17.044.796,38 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 904,56 | 161,92 | 106,74 | -652,09 | -407,19 | 34.089.592,77 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 1356,84 | 242,87 | 160,11 | -527,96 | -353,82 | 51.134.389,15 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 1809,12 | 323,83 | 213,48 | -403,82 | -300,45 | 68.179.185,53 |
| 50 | 1209,85 | 2261,40 | 404,79 | 266,85 | -279,69 | -247,08 | 85.223.981,91 |
| 60 | 1451,82 | 2713,68 | 485,75 | 320,21 | -155,55 | -193,72 | 102.268.778,30 |
| 70 | 1693,79 | 3165,96 | 566,71 | 373,58 | -31,42 | -140,35 | 119.313.574,68 |
| 80 | 1935,76 | 3618,25 | 647,67 | 426,95 | 92,71 | -86,98 | 136.358.371,06 |
| 90 | 2177,73 | 4070,53 | 728,62 | 480,32 | 216,85 | -33,61 | 153.403.167,45 |
| 100 | 2419,70 | 4522,81 | 809,58 | 533,69 | 340,98 | 19,76 | 170.447.963,83 |

Tabel IV.D. Biaya total kombinasi CCHP konfigurasi dengan Turbin Gas aktif pada WBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Listrik LWBP (Rp/bln) | Solar LWBP (Rp/bln) | WBP + LWBP (kombinasi) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | 59.084.566,50 | 91.070.362,21 | 150.154.928,71 | 150.154.928,71 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 52.948.923,23 | 78.514.329,17 | 150.154.928,71 | 148.508.048,78 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 752.476.080,57 |
| 20 | 46.813.279,97 | 65.958.296,12 | 150.154.928,71 | 146.861.168,85 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 750.829.200,64 |
| 30 | 40.677.636,70 | 53.402.263,07 | 150.154.928,71 | 145.214.288,92 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 749.182.320,71 |
| 40 | 34.541.993,43 | 40.846.230,03 | 150.154.928,71 | 143.567.408,99 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 747.535.440,78 |
| 50 | 28.406.350,16 | 28.290.196,98 | 150.154.928,71 | 141.920.529,06 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 745.888.560,85 |
| 60 | 22.270.706,90 | 15.734.163,94 | 150.154.928,71 | 140.273.649,13 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 744.241.680,92 |
| 70 | 16.135.063,63 | 3.178.130,89 | 150.154.928,71 | 138.626.769,20 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 742.594.800,99 |
| 80 | 9.999.420,36 | -9.377.902,15 | 150.154.928,71 | 146.357.791,42 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 750.325.823,21 |
| 90 | 3.863.777,10 | -21.933.935,20 | 150.154.928,71 | 157.266.944,54 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 761.234.976,33 |
| 100 | -2.271.866,17 | -34.489.968,25 | 150.154.928,71 | 170.447.963,83 | 176746464 | 295422832,9 | 774.415.995,62 |

Tabel IV.E. Biaya konfigurasi dengan Turbin Gas aktif pada LWBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Q_{gen} (kW) | Q_f (kW) | E_L (kW) | Q_h (kW) | Surplus Listrik (kW) | Surplus Heat (kW) | Biaya Bahan Bakar (Rp/bln) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -900,36 | -513,93 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 241,97 | 452,28 | 80,96 | 53,37 | -776,23 | -460,56 | 102.268.778,30 |
| 20 | 483,94 | 904,56 | 161,92 | 106,74 | -652,09 | -407,19 | 204.537.556,59 |
| 30 | 725,91 | 1356,84 | 242,87 | 160,11 | -527,96 | -353,82 | 306.806.334,89 |
| 40 | 967,88 | 1809,12 | 323,83 | 213,48 | -403,82 | -300,45 | 409.075.113,19 |
| 50 | 1209,85 | 2261,40 | 404,79 | 266,85 | -279,69 | -247,08 | 511.343.891,48 |
| 60 | 1451,82 | 2713,68 | 485,75 | 320,21 | -155,55 | -193,72 | 613.612.669,78 |
| 70 | 1693,79 | 3165,96 | 566,71 | 373,58 | -31,42 | -140,35 | 715.881.448,08 |
| 80 | 1935,76 | 3618,25 | 647,67 | 426,95 | 92,71 | -86,98 | 818.150.226,37 |
| 90 | 2177,73 | 4070,53 | 728,62 | 480,32 | 216,85 | -33,61 | 920.419.004,67 |
| 100 | 2419,70 | 4522,81 | 809,58 | 533,69 | 340,98 | 19,76 | 1.022.687.782,97 |

Tabel IV.F. Biaya total kombinasi CCHP konfigurasi dengan Turbin Gas aktif pada LWBP.

| Daya AC (%) | Biaya Solar Boiler (Rp/bln) | Biaya PLN (Rp/bln) | Biaya Tanpa CCHP (Rp/bln) | Biaya CCHP Total (Rp/bln) | Listrik WBP (Rp/bln) | Solar WBP (Rp/bln) | WBP + LWBP (kombinasi) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 0 | 354.507.399,00 | 176.744.022,38 | 531.251.421,38 | 531.251.421,38 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 758.862.222,97 |
| 10 | 317.693.539,40 | 146.435.153,04 | 531.251.421,38 | 566.397.470,74 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 867.134.863,33 |
| 20 | 280.879.679,79 | 116.126.283,70 | 531.251.421,38 | 601.543.520,09 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 902.280.912,68 |
| 30 | 244.065.820,19 | 85.817.414,37 | 531.251.421,38 | 636.689.569,45 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 937.426.962,04 |
| 40 | 207.251.960,59 | 55.508.545,03 | 531.251.421,38 | 671.835.618,80 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 972.573.011,39 |
| 50 | 170.438.100,98 | 25.199.675,69 | 531.251.421,38 | 706.981.668,16 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.007.719.060,75 |
| 60 | 133.624.241,38 | -5.109.193,65 | 531.251.421,38 | 747.236.911,16 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.047.974.303,75 |
| 70 | 96.810.381,78 | -35.418.062,99 | 531.251.421,38 | 812.691.829,86 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.113.429.222,45 |
| 80 | 59.996.522,18 | -65.726.932,32 | 531.251.421,38 | 878.146.748,55 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.178.884.141,14 |
| 90 | 23.182.662,57 | -96.035.801,66 | 531.251.421,38 | 943.601.667,24 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.244.339.059,83 |
| 100 | -13.631.197,03 | -126.344.671,00 | 531.251.421,38 | 1.022.687.782,97 | 91.071.373,70 | 59.084.566,50 | 1.323.425.175,56 |

LAMPIRAN V
PERHITUNGAN ALAT PENUKAR KALOR



Alat penukar kalor digunakan sebanyak dua buah yaitu pada aliran *flue gas* dan pada aliran air pendingin *gas engine*, namun untuk konfigurasi dengan turbin gas hanya digunakan satu penukar kalor pada aliran *flue gas* saja.

I. Perhitungan Penukar Kalor Pada Konfigurasi *Gas Engine*

I.A. Perhitungan Penukar Kalor Pada Aliran *Flue Gas*

Temperatur *flue gas* masuk penukar kalor (T_{h1}) = 200 °C.

Temperatur *flue gas* keluar penukar kalor (T_{h2}) = 131,28 °C.

Panas jenis *flue gas* ($C_{p_{fg}}$) = 0,93 kJ/kg °C.

Laju aliran *flue gas* (\dot{m}_{fg}) = 1,18 kg/s.

Sehingga energi yang terserap dari *flue gas*

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{Q}_{h1} &= 1,18 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{s}} \times 0,93 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}} \times (200 - 131,28)^\circ\text{C} \\ &= 75,58 \text{ kW}.\end{aligned}$$

Temperatur air dingin (T_{w1}) = 25 °C.

Temperatur air panas (T_{w2}) = 65 °C.

Dengan panas jenis air ($C_{p_{air}} = 4,187 \text{ kJ/kg } ^\circ\text{C}$) diperoleh laju air panas dari alat penukar kalor pada aliran *flue gas* $\dot{m}_{w1-2} = 0,61 \text{ kg/s}$.

Log Mean Temperatur Difference (LMTD)

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta T_{LMTD} &= \frac{\Delta T_1 - \Delta T_2}{\ln\left(\frac{\Delta T_1}{\Delta T_2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{(200 - 65) - (131,28 - 25)}{\ln\left(\frac{200 - 65}{131,28 - 25}\right)} \\ &= 120,07 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}.\end{aligned}$$

Nilai P dan R:

$$P = \frac{T_{c2} - T_{c1}}{T_{h1} - T_{c1}} = \frac{65 - 25}{200 - 25} = 0,23.$$

$$R = \frac{T_{h1} - T_{h2}}{T_{c2} - T_{c1}} = \frac{200 - 131,28}{65 - 25} = 1,72$$

Dari diagram hubungan P, R dan F diperoleh nilai $F = 0,95$

Dengan $U = 50 \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C}$ ⁴, dan persamaan (2.7) diperoleh luas perpindahan kalor

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{\dot{Q}_{h1}}{U \cdot F \cdot \Delta T_{LMTD}} \\ &= \frac{75,58.kW}{50 \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C} \cdot 0,95 \cdot 120,07^\circ C} \\ &= 13,25 m^2. \end{aligned}$$

I.B. Perhitungan Penukar Kalor Pada Aliran Air Pendingin

Temperatur air pendingin dari *gas engine* (T_D) = 80 °C .

Temperatur air pendingin kembali ke *gas engine* (T_E) = 40 °C.

Panas jenis air pendingin ($C_{p_{cw}}$) = 4,187 kJ/kg °C.

Laju masa aliran air pendingin (\dot{m}_{cw}) = 1,45 kg/s.

Energi yang dapat diserap dari air pendingin

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q}_{h2} &= 1,45 \frac{kg}{s} \times 4,187 \frac{kJ}{kg \cdot ^\circ C} \times (80 - 40)^\circ C \\ &= 242,29 kW. \end{aligned}$$

Temperatur air dingin (T_{w3}) = 25 °C.

Temperatur air panas (T_{w4}) = 65 °C.

Laju air panas dari alat penukar kalor pada aliran air pendingin $\dot{m}_{w3-4} = 1,5$ kg/s.

Perbedaan temperatur rata-rata (ΔT) = 5 °C.

Dengan menggunakan persamaan (2.6) dan nilai $U = 850 \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C}$ ⁵, diperoleh

luas perpindahan kalor untuk penukar kalor pada aliran air pendingin A:

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q} &= U \cdot A \cdot \Delta T \\ A &= \frac{\dot{Q}}{U \cdot \Delta T} = \frac{242,29 \cdot kW}{850 \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C} \times 5 \cdot ^\circ C} = 57,01 m^2. \end{aligned}$$

⁴ Yunus A. Cengel, *Heat Transfer: A Practical Approach*, McGraw-Hill, 2003, halaman 673.

⁵ Yunus A. Cengel, *Heat Transfer: A Practical Approach*, McGraw-Hill, 2003, halaman 673.

II. Perhitungan Penukar Kalor Pada Turbin Gas

Temperatur *flue gas* masuk penukar kalor (T_{h1}) = 200 °C.

Temperatur *flue gas* keluar penukar kalor (T_{h2}) = 131,28 °C.

Dari hasil perhitungan dengan *Cycle Tempo* pada subbab 3.1.1 diperoleh bahwa jumlah energi yang terserap pada sistem pemanas $\dot{Q}_h = 220,27$ kW, laju aliran *flue gas* $\dot{m}_{fg} = 3,006$ kg/s dan dengan penurunan temperatur *flue gas* $\Delta T = 68,72$ °C, maka dapat diperoleh $C_{p_{fg}} = 1,07$ kJ/kg.°C.

Dari tabel Lampiran IV perhitungan untuk konfigurasi dengan turbin gas:

Panas yang diserap sistem pemanas (\dot{Q}_h) = 373,59 kW.

Laju aliran *flue gas* (\dot{m}_{fg}) = 5,08 kg/s.

Dan dengan:

Temperatur air dingin (T_{w1}) = 25 °C.

Temperatur air panas (T_{w2}) = 65 °C.

Dapat diperoleh:

Log Mean Temperatur Difference (LMTD)

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta T_{LMTD} &= \frac{\Delta T_1 - \Delta T_2}{\ln\left(\frac{\Delta T_1}{\Delta T_2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{(200 - 65) - (131,28 - 25)}{\ln\left(\frac{200 - 65}{131,28 - 25}\right)} \\ &= 120,07 \text{ °C.} \end{aligned}$$

Nilai P dan R:

$$P = \frac{T_{c2} - T_{c1}}{T_{h1} - T_{c1}} = \frac{65 - 25}{200 - 25} = 0,23.$$

$$R = \frac{T_{h1} - T_{h2}}{T_{c2} - T_{c1}} = \frac{200 - 65}{65 - 25} = 1,72$$

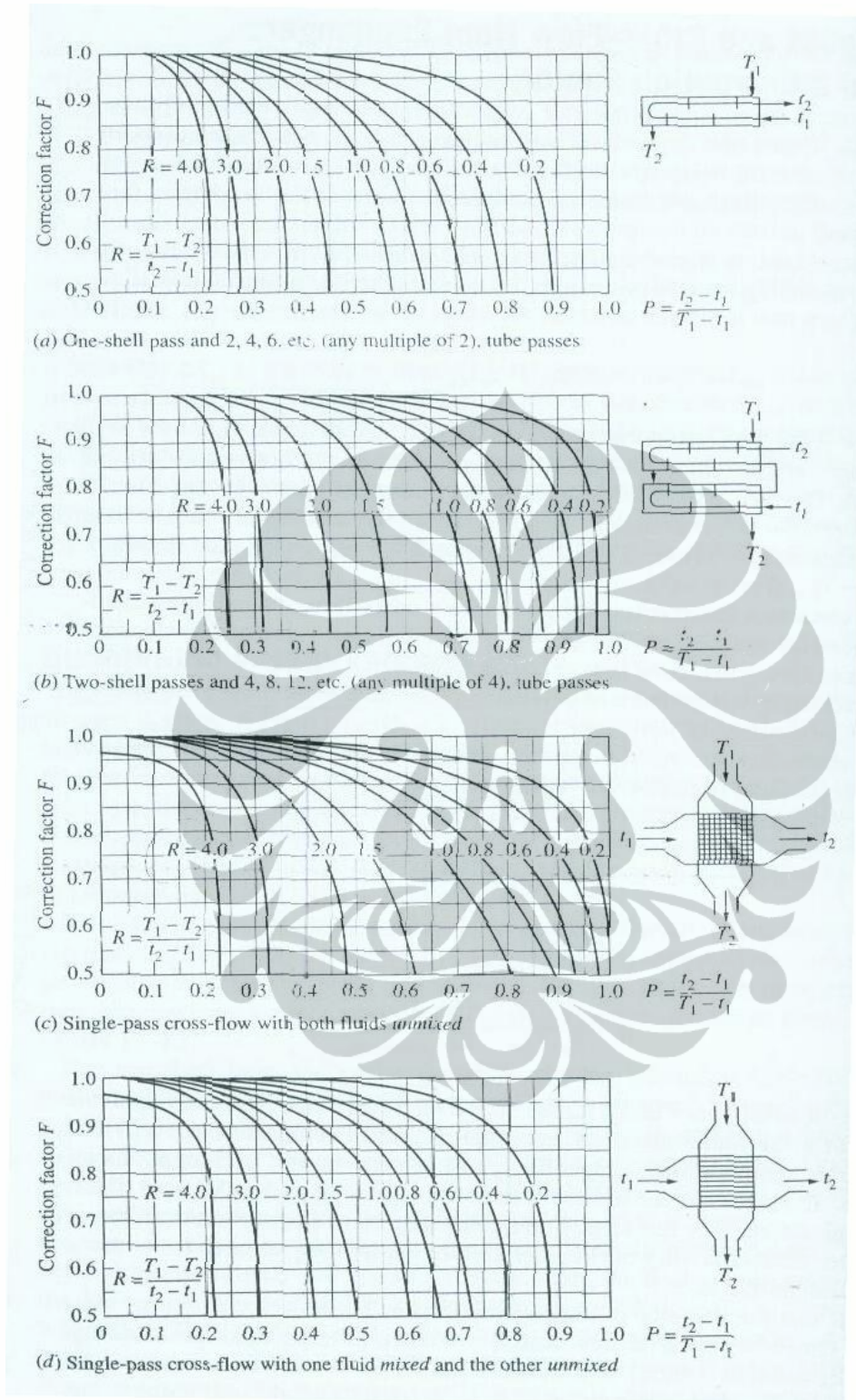
Dari diagram hubungan P, R dan F diperoleh nilai F = 0,95.

Dengan $U = 50 \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C}$ ⁶, dan persamaan (2.7) diperoleh luas perpindahan kalor

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{\dot{Q}_{hl}}{U \cdot F \cdot \Delta T_{LMTD}} \\ &= \frac{373,59.kW}{50 \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot ^\circ C} \cdot 0,8 \cdot 120,07^\circ C} \\ &= 65,05 m^2. \end{aligned}$$



⁶ Yunus A. Cengel, *Heat Transfer: A Practical Approach*, McGraw-Hill, 2003, halaman 673.



Faktor koreksi F dan hubungannya dengan P dan R pada alat penukar kalor